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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that in 1999, the  
2 legislature passed the Uniform Health-Care Decisions Act (1993),  
3 which was enacted and codified as chapter 327E, Hawaii Revised  
4 Statutes, and in 2004, passed an advance mental health care  
5 directives law, which was enacted and codified as chapter 327G,  
6 Hawaii Revised Statutes.

7           The legislature further finds that these laws should be  
8 updated and consolidated into one unified law regarding health  
9 care decisions to avoid confusion and conflicting provisions.  
10 In 2023, the Uniform Law Commission approved and recommended for  
11 enactment in all states the Uniform Health-Care Decisions Act  
12 (2023). While existing state law addresses advance directives  
13 broadly, the Uniform Health-Care Decisions Act (2023) does so  
14 more comprehensively by dividing various types of advance  
15 directives into separate sections for power of attorney for  
16 health care, health care instructions, and advance mental health  
17 care directives.





1       §   -1 **Short title.** This chapter may be cited as the  
2 Uniform Health Care Decisions Act (modified).

3       §   -2 **Definitions.** As used in this chapter, unless the  
4 context clearly requires otherwise:

5           "Advance health care directive" means a power of attorney  
6 for health care, health care instruction, or both. "Advance  
7 health care directive" includes an advance mental health care  
8 directive.

9           "Advance mental health care directive" means a power of  
10 attorney for health care, health care instruction, or both,  
11 created under section     -9.

12          "Advanced practice registered nurse" means a person  
13 licensed pursuant to section 457-8.5 and who holds an accredited  
14 national certification in an advanced practice registered nurse  
15 psychiatric specialization.

16          "Agent" means an individual appointed under a power of  
17 attorney for health care to make a health care decision for the  
18 individual who made the appointment. "Agent" includes a  
19 co-agent or alternate agent appointed under section     -20.

20          "Capacity" means having capacity under section     -3.



1 "Civil union partner" means an individual who is party to a  
2 civil union established pursuant to chapter 572B.

3 "Cohabitant" means each of two individuals who have been  
4 living together as a couple for at least one year after each  
5 became an adult or was emancipated, and who are not married to  
6 each other or are not in a civil union with each other.

7 "Default surrogate" means an individual authorized under  
8 section 57-12 to make a health care decision for another  
9 individual.

10 "Electronic" means relating to technology having  
11 electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical,  
12 electromagnetic, or similar capabilities.

13 "Emancipated minor" means a minor deemed to be emancipated  
14 pursuant to section 577-25 or order of the family court.

15 "Emergency medical services personnel" has the same meaning  
16 as in section 321-222.

17 "Family member" means a spouse, civil union partner, adult  
18 child, parent, or grandparent, or an adult child of a spouse,  
19 civil union partner, child, parent, or grandparent.

20 "First responder personnel" has the same meaning as in  
21 section 321-222.



1 "Guardian" means a person appointed under chapter 560,  
2 article v, part 3, by a court to make decisions regarding the  
3 personal affairs of an individual, which may include health care  
4 decisions. "Guardian" does not include a guardian ad litem.

5 "Health care" means care or treatment or a service or  
6 procedure to maintain, monitor, diagnose, or otherwise affect an  
7 individual's physical or mental illness, injury, or condition.

8 "Health care" includes mental health care.

9 "Health care decision" means a decision made by an  
10 individual or the individual's surrogate regarding the  
11 individual's health care, including:

12 (1) Selection or discharge of a health care professional  
13 or health care institution;

14 (2) Approval or disapproval of a diagnostic test, surgical  
15 procedure, medication, therapeutic intervention, or  
16 other health care; and

17 (3) Direction to provide, withhold, or withdraw artificial  
18 nutrition or hydration, mechanical ventilation, or  
19 other health care.

20 "Health care institution" means a facility or agency  
21 licensed, certified, or otherwise authorized or permitted by



1 other law to provide health care in this State in the ordinary  
2 course of business.

