

JAN 28 2026

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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1 SECTION 1. Definitions. As used in this Act:

2 "Board" means the health care for all Hawaii board.

3 "Group practice" means a single legal entity consisting of  
4 individual providers organized as a partnership, professional  
5 corporation, limited liability company, foundation, nonprofit  
6 corporation, faculty practice plan, or similar association:

7 (1) In which each individual provider uses office space,  
8 facilities, equipment, and personnel shared with other  
9 individual providers to deliver medical care,  
10 consultation, diagnosis, treatment, or other services  
11 that the provider routinely delivers in the provider's  
12 practice;

13 (2) For which substantially all of the services delivered  
14 by the individual providers are delivered on behalf of  
15 the group practice and billed as services provided by  
16 the group practice;



1 (3) For which substantially all of the payments to the  
2 group practice are to reimburse the cost of services  
3 provided by the individual providers in the group  
4 practice;

5 (4) In which the overhead expenses of, and the income  
6 from, the group practice are shared among the  
7 individual providers in the group practice in  
8 accordance with methods agreed to by the individual  
9 providers who are members of the group practice; and

10 (5) That is a unified business with consolidated billing,  
11 accounting, and financial reporting and a centralized  
12 decision-making body that represents the individual  
13 providers who are members of the group practice.

14 "Individual provider" means a health care provider who is  
15 licensed, certified, or registered in the State or who is  
16 licensed, certified, or registered to provide care in another  
17 state or country.

18 "Institutional provider" means a single legal entity that  
19 is:

- 20 (1) A health care facility as defined in section 323D-2;  
21 (2) A comprehensive outpatient rehabilitation facility;



1 (3) A home health agency; or

2 (4) A hospice program.

3 "Provider" means an individual provider, institutional  
4 provider, or group practice.

5 "Single payer health care financing system" means a  
6 universal system used by the State for paying the cost of health  
7 care services or goods in which:

8 (1) Institutional providers are paid directly for health  
9 care services or goods by the State or are paid by an  
10 administrator that does not bear risk in its contracts  
11 with the State;

12 (2) Group practices are paid directly for health care  
13 services or goods by the State or are paid by an  
14 administrator that does not bear risk in its contracts  
15 with the State; and

16 (3) Individual providers are paid directly for health care  
17 services or goods by the State, their employers, an  
18 administrator that does not bear risk in its contracts  
19 with the State, an institutional provider, or a group  
20 practice.



1 SECTION 2. Establishment of the health care for all Hawaii  
2 board; advisory committee. (a) There is established a health  
3 care for all Hawaii board, to be placed within the department of  
4 health for administrative purposes only, to design and recommend  
5 the health care for all Hawaii plan, a universal, equitable,  
6 affordable, and comprehensive health care system that is  
7 publicly funded and available to every resident of the State.

8 (b) The board shall consist of the following twenty  
9 members:

10 (1) Two members of the senate, including one member from  
11 the majority party and one member from the minority  
12 party, to be appointed by the senate president;

13 (2) Two members of the house of representatives, including  
14 one member from the majority party and one member from  
15 the minority party, to be appointed by the speaker of  
16 the house of representatives;

17 (3) Thirteen members appointed by the governor and with  
18 the advice and consent of the senate, who reside in  
19 the State and who:



- 1           (A) Demonstrate a commitment to achieving a
- 2                   universal, single-payer system, or as close to it
- 3                   as possible; and
- 4           (B) Possess expertise in health system design and
- 5                   health policy;
- 6           (4) The director of health, or the director's designee,
- 7                   who shall serve as an ex officio nonvoting member;
- 8           (5) The director of commerce and consumer affairs, or the
- 9                   director's designee, who shall serve as an ex officio
- 10                  nonvoting member; and
- 11           (6) A representative of the Hawaii State Association of
- 12                  Counties, who shall serve as a nonvoting member.
- 13           (c) In making appointments under subsection (b)(3), the
- 14           governor shall ensure that there is no disproportionate
- 15           influence by any individual, organization, government entity,
- 16           industry, business, or profession in any decision-making by the
- 17           board and no actual or potential conflicts of interest.
- 18           (d) A majority of the voting members of the board shall
- 19           constitute a quorum to do business.
- 20           (e) Any official action by the board shall require the
- 21           approval of a majority of the voting members of the board.



1 (f) The board shall elect a chairperson and a vice-  
2 chairperson from among its members.

