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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the emergence of  
2 COVID-19 and its variants created a great challenge to global  
3 health, the economy, and Hawaii's way of life. The governor and  
4 county mayors had to exercise their emergency powers under  
5 chapter 127A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to impose rules aimed to  
6 control the spread of COVID-19. The enforcement of those rules  
7 was critical to efforts to limit the spread of COVID-19, protect  
8 the health and safety of the community, manage medical  
9 resources, and promote economic recovery. The COVID-19 pandemic  
10 highlights the importance of clear legal frameworks for state  
11 and county emergency management to ensure that the State and  
12 counties are ready for any type of emergency.

13           The legislature further finds that chapter 127A, Hawaii  
14 Revised Statutes, should clearly specify and articulate the  
15 bases for emergency actions. To that end, this Act amends  
16 chapter 127A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to require specificity  
17 when suspending provisions of law during an emergency; clarify



1 when and how Hawaii's emergency management system involves  
2 coordination between state and county emergency management  
3 functions; and clarify the legal framework governing the  
4 extension and termination of states of emergency.

5 The purpose of this Act is to clarify state and county  
6 emergency management authority, ensure effective and adaptable  
7 emergency responses, and further the goals of transparency and  
8 democratic accountability within the State's constitutional  
9 system.

10 SECTION 2. Chapter 127A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
11 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated  
12 and to read as follows:

13 "§127A- Suspension of certain record requests;  
14 prohibited. (a) The governor or mayor shall not, through any  
15 proclamation or declaration of emergency or any rule or order  
16 adopted pursuant to this chapter, suspend agency response  
17 deadlines for requests for:

- 18 (1) Public records pursuant to part II of chapter 92F; or
- 19 (2) Vital records or statistics pursuant to section  
20 338-18.

1        (b) Due to extenuating circumstances, there may be a  
2 reasonable delay in an agency's response to a request; provided  
3 that an agency shall not reject a request at any time,  
4 regardless of whether an emergency has been declared."

5        SECTION 3. Section 127A-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
6 amended by adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted  
7 and to read as follows:

8        "Severe warning" means the issuance by the National  
9 Weather Service, Pacific Tsunami Warning Center, United States  
10 Geological Survey, or other public authority of a public  
11 notification that a dangerous condition exists that could affect  
12 the State, or any portion of it, within a specified period of  
13 time. "Severe warning" includes but is not limited to warnings  
14 of coastal inundation, high surf, flash flooding, volcanic  
15 activity, tsunami, or hurricane."

16        SECTION 4. Section 127A-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
17 amended to read as follows:

18        **"§127A-13 Additional powers in an emergency period. (a)**  
19 In the event of a state of emergency declared by the governor  
20 pursuant to section 127A-14, the governor may exercise the



1 following additional powers pertaining to emergency management  
2 during the emergency period:

3 (1) Provide for and require the quarantine or segregation  
4 of persons who are affected with or believed to have  
5 been exposed to any infectious, communicable, or other  
6 disease that is, in the governor's opinion, dangerous  
7 to the public health and safety, or persons who are  
8 the source of other contamination, in any case where,  
9 in the governor's opinion, the existing laws are not  
10 adequate to assure the public health and safety;  
11 provide for the care and treatment of the persons;  
12 supplement the provisions of sections 325-32 to 325-38  
13 concerning compulsory immunization programs; provide  
14 for the isolation or closing of property that is a  
15 source of contamination or is in a dangerous condition  
16 in any case where, in the governor's opinion, the  
17 existing laws are not adequate to assure the public  
18 health and safety, and designate as public nuisances  
19 acts, practices, conduct, or conditions that are  
20 dangerous to the public health or safety or to  
21 property; authorize that public nuisances be summarily



1 abated and, if need be, that the property be destroyed  
2 by any police officer or authorized person, or provide  
3 for the cleansing or repair of property, and if the  
4 cleansing or repair is to be at the expense of the  
5 owner, the procedure therefor shall follow as nearly  
6 as may be the provisions of section 322-2, which shall  
7 be applicable; and further, authorize without the  
8 permission of the owners or occupants, entry on  
9 private premises for any of these purposes;

10 (2) Relieve hardships and inequities, or obstructions to  
11 the public health, safety, or welfare, found by the  
12 governor to exist in the laws and to result from the  
13 operation of federal programs or measures taken under  
14 this chapter, by suspending the laws, in whole or in  
15 part, or by alleviating [~~the provisions of laws on~~],  
16 subject to terms and conditions [as] that the governor  
17 may [~~impose,~~] specify, the provisions of laws,  
18 including licensing laws, quarantine laws, and laws  
19 relating to labels, grades, and standards;