3 "Health care instruction" means a direction, whether or not  
4 in a record, made by an individual that indicates the  
5 individual's goals, preferences, or wishes concerning the  
6 provision, withholding, or withdrawal of health care. "Health  
7 care instruction" includes a direction intended to be effective  
8 if a specified condition arises.

9 "Health care professional" means a physician or other  
10 individual licensed, certified, or otherwise authorized or  
11 permitted by other law of this State to provide health care in  
12 this State in the ordinary course of business or the practice of  
13 the physician's or individual's profession.

14 "Individual" means an adult or emancipated minor.

15 "Mental health care" means care or treatment or a service  
16 or procedure to maintain, monitor, diagnose, or otherwise affect  
17 an individual's mental illness or other psychiatric,  
18 psychological, or psychosocial condition.

19 "Minor" means a person less than eighteen years of age.

20 "Nursing home" means a nursing facility as defined in  
21 section 1919(a)(1) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.



1 1396r(a)(1)), or skilled nursing facility as defined in section  
2 1819(a)(1) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395i-3(a)(1)).

3 "Person" means an individual, estate, business or nonprofit  
4 entity, government or governmental subdivision, agency, or  
5 instrumentality, or other legal entity.

6 "Person interested in the welfare of the individual" means:

- 7 (1) The individual's surrogate;
- 8 (2) A family member of the individual;
- 9 (3) The cohabitant of the individual;
- 10 (4) A public entity providing health care case management  
11 or protective services to the individual;
- 12 (5) A person appointed under any other law to make  
13 decisions for the individual under a power of attorney  
14 for finances; or
- 15 (6) A person that has an ongoing personal or professional  
16 relationship with the individual, including a person  
17 that has provided educational or health care services  
18 or supported decision making to the individual.

19 "Physician" means an individual licensed to practice  
20 medicine or osteopathic medicine under chapter 453.



1 "Psychologist" means an individual licensed to practice  
2 psychology under chapter 465.

3 "Power of attorney for health care" means a record in which  
4 an individual appoints an agent to make health care decisions  
5 for the individual.

6 "Reasonably available" means being able to be contacted  
7 without undue effort and being willing and able to act in a  
8 timely manner considering the urgency of an individual's health  
9 care situation. When used to refer to an agent or default  
10 surrogate, "reasonably available" includes being willing and  
11 able to comply with the duties under section -17 in a timely  
12 manner considering the urgency of an individual's health care  
13 situation.

14 "Record" means information:

- 15 (1) Inscribed on a tangible medium; or  
16 (2) Stored in an electronic or other medium and  
17 retrievable in perceivable form.

18 "Responsible health care professional" means:

- 19 (1) A health care professional designated by an individual  
20 or the individual's surrogate to have primary



1 responsibility for the individual's health care or for  
2 overseeing a course of treatment; or

3 (2) In the absence of a designation under paragraph (1)  
4 or, if the professional designated under paragraph (1)  
5 is not reasonably available, a health care  
6 professional who has primary responsibility for  
7 overseeing the individual's health care or for  
8 overseeing a course of treatment.

9 "Sign" means, with present intent to authenticate or adopt  
10 a record:

- 11 (1) Execute or adopt a tangible symbol; or
- 12 (2) Attach to or logically associate with the record an  
13 electronic symbol, sound, or process.

14 "State" means a state of the United States, the District of  
15 Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, or any  
16 other territory or possession subject to the jurisdiction of the  
17 United States. "State" includes a federally recognized Indian  
18 tribe.

19 "Supported decision making" means assistance, from one or  
20 more persons of an individual's choosing, that helps the  
21 individual make or communicate a decision, including by helping



1 the individual understand the nature and consequences of the  
2 decision.

3 "Surrogate" means:

- 4 (1) An agent;
- 5 (2) A default surrogate; or
- 6 (3) A guardian authorized to make health care decisions.