3 (g) Any vacancy shall be filled in the same manner as the  
4 original appointment.

5 (h) The board shall meet at times and places as specified  
6 by the chairperson or a majority of the voting members of the  
7 board.

8 (i) The board may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91,  
9 Hawaii Revised Statutes, necessary for the operation of the  
10 board.

11 (j) The board shall establish an advisory committee to  
12 provide input from a consumer perspective. The following  
13 qualifications shall be possessed by the members of the advisory  
14 committee such that:

15 (1) At least one member:

16 (A) Has experience in seeking or receiving health  
17 care in the State to address one or more serious  
18 medical conditions or disabilities;

19 (B) Is enrolled in a health benefits plan offered by  
20 the Hawaii employer-union health benefits trust  
21 fund;



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- 1 (C) Is enrolled in employer-sponsored health
- 2 insurance, group health insurance, or a self-
- 3 insured health plan offered by an employer;
- 4 (D) Is enrolled in commercial insurance purchased
- 5 without any employer contribution;
- 6 (E) Receives medical assistance;
- 7 (F) Is enrolled in medicare;
- 8 (G) Is a parent or guardian of a child enrolled in
- 9 the children's health insurance program;
- 10 (H) Is enrolled in the federal employees health
- 11 benefits program;
- 12 (I) Is enrolled in TRICARE;
- 13 (J) Receives care from the United States Department
- 14 of Veteran Affairs Veterans Health
- 15 Administration;
- 16 (K) Has an active license to provide health care in
- 17 the State;
- 18 (L) Has an active license to provide mental or
- 19 behavioral health care in the State;
- 20 (M) Has expertise, based on knowledge and experience,
- 21 in advocating for health care equity; and



- 1 (N) Has personal experience in seeking and receiving  
2 health care in the State to treat complex or  
3 multiple chronic illnesses or disabilities; and
- 4 (2) To the greatest extent practicable, at least one  
5 member from each of the following constituencies:
- 6 (A) Diverse social identities, including but not  
7 limited to individuals who identify by geography,  
8 race, ethnicity, sex, gender nonconformance,  
9 sexual orientation, economic status, disability,  
10 or health status; and
- 11 (B) Diverse areas of expertise, based on knowledge  
12 and experience, including but not limited to  
13 patient advocacy, receipt of medical assistance,  
14 management of a business that offers health  
15 insurance to the business's employees, public  
16 health, organized labor, provision of health  
17 care, or owning a small business; and
- 18 (C) The following areas of expertise acquired by  
19 education, vocation, or personal experience:
- 20 (i) Rural health;



- 1                   (ii) Quality assurance and health care
- 2                    accountability;
- 3                   (iii) Fiscal management and change management;
- 4                   (iv) Social services;
- 5                   (v) Public health services;
- 6                   (vi) Medical and surgical services;
- 7                   (vii) Alternative therapy services;
- 8                   (viii) Services for individuals with disabilities;
- 9                    or
- 10                  (ix) Nursing services.

11 Members of the advisory committee shall serve without  
12 compensation but may be reimbursed for actual expenses,  
13 including travel expenses, incurred in the performance of their  
14 duties.

15           (k) The board may establish additional advisory or  
16 technical committees the board deems necessary. The committees  
17 may be continuing or temporary. The board shall determine the  
18 representation, membership, terms, and organization of the  
19 committees and shall appoint the members of the committees.

20           (l) The legislative reference bureau shall provide  
21 administrative support to the board.



1 (m) The board may apply for public or private grants from  
2 nonprofit organizations for the costs of research.

3 (n) Members of the legislature appointed to the board  
4 pursuant to subsection (b)(1) and (2) shall be nonvoting members  
5 of the board and shall act in an advisory capacity only.

6 (o) Members of the board shall serve without compensation  
7 but may be reimbursed for actual expenses, including travel  
8 expenses, incurred in the performance of their duties.

9 (p) Members of advisory or technical committees, other  
10 than the advisory committee established pursuant to subsection  
11 (j), shall serve without compensation but may be reimbursed for  
12 actual expenses, including travel expenses, incurred in the  
13 performance of their duties.

14 (q) When necessary and applicable, all state departments  
15 shall cooperate with and assist the board in the performance of  
16 its duties and, to the extent permitted by federal and state  
17 confidentiality laws, furnish information and provide advice as  
18 requested by the board.