20 (3) [~~Suspend~~] Except as provided in section 127A- ,  
21 suspend any law that impedes or tends to impede or be



1           detrimental to the expeditious and efficient execution  
2           of, or to conflict with, emergency functions,  
3           including laws that by this chapter specifically are  
4           made applicable to emergency personnel; provided that  
5           any suspension of law shall be no broader and last no  
6           longer than the governor deems necessary for the  
7           execution of emergency management functions, and any  
8           suspension of law shall identify the section of law  
9           suspended and, for each section, shall both specify  
10          the emergency management functions facilitated and  
11          justify the suspension based on protecting the public  
12          health, safety, and welfare; provided further that any  
13          suspension of any law that requires permits,  
14          authorizations, or approvals from any state or county  
15          agency may continue beyond the emergency period to  
16          allow for the completion of any repairs,  
17          reconstruction, rebuilding, or construction of any  
18          state or county infrastructure, facilities, or  
19          properties that would otherwise be delayed by any  
20          permit, authorization, or approval;



- 1           (4)   Suspend the provisions of any regulatory law  
2                    prescribing the procedures for out-of-state utilities  
3                    to conduct business in the State including any  
4                    licensing laws applicable to out-of-state utilities or  
5                    their respective employees, as well as any order,  
6                    rule, or regulation of any state agency, if strict  
7                    compliance with the provisions of any law, order,  
8                    rule, or regulation would in any way prevent, hinder,  
9                    or delay necessary action of a state utility in coping  
10                  with the emergency or disaster with assistance that  
11                  may be provided under a mutual assistance agreement;
- 12           (5)   In the event of disaster or emergency beyond local  
13                    control, ~~[or]~~ an event that in the opinion of the  
14                    governor~~[, renders]~~ makes state operational control or  
15                    coordination necessary, or upon request of the ~~[local~~  
16                    ~~entity,~~ county, and notwithstanding sections 127A-14  
17                    and 127A-25, requires the county to obtain the  
18                    governor's approval, or the approval of the director  
19                    of the Hawaii emergency management agency, prior to  
20                    issuing any emergency order, rule, or proclamation  
21                    under this chapter, assume direct operational control



1 over all or any part of the emergency management  
2 functions within the affected area;

3 (6) Shut off water mains, gas mains, or electric power  
4 connections, or suspend other services;

5 (7) Direct and control the mandatory evacuation of the  
6 civilian population;

7 (8) Exercise additional emergency functions to the extent  
8 necessary to prevent hoarding, waste, or destruction  
9 of materials, supplies, commodities, accommodations,  
10 facilities, and services, to effectuate equitable  
11 distribution thereof, or to establish priorities  
12 therein as the public welfare may require; to  
13 investigate; and notwithstanding any other law to the  
14 contrary, to regulate or prohibit, by means of  
15 licensing, rationing, or otherwise, the storage,  
16 transportation, use, possession, maintenance,  
17 furnishing, sale, or distribution thereof, and any  
18 business or any transaction related thereto;

19 (9) Suspend section 8-1, relating to state holidays,  
20 except the last paragraph relating to holidays  
21 declared by the president, which shall remain



1 unaffected, and in the event of the suspension, the  
2 governor may establish state holidays by proclamation;  
3 (10) Adjust the hours for voting to take into consideration  
4 the working hours of the voters during the emergency  
5 period, and suspend those provisions of section 11-131  
6 that fix the hours for voting, and fix other hours by  
7 stating the same in the election proclamation or  
8 notice, as the case may be;  
9 (11) Assure the continuity of service by critical  
10 infrastructure facilities, both publicly and privately  
11 owned, by regulating or, if necessary to the  
12 continuation of the service thereof, by taking over  
13 and operating the same; and  
14 (12) Except as provided in section 134-7.2, whenever in the  
15 governor's opinion, the laws of the State do not  
16 adequately provide for the common defense, public  
17 health, safety, and welfare, investigate, regulate, or  
18 prohibit the storage, transportation, use, possession,  
19 maintenance, furnishing, sale, or distribution of, as  
20 well as any transaction related to, explosives,  
21 firearms, and ammunition, inflammable materials and



1 other objects, implements, substances, businesses, or  
 2 services of a hazardous or dangerous character, or  
 3 particularly capable of misuse, or obstructive of or  
 4 tending to obstruct law enforcement, emergency  
 5 management, or military operations, including  
 6 intoxicating liquor and the liquor business; and  
 7 authorize the seizure and forfeiture of any objects,  
 8 implements, or substances unlawfully possessed, as  
 9 provided in this chapter.