7 § -3 **Capacity.** (a) An individual shall be deemed to  
8 have capacity for the purpose of this chapter if the individual:

- 9 (1) Is willing and able to communicate a decision  
10 independently or with appropriate services,  
11 technological assistance, supported decision making,  
12 or other reasonable accommodation; and
- 13 (2) In making or revoking:
  - 14 (A) A health care decision, understands the nature  
15 and consequences of the decision, including the  
16 primary risks and benefits of the decision;
  - 17 (B) A health care instruction, understands the nature  
18 and consequences of the instruction, including  
19 the primary risks and benefits of the choices  
20 expressed in the instruction; and



1 (C) An appointment of an agent under a health care  
2 power of attorney or identification of a default  
3 surrogate under section -12(b), recognizes the  
4 identity of the person being appointed or  
5 identified and understands the general nature of  
6 the relationship of the individual making the  
7 appointment or identification with the person  
8 being appointed or identified.

9 (b) The right of an individual who has capacity to make a  
10 decision about the individual's health care shall not be  
11 affected by the creation or revocation of an advance health care  
12 directive by the individual.

13 **§ -4 Presumption of capacity; overcoming presumption.**

14 (a) An individual shall be presumed to have capacity to make or  
15 revoke a health care decision, health care instruction, and  
16 power of attorney for health care unless:

17 (1) A court has found the individual lacks capacity to do  
18 so; or

19 (2) The presumption is rebutted under subsection (b).



1 (b) Subject to sections -5 and -6, a presumption  
2 under subsection (a) may be rebutted by a finding that the  
3 individual lacks capacity:

4 (1) Subject to subsection (c), made on the basis of a  
5 contemporaneous examination by any of the following  
6 health care professionals:

7 (A) A physician;

8 (B) A psychologist; or

9 (C) An advanced practice registered nurse;

10 (2) Made in accordance with accepted standards of the  
11 profession and the scope of practice of the health  
12 care professional making the finding and to a  
13 reasonable degree of certainty; and

14 (3) Documented in a record by the health care professional  
15 making the finding that includes an opinion of the  
16 cause, nature, extent, and probable duration of the  
17 lack of capacity.

18 (c) The finding under subsection (b) shall not be made by:

19 (1) A family member of the individual presumed to have  
20 capacity;



1 (2) The cohabitant of the individual or a family member of  
2 the cohabitant; or

3 (3) The individual's surrogate or a family member of the  
4 surrogate.

5 (d) If the finding under subsection (b) was based on a  
6 condition the individual no longer has or a responsible health  
7 care professional subsequently has good cause to believe the  
8 individual has capacity, the individual shall be presumed to  
9 have capacity unless a court finds the individual lacks capacity  
10 pursuant to section -6 or the presumption is rebutted under  
11 subsection (b).

12 § -5 **Notice of finding of lack of capacity.** (a) As  
13 soon as reasonably feasible, a health care professional who  
14 makes a finding under section -4(b) shall inform the  
15 individual who is the subject of the finding or the individual's  
16 responsible health care professional of the finding.

17 (b) As soon as reasonably feasible, a responsible health  
18 care professional who is informed of a finding under  
19 section -4(b) shall inform the individual about who is the  
20 subject of the finding and the individual's surrogate.



1           **§ -6 Judicial review of finding of lack of capacity.**

2       (a) An individual found under section       -4(b) to lack  
3       capacity, a responsible health care professional, the health  
4       care institution providing health care to the individual, or a  
5       person interested in the welfare of the individual may petition  
6       the family court in the county where the individual resides or  
7       is located to determine whether the individual lacks capacity.

8           (b) The court in which a petition under subsection (a) is  
9       filed may appoint a guardian ad litem. The court shall hear the  
10      petition as soon as practicable after the petition is filed. As  
11      soon as practicable after the hearing, the court shall determine  
12      whether the individual lacks capacity. The court may determine  
13      that the individual lacks capacity only if the court finds by  
14      clear and convincing evidence that the individual lacks  
15      capacity.