19 SECTION 3. Purpose. The board shall produce findings and  
20 recommendations for a well-functioning single payer health care



- 1 financing system that is responsive to the needs and  
2 expectations of the residents of the State by:
- 3 (1) Improving the health status of individuals, families,  
4 and communities;
  - 5 (2) Defending against threats to the health of the  
6 residents of the State;
  - 7 (3) Protecting individuals from the financial consequences  
8 of ill health;
  - 9 (4) Providing equitable access to person-centered care;
  - 10 (5) Removing cost as a barrier to accessing health care;
  - 11 (6) Removing any financial incentive for a health care  
12 provider to provide care to one patient rather an  
13 another;
  - 14 (7) Making it possible for individuals to participate in  
15 decisions affecting their health and the health care  
16 system;
  - 17 (8) Establishing measurable health care goals and  
18 guidelines that align with other federal and state  
19 health standards; and
  - 20 (9) Promoting continuous quality improvement and fostering  
21 interorganizational collaboration.



1 SECTION 4. Values. The board, in developing its  
2 recommendations for the health care for all Hawaii plan, shall  
3 consider, at a minimum, the following values:

4 (1) Health care, as a fundamental element of a just  
5 society, is to be secured for all individuals on an  
6 equitable basis by public means, similar to public  
7 education, public safety, and other public  
8 infrastructure;

9 (2) Access to a distribution of health care resources and  
10 services according to each individual's needs and  
11 location within the State should be available. Race;  
12 color; national origin; age; disability; wealth;  
13 income; citizenship status; primary language use;  
14 genetic conditions; previous or existing medical  
15 conditions; religion; sex, including sex stereotyping,  
16 gender identity, and sexual orientation; and pregnancy  
17 and related medical conditions, including termination  
18 of pregnancy, should not create any barriers to health  
19 care or disparities in health outcomes due to access  
20 to care;



1 (3) The components of the single payer health care  
2 financing system should be accountable and fully  
3 transparent to the public with regard to information,  
4 decision-making, and management through meaningful  
5 public participation in decisions affecting people's  
6 health care; and

7 (4) Funding for the health care for all Hawaii plan should  
8 be a public trust and any savings or excess revenue  
9 should be returned to the trust.

10 SECTION 5. Principles. The board, in developing its  
11 recommendations for the health care for all Hawaii plan, shall  
12 consider, at a minimum, the following principles:

13 (1) A participant in the plan may choose any individual  
14 provider who is licensed, certified, or registered in  
15 the State or any group practice;

16 (2) The plan shall not discriminate against any individual  
17 provider who is licensed, certified, or registered in  
18 the State to provide services covered by the plan and  
19 who is acting within the individual provider's scope  
20 of practice;



1 (3) A participant and the participant's provider shall  
2 determine, within the scope of services covered within  
3 each category of care and within the plan's parameters  
4 for standards of care and requirements for prior  
5 authorization, whether a treatment is medically  
6 necessary or medically appropriate for that  
7 participant; and

8 (4) The plan shall cover services from birth to death,  
9 based on evidence-informed decisions as determined by  
10 the director of health.

11 SECTION 6. Scope of design of the health care for all  
12 Hawaii plan. (a) The design of the health care for all Hawaii  
13 plan recommended by the board shall:

14 (1) Adhere to the values and principles described under  
15 sections 4 and 5 of this Act, respectively;

16 (2) Be a single payer health care financing system;

17 (3) Ensure that individuals who receive services from the  
18 United States Department of Veterans Affairs Veterans  
19 Health Administration may be enrolled in the plan  
20 while continuing to receive services from the Veterans  
21 Health Administration;



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- 1           (4) Equitably and uniformly include all state residents in  
2           the plan without decreasing the ability of any  
3           individual to obtain affordable health care coverage  
4           if the individual moves out of the State by obtaining  
5           a waiver of federal requirements that pose barriers to  
6           achieving the goal or by adopting other approaches;  
7           and
- 8           (5) Preserve the coverage of health services currently  
9           required by medicare; medicaid; the children's health  
10          insurance program; the federal Patient Protection and  
11          Affordable Care Act (P.L. 111-148), as amended by the  
12          federal Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act  
13          of 2010; and any other federal or state program.
- 14          (b) In designing the plan, the board shall:
- 15          (1) Develop cost estimates for the plan, including but not  
16          limited to cost estimates for:
- 17                (A) The approach recommended for achieving the result  
18                described in subsection (a)(4); and
- 19                (B) The payment method designed by the board under  
20                section 7(b) in designing the plan;