10 (b) In the event of a local state of emergency declared by  
 11 the mayor pursuant to section 127A-14, the mayor may exercise  
 12 the following additional powers pertaining to emergency  
 13 management during the emergency period:

14 (1) Relieve hardships and inequities, or obstructions to  
 15 the public health, safety, or welfare, found by the  
 16 mayor to exist in the laws of the county and to result  
 17 from the operation of federal programs or measures  
 18 taken under this chapter, by suspending the county  
 19 laws, in whole or in part, or by alleviating [~~the~~  
 20 ~~provisions of county laws on~~], subject to terms and  
 21 conditions [~~as~~] that the mayor may [~~impose,~~] specify,

1           the provisions of county laws, including county  
2           licensing laws[7] and county laws relating to labels,  
3           grades, and standards;

4           (2) [~~Suspend~~] Except as provided in section 127A- ,  
5           suspend any county law that impedes or tends to impede  
6           or be detrimental to the expeditious and efficient  
7           execution of, or to conflict with, emergency  
8           functions, including laws that by this chapter  
9           specifically are made applicable to emergency  
10          personnel; provided that any suspension of law shall  
11          be no broader and last no longer than the mayor deems  
12          necessary for the execution of emergency management  
13          functions, and any suspension of law shall identify  
14          the section of law suspended and, for each section,  
15          shall both specify the emergency management functions  
16          facilitated and justify the suspension based on  
17          protecting the public health, safety, and welfare;  
18          provided further that any suspension of any law that  
19          requires permits, authorizations, or approvals from  
20          any state or county agency may continue beyond the  
21          emergency period to allow for the completion of any



1           repairs, reconstruction, rebuilding, or construction  
2           of any state or county infrastructure, facilities, or  
3           properties that would otherwise be delayed by any  
4           permit, authorization, or approval;

5           (3) Shut off water mains, gas mains, or electric power  
6           connections, or suspend other services;

7           (4) Direct and control the mandatory evacuation of the  
8           civilian population; and

9           (5) Exercise additional emergency functions, to the extent  
10           necessary to prevent hoarding, waste, or destruction  
11           of materials, supplies, commodities, accommodations,  
12           facilities, and services, to effectuate equitable  
13           distribution thereof, or to establish priorities  
14           therein as the public welfare may require; to  
15           investigate; and any other county law to the contrary  
16           notwithstanding, to regulate or prohibit, by means of  
17           licensing, rationing, or otherwise, the storage,  
18           transportation, use, possession, maintenance,  
19           furnishing, sale, or distribution thereof, and any  
20           business or any transaction related thereto."



1 SECTION 5. Section 127A-14, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended to read as follows:

3 **"§127A-14 State of emergency.** (a) The governor may  
4 declare the existence of a state of emergency in the State by  
5 proclamation if the governor finds that an emergency or a  
6 disaster has occurred or that there is imminent danger or threat  
7 of an emergency or a disaster in any portion of the State.

8 (b) A mayor may declare the existence of a local state of  
9 emergency in the county by proclamation if the mayor finds that  
10 an emergency or a disaster has occurred or that there is  
11 imminent danger or threat of an emergency or a disaster in any  
12 portion of the county.

13 (c) [~~The~~] Except as provided in subsections (e) and (f),  
14 the governor or mayor shall be the sole judge of the existence  
15 of the danger, threat, or circumstances giving rise to a  
16 declaration, an extension, or a termination of a state of  
17 emergency in the State or a local state of emergency in the  
18 county, as applicable. This section shall not limit the power  
19 and authority of the governor under section 127A-13(a)(5).

20 (d) A state of emergency and a local state of emergency  
21 shall terminate automatically sixty days after the issuance of a



1 proclamation of a state of emergency or local state of  
2 emergency, respectively, unless extended or terminated by a  
3 separate or supplementary proclamation of the governor or mayor.  
4 The governor or mayor shall proclaim the termination of a state  
5 of emergency or local state of emergency, respectively, at the  
6 earliest possible date that conditions warrant.

7 (e) The legislature may, by an affirmative vote of two-  
8 thirds of the members to which each house is entitled, terminate  
9 a state of emergency, in part or in whole, declared by the  
10 governor pursuant to this section.

11 (f) A county council may, by an affirmative vote of two-  
12 thirds, terminate a state of emergency, in part or in whole,  
13 declared by a mayor pursuant to this section."

14 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  
15 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

16 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.



**Report Title:**

Emergency Management; State of Emergency

**Description:**

Amends chapter 127A, HRS, to clarify state and county authority. Prohibits the Governor or Mayor from suspending requests for public records or vital specifics during a state of emergency. Adds definition of the term "severe warning". Allows the Legislature and county councils to terminate a state of emergency, in whole or in part, issued by the Governor or Mayor, respectively. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