16           **§ -7 Health care instruction.** (a) An individual may  
17      create a health care instruction that expresses the individual's  
18      preferences for future health care, including preferences  
19      regarding:

20           (1) Health care professionals or health care institutions;



- 1           (2) How a health care decision will be made and  
2           communicated;
- 3           (3) Persons that should or should not be consulted  
4           regarding a health care decision;
- 5           (4) A person to serve as guardian for the individual if  
6           one is appointed; and
- 7           (5) An individual to serve as a default surrogate.
- 8           (b) A health care professional to whom an individual  
9           communicates or provides an instruction under subsection (a)  
10          shall document and maintain the instruction and the date of the  
11          instruction in the individual's medical record or communicate  
12          the instruction and date of the instruction to an administrator  
13          with responsibility for medical records of the health care  
14          institution providing health care to the individual, who shall  
15          document and maintain the instruction and the date of the  
16          instruction in the individual's medical record.
- 17          (c) A health care instruction made by an individual that  
18          conflicts with an earlier health care instruction made by the  
19          individual, including an instruction documented in a medical  
20          order, shall revoke the earlier instruction to the extent of the  
21          conflict.



1 (d) A health care instruction may be in the same record as  
2 a power of attorney for health care.

3 § -8 Power of attorney for health care. (a) An  
4 individual may create a power of attorney for health care to  
5 appoint an agent to make health care decisions for the  
6 individual.

7 (b) A person shall be disqualified from acting as an agent  
8 for an individual who is found under section -4(b) or by a  
9 court to lack capacity to make health care decisions if:

10 (1) A court finds that the potential agent poses a danger  
11 to the individual's well-being, even if the court does  
12 not issue a restraining order or injunction against  
13 the potential agent; or

14 (2) The potential agent is an owner, operator, employee,  
15 or contractor of a nursing home, or other residential  
16 care facility in which the individual resides or is  
17 receiving care, unless the owner, operator, employee,  
18 or contractor is a family member of the individual,  
19 the cohabitant of the individual, or a family member  
20 of the cohabitant.



1 (c) A health care decision made by an agent shall be  
2 effective without judicial approval.

3 (d) A power of attorney for health care shall be in a  
4 record, signed by the individual creating the power, and signed  
5 by an adult witness who:

6 (1) Reasonably believes the act of the individual to  
7 create the power of attorney is voluntary and knowing;

8 (2) Is not:

9 (A) The agent appointed by the individual;

10 (B) The agent's spouse, civil union partner, or  
11 cohabitant;

12 (C) If the individual resides or is receiving care in  
13 a nursing home or other residential care  
14 facility, the owner, operator, employee, or  
15 contractor of the nursing home or other  
16 residential care facility;

17 (D) Related to the individual by blood, marriage, or  
18 adoption; or

19 (E) Entitled to any portion of the estate upon the  
20 individual's death; and



1 (3) Is present when the individual signs the power of  
2 attorney or when the individual represents that the  
3 power of attorney reflects the individual's wishes.

4 (e) A witness under subsection (d) shall be considered  
5 present if the witness and the individual are:

6 (1) Physically present in the same location;

7 (2) Using electronic means that allow for real time audio  
8 and visual transmission and communication in real time  
9 to the same extent as if the witness and the  
10 individual were physically present in the same  
11 location; or

12 (3) Able to speak to and hear each other in real time  
13 through audio connection if:

14 (A) The identity of the individual is personally  
15 known to the witness; or

16 (B) The witness is able to authenticate the identity  
17 of the individual by receiving accurate answers  
18 from the individual that enable the  
19 authentication.

20 (f) A power of attorney for health care may include a  
21 health care instruction.