- 1           (2) Consider the plan's impact on the structure of  
2           existing state and county boards and commissions and  
3           the counties, as well as its impact on the federal  
4           government and other states;
- 5           (3) Investigate other states' attempts at providing  
6           universal coverage and using single payer health care  
7           financing systems, including the outcomes of the  
8           attempts; and
- 9           (4) Consider the work by existing health care provider  
10          boards and commissions and include important aspects  
11          of the work of these boards and commissions in its  
12          recommendations.
- 13          (c) In developing recommendations for the plan, the board  
14          shall engage in a public process to solicit public input on the  
15          elements of the plan. The public process shall:
- 16          (1) Ensure input from individuals in rural and underserved  
17          communities and individuals in communities that  
18          experience health care disparities;
- 19          (2) Solicit public comments statewide while providing the  
20          public with evidence-based information developed by  
21          the board about the health care costs of a single



1 payer health care financing system, including the cost  
2 estimates developed under subsection (b), as compared  
3 to the current system; and

4 (3) Solicit the perspectives of:

5 (A) Individuals throughout the range of communities  
6 that experience health care disparities;

7 (B) A range of businesses, based on industry and  
8 employer size;

9 (C) Individuals whose insurance coverage represents a  
10 range of current insurance types and individuals  
11 who are uninsured or underinsured; and

12 (D) Individuals with a range of health care needs,  
13 including individuals needing disability services  
14 and long-term care services who have experienced  
15 the financial and social effects of policies  
16 requiring them to exhaust a large portion of  
17 their resources before qualifying for long-term  
18 care services paid for by federal or state  
19 assistance programs.

20 (d) The board's recommendations shall be succinct  
21 statements and include actions and timelines, the degree of



1 consensus, and the priority of each recommendation, based on  
2 urgency and importance. The report shall include but not be  
3 limited to the following:

4 (1) The governance and leadership of the board,  
5 specifically:

6 (A) The composition and representation of the  
7 membership of the board, appointed or otherwise  
8 selected using an open and equitable selection  
9 process;

10 (B) The statutory authority of the board to establish  
11 policies, guidelines, mandates, incentives, and  
12 enforcement needed to develop a highly effective  
13 and responsive single payer health care financing  
14 system;

15 (C) The ethical standards and the enforcement of the  
16 ethical standards for members of the board to  
17 ensure the most rigorous protections and  
18 prohibitions from actual or perceived economic  
19 conflicts of interest; and

20 (D) The steps for ensuring that there is no  
21 disproportionate influence by any individual,



1 organization, government, industry, business, or  
2 profession in any decision-making by the board;

3 (2) A list of federal and state laws and rules, state  
4 contracts or agreements, and court actions or  
5 decisions that may facilitate, constrain, or prevent  
6 implementation of the plan and an explanation of how  
7 the federal or state laws and rules, state contracts  
8 or agreements, and court actions or decisions may  
9 facilitate or constrain or prevent implementation;

10 (3) The plan's economic sustainability, operational  
11 efficiency, and cost control measures that include but  
12 shall not be limited to the following:

13 (A) A financial governance system supported by  
14 relevant legislation, financial audit and public  
15 expenditure reviews, and clear operational rules  
16 to ensure efficient use of public funds; and

17 (B) Cost control features such as multistate  
18 purchasing;

19 (4) Features of the plan that are necessary to continue to  
20 receive federal funding that is currently available to



1 the State and estimates of the amount of the federal  
2 funding that will be available;

3 (5) Fiduciary requirements for the revenue generated to  
4 fund the plan, including but not limited to the  
5 following:

6 (A) A dedicated fund, separate and distinct from the  
7 general fund, that is held in trust for the  
8 residents of the State;

9 (B) Restrictions to be authorized by the board on the  
10 use of the trust fund;

11 (C) A process for creating a reserve fund by  
12 retaining moneys in the trust fund if, over the  
13 course of a year, revenue exceeds costs; and

14 (D) Required accounting methods that eliminate the  
15 potential for misuse of public funds, detect  
16 inaccuracies in provider reimbursement, and use  
17 the most rigorous generally accepted accounting  
18 principles, including annual external audits and  
19 audits at the time of each transition in the  
20 board's executive management;

21 (6) Requirements for the purchase of reinsurance;



