
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE HAWAIIAN FLAG.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Ka Hae Hawai'i, the
2 Hawaiian flag, has been an enduring symbol of the islands,
3 representing Hawai'i and its people for more than two hundred
4 years. Initially developed under Kamehameha Pai'ea Kūnuiākea,
5 more commonly known as Kamehameha I, in 1816, the flag reflected
6 the close, supportive relationship between Hawai'i and Great
7 Britain.

8 The legislature further finds that the red, white, and blue
9 striped flag with the Union Jack in the corner was amended
10 slightly over the years before it was set as the official
11 design, with the familiar look that we know now, by Ka 'Aha'ōlelo
12 o Ko Hawai'i Pae 'Āina, the Hawaiian Kingdom legislature, in
13 1845. Ka Hae Hawai'i became a beloved and proud symbol of the
14 people through five decades of Hawaiian Kingdom international
15 diplomacy and domestic achievement.



1 The legislature also finds that on January 1, 1862, the
2 Hawaiian-language newspaper Ka Nupepa Kuokoa printed a color Hae
3 Hawai'i on the opening page of its New Year's issue, something
4 never before seen in any nation and one of the first uses of
5 color in a newspaper anywhere in the world. The paper ran a
6 column alongside the flag declaring the people's pride in this
7 important symbol.

8 The legislature additionally finds that holidays such as Lā
9 Ho'omana'o o Kamehameha I, Kamehameha Day; Lā Ho'ihō'i Ea,
10 Restoration of Sovereignty Day; and Lā Kū'oko'a, Independence
11 Day, witnessed celebrations across the islands with event sites
12 covered with thousands of Hae Hawai'i reflecting the pride and
13 joy of the people. The Hawaiian flag became one of the core
14 representations of the people's voice following the 1893
15 overthrow of the Hawaiian government with men and women wearing
16 Hae Hawai'i hat bands and women creating Hae Hawai'i quilts. The
17 Hawaiian flag would endure, being adopted by the provisional
18 government of 1893, the Republic of 1894, the Territory of 1900,
19 and the State of Hawai'i in 1959.

20 Today, in 2026, while the flag may represent different
21 things to various people, it remains an historic and beloved



1 symbol of Hawai'i nei for nearly all. The legislature notes that
2 the Hawai'i State Constitution honors and protects Hawai'i's rich
3 cultural heritage. The legislature also notes that the federal
4 Freedom to Display the American Flag Act of 2005, P.L. 109-243,
5 protects an individual's right to display the flag of the United
6 States on residential property. The legislature finds that an
7 individual's right to display the Hawaiian flag should be
8 similarly protected.

9 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to further the
10 State's unique and diverse cultural history, as well as an
11 individual's right to free speech and cultural practices, by
12 protecting the right to display the Hawaiian flag at an
13 individual's home.

14 SECTION 2. Chapter 421I, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
16 and to read as follows:

17 "§421I- Display of Hawaiian flag. (a) No corporation
18 shall prohibit the display of the Hawaiian flag by a tenant
19 shareholder within the shareholder's dwelling unit.

20 (b) A corporation may adopt reasonable restrictions
21 regarding the time, place, and manner of displaying the Hawaiian



1 flag to protect a documented substantial interest of the
2 corporation; provided that the restrictions shall include but
3 not be limited to:

4 (1) The Hawaiian flag to be displayed shall be no larger
5 than four feet by six feet in size;

6 (2) A flagpole erected on the property shall be no taller
7 than twenty feet in height; and

8 (3) The display of the Hawaiian flag shall not obstruct
9 neighboring views;

10 provided further that if the documented substantial interest is
11 related to health or safety, the flagpole may be eliminated or
12 have its height lowered and the size of the Hawaiian flag may be
13 further restricted.

14 (c) For the purposes of this section, "Hawaiian flag"
15 means the flag described in section 5-19."

16 SECTION 3. Chapter 421J, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
18 and to read as follows:

19 "§421J- Display of Hawaiian flag. (a) No association
20 shall prohibit the display of the Hawaiian flag by a member
21 within the member's unit.



1 (b) An association may adopt reasonable restrictions
2 regarding the time, place, and manner of displaying the Hawaiian
3 flag to protect a documented substantial interest of the
4 association; provided that the restrictions shall include but
5 not be limited to:

6 (1) The Hawaiian flag to be displayed shall be no larger
7 than four feet by six feet in size;

8 (2) A flagpole erected on the property shall be no taller
9 than twenty feet in height; and

10 (3) The display of the Hawaiian flag shall not obstruct
11 neighboring views;

12 provided further that if the documented substantial interest is
13 related to health or safety, the flagpole may be eliminated or
14 have its height lowered and the size of the Hawaiian flag may be
15 further restricted.

16 (c) For the purposes of this section, "Hawaiian flag"
17 means the flag described in section 5-19."

18 SECTION 4. Chapter 514B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19 amended by adding a new section to subpart A of part VI to be
20 appropriately designated and to read as follows:



1 "§514B- Display of Hawaiian flag. (a) No association
2 shall prohibit the display of the Hawaiian flag by a unit owner
3 within the unit owner's unit or on any limited common element
4 that is for the exclusive use of the unit owner.

5 (b) An association may adopt reasonable rules and
6 regulations regarding the time, place, and manner of displaying
7 the Hawaiian flag to protect a documented substantial interest
8 of the association; provided that the restrictions shall include
9 but not be limited to:

10 (1) The Hawaiian flag to be displayed shall be no larger
11 than four feet by six feet in size;

12 (2) A flagpole erected on the property shall be no taller
13 than twenty feet in height; and

14 (3) The display of the Hawaiian flag shall not obstruct
15 neighboring views;

16 provided further that if the documented substantial interest is
17 related to health or safety, the flagpole may be eliminated or
18 have its height lowered and the size of the Hawaiian flag may be
19 further restricted.

20 (c) For the purposes of this section, "Hawaiian flag"
21 means the flag described in section 5-19."



- 1 SECTION 5. New statutory material is underscored.
- 2 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on September 9,
- 3 2129.



Report Title:

Hawaiian Flag; Display; Condominiums; Cooperative Housing Corporations; Planned Community Associations

Description:

Requires cooperative housing corporations, planned community associations, and condominium associations to allow owners to display the Hawaiian flag within the owner's property. Allows reasonable time, place, manner, and size restrictions on Hawaiian flag displays to protect a documented substantial interest of the association or corporation. Authorizes cooperative housing corporations, planned community associations, and condominium associations to impose stricter size restrictions on Hawaiian flag displays or eliminate the flagpole or have its height lowered if the documented substantial interest is related to health or safety. Effective 9/9/2129. (HD1)

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