1           §   -9 **Advance mental health care directive.** (a) An  
2 individual may create an advance health care directive that  
3 addresses only mental health care for the individual. The  
4 directive may include a health care instruction, a power of  
5 attorney for health care, or both.

6           (b) A health care instruction under this section may  
7 include the individual's:

8           (1) General philosophy and objectives regarding mental  
9 health care; and

10          (2) Specific goals, preferences, and wishes regarding the  
11 provision, withholding, or withdrawal of a form of  
12 mental health care, including:

13           (A) Preferences regarding professionals, programs,  
14 and facilities;

15           (B) Admission to a mental health care facility,  
16 including duration of admission;

17           (C) Preferences regarding medications;

18           (D) Refusal to accept a specific type of mental  
19 health care, including medication; and

20           (E) Preferences regarding crisis intervention.



1 (c) A power of attorney for health care under this section  
2 may appoint an agent to make decisions only for mental health  
3 care.

4 (d) An individual may direct in an advance mental health  
5 care directive that, if the individual is experiencing a  
6 psychiatric or psychological event specified in the directive,  
7 the individual may not revoke the directive or a part of the  
8 directive.

9 (e) If an advance mental health care directive includes a  
10 direction under subsection (d), the advance mental health care  
11 directive shall be signed by the individual creating the advance  
12 mental health care directive and at least two adult witnesses  
13 who:

14 (1) Attest that to the best of their knowledge the  
15 individual:

16 (A) Understood the nature and consequences of the  
17 direction, including its risks and benefits; and

18 (B) Made the direction voluntarily and without  
19 coercion or undue influence;

20 (2) Are not:

21 (A) The agent appointed by the individual;



- 1 (B) The agent's spouse, civil union partner, or
- 2 cohabitant;
- 3 (C) If the individual resides in a nursing home or
- 4 other residential care facility, the owner,
- 5 operator, employee, or contractor of the nursing
- 6 home or other residential care facility;
- 7 (D) Related to the individual by blood, marriage, or
- 8 adoption; or
- 9 (E) Entitled to any portion of the estate upon the
- 10 individual's death; and
- 11 (3) Are physically present in the same location as the
- 12 individual.

13 **§ -10 Relationship of advance mental health care**  
 14 **directive and other advance health care directive.** (a) If a  
 15 direction in an advance mental health care directive of an  
 16 individual conflicts with a direction in another advance health  
 17 care directive of the individual, the later direction shall  
 18 revoke the earlier direction to the extent of the conflict.  
 19 (b) An appointment of an agent to make decisions only for  
 20 mental health care for an individual shall not revoke an earlier



1 appointment of an agent to make other health care decisions for  
2 the individual.

3 (c) An appointment of an agent to make decisions only for  
4 mental health care decisions for an individual shall revoke an  
5 earlier appointment of an agent to make mental health care  
6 decisions for the individual unless otherwise specified in the  
7 later appointment.

8 (d) An appointment of an agent to make health care  
9 decisions for an individual other than decisions about mental  
10 health care shall not revoke a prior appointment of an agent to  
11 make only mental health care decisions.

12 § -11 **Model forms.** The department of health, in  
13 consultation with the department of the attorney general, shall  
14 develop, publish, and update as appropriate model forms of  
15 advance health care directives and advance mental health care  
16 directives, which shall be posted on the department of health's  
17 website.

18 § -12 **Default surrogate.** (a) A default surrogate may  
19 make a health care decision for an individual who lacks capacity  
20 to make health care decisions and for whom an agent, or guardian



1 authorized to make health care decisions, has not been appointed  
2 or is not reasonably available.

3 (b) Upon determination that an individual lacks capacity  
4 to make health care decisions, a responsible health care  
5 professional or the responsible health care professional's  
6 designee shall make reasonable efforts to notify the individual  
7 of the individual's lack of capacity to make health care  
8 decisions. If the individual has not appointed an agent and the  
9 individual retains capacity under section -3(a)(1) and  
10 (2)(C), the individual may identify a person to act as a default  
11 surrogate.