- 1           (7) Bonding authority that may be necessary;
- 2           (8) The board's role in workforce recruitment, retention,  
3           and development;
- 4           (9) A process for the board to develop statewide goals,  
5           objectives, and ongoing review;
- 6           (10) The appropriate relationship between the board and  
7           regional or local authorities regarding oversight of  
8           health activities, health care systems, and providers  
9           to promote community health reinvestment, equity, and  
10           accountability;
- 11          (11) Criteria to guide the board in determining which  
12           health care services are necessary for the maintenance  
13           of health, prevention of health problems, treatment or  
14           rehabilitation of health conditions, and long-term and  
15           respite care. Criteria may include but shall not be  
16           limited to the following:
  - 17           (A) Whether the services are cost-effective and based  
18           on evidence from multiple sources;
  - 19           (B) Whether the services are currently covered by the  
20           health benefit plans offered by the Hawaii  
21           employer-union health benefits trust fund;



1 (C) Whether the services are designated as effective  
2 by the United States Preventive Services Task  
3 Force; Advisory Committee on Immunization  
4 Practices; Bright Futures Program of the United  
5 States Department of Health and Human Services,  
6 Health Resources and Services Administration; or  
7 Institute of Medicine Committee on Preventive  
8 Services for Women; and

9 (D) Whether the evidence on the effectiveness of  
10 services comes from peer-reviewed medical  
11 literature, existing assessments and  
12 recommendations from federal and state boards and  
13 commissions, and other peer-reviewed sources;

14 (12) A process to track and resolve complaints, grievances,  
15 and appeals, including establishing an office of the  
16 patient advocate;

17 (13) Options for transition planning, including an impact  
18 analysis on existing health systems, providers, and  
19 patient relationships;

20 (14) Options for incorporating cost containment measures  
21 such as prior approval and prior authorization



- 1 requirements and the effect of such measures on  
2 equitable access to quality diagnosis and care;
- 3 (15) The methods of reimbursing providers for the cost of  
4 care as described in section 7(b) and recommendations  
5 regarding the appropriate reimbursement for the cost  
6 of services provided to plan participants when they  
7 are traveling outside of the State; and
- 8 (16) Recommendations for long-term care services and  
9 supports that are tailored to each individual's needs  
10 based on an assessment. The services and supports may  
11 include:
- 12 (A) Long-term nursing services provided by an  
13 institutional provider or in a community-based  
14 setting;
- 15 (B) A broad spectrum of long-term services and  
16 supports, including home and community-based  
17 settings or other noninstitutional settings;
- 18 (C) Services that meet the physical, mental, and  
19 social needs of individuals while allowing them  
20 maximum possible autonomy and maximum civic,  
21 social, and economic participation;



- 1 (D) Long-term services and supports that are not
- 2 based on the individual's type of disability,
- 3 level of disability, service needs, or age;
- 4 (E) Services provided in the least restrictive
- 5 setting appropriate to the individual's needs;
- 6 (F) Services provided in a manner that allows
- 7 individuals with disabilities to maintain their
- 8 independence, self-determination, and dignity;
- 9 (G) Services and supports that are of equal quality
- 10 and accessibility in every geographic region of
- 11 the State; and
- 12 (H) Services and supports that give the individual
- 13 the opportunity to direct the services.

14 (e) In developing recommendations for long-term care  
15 services and supports for the plan under subsection (d)(16), the  
16 board shall convene an advisory committee that includes:

- 17 (1) Individuals with disabilities who receive long-term
- 18 care services and supports;
- 19 (2) Older adults who receive long-term care services and
- 20 supports;



- 1 (3) Individuals representing individuals with disabilities  
2 and older adults;
- 3 (4) Members of groups that represent the diversity,  
4 including by gender, race, and economic status, of  
5 individuals with disabilities;
- 6 (5) Providers of long-term care services and supports,  
7 including in-home care providers who are represented  
8 by organized labor, and family attendants and  
9 caregivers who provide long-term care services and  
10 supports; and
- 11 (6) Academics and researchers in relevant fields of study.
- 12 (f) Notwithstanding subsection (d)(16), the board may  
13 explore the effects of excluding long-term care services from  
14 the plan, including but not limited to the social, financial,  
15 and administrative costs.
- 16 (g) The board's report to the legislature shall include  
17 the following:
- 18 (1) The waivers of federal laws and other federal approval  
19 that will be necessary to enable a person who is a  
20 resident of the State and who has coverage that is not  
21 subject to state regulation to enroll in the plan



- 1 without jeopardizing eligibility for the other  
2 coverage if the person moves out of the State;
- 3 (2) Estimates of the savings and expenditure increases  
4 under the plan, relative to the current health care  
5 system, including but not limited to:
- 6 (A) Savings from eliminating waste in the current  
7 system and administrative simplification, fraud  
8 reduction, monopsony power, simplification of  
9 electronic documentation, and other factors that  
10 the board identifies;
- 11 (B) Savings from eliminating the cost of insurance  
12 that currently provides medical benefits that  
13 would be provided through the plan; and
- 14 (C) Increased costs due to providing better health  
15 care to more individuals than under the current  
16 health care system;
- 17 (3) Estimates of the expected health care expenditures  
18 under the plan, compared to the current health care  
19 system, reported in categories similar to the National  
20 Health Expenditure Accounts compiled by the Centers



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- 1 for Medicare and Medicaid Services, including, at a  
2 minimum:
- 3 (A) Personal health care expenditures;
  - 4 (B) Health consumption expenditures; and
  - 5 (C) State health expenditures;
- 6 (4) Estimates of how much of the expenditures on the plan  
7 will be made from moneys currently spent on health  
8 care in the State from federal and state sources and  
9 redirected or utilized, in an equitable and  
10 comprehensive manner, to the plan;
- 11 (5) Estimates of the amount, if any, of additional state  
12 revenue that will be required;
- 13 (6) Results of the board's evaluation of the impact on  
14 individuals, communities, and the State if the current  
15 level of health care spending continues without  
16 implementing the plan, using existing reports and  
17 analysis where available; and
- 18 (7) A description of how the board or another entity may  
19 enhance:



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- 1 (A) Access to comprehensive, high quality, patient-  
2 centered, patient-empowered, equitable and  
3 publicly funded health care for all individuals;
- 4 (B) Financially sustainable and cost-effective health  
5 care for the benefit of businesses, families,  
6 individuals, and state and county governments;
- 7 (C) Regional and community-based systems integrated  
8 with community programs to contribute to the  
9 health of individuals and communities;
- 10 (D) Regional planning for cost-effective, reasonable  
11 capital expenditures that promote regional  
12 equity;
- 13 (E) Funding for the modernization of public health as  
14 an integral component of cost efficiency in an  
15 integrated health care system; and
- 16 (F) An ongoing and deepening collaboration with other  
17 organizations providing health care that will not  
18 be under the authority of the board.
- 19 (h) The board's findings and recommendations regarding  
20 revenue for the plan, including redirecting existing health care  
21 moneys under subsection (g)(4), shall be ranked according to



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1 explicit criteria, including the degree to which an individual,  
2 class of individuals, or organization would experience an  
3 increase or decrease in the direct or indirect financial burden  
4 or whether they would experience no change. Revenue options may  
5 include but shall not be limited to the following:

6 (1) The redirection of current public agency expenditures;

7 (2) An employer payroll tax based on progressive  
8 principles that protect small businesses and tend to  
9 preserve or enhance federal tax expenditures for  
10 Hawaii employers that pay the costs of their  
11 employees' health care; and

12 (3) A dedicated revenue stream based on progressive taxes  
13 that do not impose a burden on individuals who would  
14 otherwise qualify for medical assistance.

15 (i) The board may explore the effect of means-tested  
16 copayments or deductibles, including but not limited to the  
17 effect of increased administrative complexity and the resulting  
18 costs that cause patients to delay getting necessary care,  
19 resulting in more severe consequences for their health.

20 (j) The board's recommendations shall ensure:



- 1 (1) Public access to state and county reports and
- 2 forecasts of revenue expenditures;
- 3 (2) That the reports and forecasts are accurate, timely,
- 4 of sufficient detail, and presented in a way that is
- 5 understandable to the public to inform policy making
- 6 and the allocation or relocation of public resources;
- 7 and
- 8 (3) That the information can be used to evaluate programs
- 9 and policies, while protecting patient
- 10 confidentiality.

11 SECTION 7. General nature of the system to be evaluated.

12 (a) The health care for all Hawaii plan designed by the board  
13 shall allow participation by any individual who:

- 14 (1) Resides in the State;
- 15 (2) Is a nonresident who works full-time in the State and
- 16 contributes to the plan; or
- 17 (3) Is a nonresident who is a dependent of an individual
- 18 described in paragraph (1) or (2).

19 (b) Providers shall be paid as follows, or using an  
20 alternative method that is similarly equitable and cost-  
21 effective:



1 (1) Individual providers licensed in the State shall be  
2 paid:

3 (A) On a fee-for-services basis; or

4 (B) As employees of institutional providers or  
5 members of group practices that are reimbursed  
6 with global budgets;

7 (2) Institutional providers shall be paid with global  
8 budgets that include separate capital budgets,  
9 determined through regional planning, and operational  
10 budgets; and

11 (3) Budgets shall be determined for individual hospitals  
12 and not for entities that own multiple hospitals,  
13 clinics, or other providers of health care services or  
14 goods.

15 (c) The board's recommendations shall address issues  
16 related to the provision of services to nonresidents who receive  
17 services in the State and plan participants who receive services  
18 outside the State.

19 (d) The board's recommendations for the duties of the  
20 board and the details of the health care for all Hawaii plan



1 shall consider the following to ensure that patients are  
2 empowered to protect their health, rights, and privacy:

3 (1) Access to patient advocates who are responsible to the  
4 patient and maintain patient confidentiality and whose  
5 responsibilities include but are not limited to  
6 addressing concerns about providers and helping  
7 patients navigate the process of obtaining medical  
8 care;

9 (2) Access to culturally and linguistically appropriate  
10 care and service;

11 (3) A patient's ability to obtain needed care when a  
12 treating provider is unable or unwilling to provide  
13 the care;

14 (4) Paying providers to complete forms or perform other  
15 administrative functions to assist patients in  
16 qualifying for disability benefits, family medical  
17 leave, or other income supports; and

18 (5) Patient access to and control of medical records,  
19 including:

20 (A) Empowering patients to control access to their  
21 medical records and obtain independent second



1           opinions, unless there are clear medical reasons  
2           not to do so;

3           (B) Requiring that a patient or the patient's  
4           designee be provided a complete copy of the  
5           patient's health records promptly after every  
6           interaction or visit with a provider;

7           (C) Ensuring that the copy of the health records  
8           provided to a patient includes all data used in  
9           the care of that patient; and

10          (D) Requiring that the patient or the patient's  
11          designee provide approval before any forwarding  
12          of the patient's data to, or access of the  
13          patient's data by, family members, caregivers,  
14          other providers, or researchers;

15          provided that patient access to and control of medical  
16          records shall be limited to competent patients;

17          provided further that if a patient's competency is in  
18          question, the patient shall be subject to a medical or  
19          psychological evaluation to determine competency and,  
20          if deemed incompetent, then the rights to records



1           shall be delegated to the patient's conservator,  
2           guardian, or other authorized legal representative.

3           SECTION 8. Board timeline. (a) The members of the board  
4 shall be appointed no later than August 31, 2026.

5           (b) No later than October 31, 2026, the legislative  
6 research bureau shall begin preparing a work plan for the board.

7           (c) The board shall submit a report of its findings and  
8 recommendations for the design of the health care for all Hawaii  
9 plan, including any proposed legislation, to the legislature no  
10 later than twenty days prior to the convening of the regular  
11 session of 2027.

12           SECTION 9. There is appropriated out of the general  
13 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$           or so  
14 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2026-2027 to  
15 establish and operate the board pursuant to this Act.

16           The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of  
17 health for the purposes of this Act.

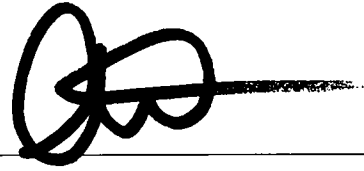
18           SECTION 10. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2026,  
19 and shall be repealed on June 30, 2027.



S.B. NO. 3243

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INTRODUCED BY:



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# S.B. NO. 3243

**Report Title:**

Health Care for All Hawaii Board; Health Care for All Hawaii Plan; Advisory Committee; Recommendations; Report; Appropriation

**Description:**

Establishes a Health Care for All Hawaii Board to design and recommend the Health Care for All Hawaii plan that is publicly funded and available to every resident of the State.

Establishes values and principles for the board in developing its plan, designates the scope of the plan, requires the board to establish an advisory committee to provide consumer perspective input, and requires the board to submit the plan to the Legislature. Appropriates funds. Repeals 6/30/2027.

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