12 (c) Unless the individual has an advance health care  
13 directive that indicates otherwise or the person identified by  
14 the individual under subsection (b) is designated as a default  
15 surrogate, the responsible health care professional or the  
16 responsible health care professional's designee shall make  
17 reasonable efforts to locate as many interested persons as  
18 practicable, and the responsible health care professional or the  
19 responsible health care professional's designee may rely on the  
20 interested persons to notify other family members or interested  
21 persons. Upon locating interested persons, the responsible



1 health care professional or the responsible health care  
2 professional's designee shall inform the interested persons of  
3 the individual's lack of capacity and that a default surrogate  
4 should be selected for the individual.

5 (d) Interested persons shall make reasonable efforts to  
6 reach a consensus as to who among them shall act as the  
7 individual's default surrogate. If the person selected to act  
8 as the individual's default surrogate is disqualified or becomes  
9 disqualified under section -13, the interested persons shall  
10 make reasonable efforts to reach consensus as to who among them  
11 shall act as the individual's default surrogate.

12 The person selected to act as the individual's default  
13 surrogate shall be the person who has a close relationship with  
14 the individual and who is the most likely to be currently  
15 informed of the individual's wishes regarding health care  
16 decisions.

17 (e) If any of the interested persons disagrees with the  
18 selection of the default surrogate or the health care decision  
19 by the default surrogate, or, if after reasonable efforts the  
20 interested persons are unable to reach a consensus as to who  
21 should act as the default surrogate, any of the interested



1 persons may seek guardianship of the individual by initiating  
2 guardianship proceedings pursuant to chapter 551 or chapter 560,  
3 as applicable. Only interested persons involved in the  
4 discussions to choose a default surrogate may initiate such  
5 proceedings with regard to the individual.

6 (f) A responsible health care professional may require a  
7 person who assumes authority to act as a default surrogate to  
8 provide a signed declaration in a record under penalty of law  
9 stating facts and circumstances reasonably sufficient to  
10 establish the authority. The signed declaration shall include  
11 the following:

- 12 (1) The name of the person who seeks to assume the  
13 authority to act as a default surrogate;
- 14 (2) An affirmation that the person understands that the  
15 statements and affirmations are made under the penalty  
16 of law;
- 17 (3) An affirmation that the person had a relationship with  
18 the individual who lacks capacity prior to the  
19 individual becoming incapacitated;



- 1 (4) A statement defining that relationship, including  
2 identifying the relationship of the person to the  
3 individual;
- 4 (5) If the person is not a family member or cohabitant, a  
5 statement describing how the person exhibited special  
6 care and concern for the individual who lacks capacity  
7 and is familiar with the individual's personal values;
- 8 (6) Affirmation that the person understands that the  
9 health care professional will reasonably rely on the  
10 person's representations in the declaration to assist  
11 in providing medical treatment; and
- 12 (7) A statement that the declaration was provided under  
13 the penalty of law.
- 14 (g) If a responsible health care professional reasonably  
15 determines that a person who assumed authority to act as a  
16 default surrogate is not willing or able to comply with a duty  
17 under section -17 or fails to comply with the duty in a  
18 timely manner, the professional may request interested persons  
19 to choose another default surrogate.
- 20 (h) A health care decision made by a default surrogate  
21 shall be effective without judicial approval.



1 (i) As used in this section, unless the context clearly  
2 requires otherwise, "interested persons" means any of the  
3 individual's family members or any adult who has exhibited  
4 special care and concern for the individual and who is familiar  
5 with the individual's personal values.

6 § -13 **Disqualification to act as default surrogate.** (a)

7 An individual for whom a health care decision would be made may  
8 disqualify a person from acting as default surrogate for the  
9 individual by expressing the wish to disqualify that person.

10 The disqualification shall be in a record signed by the  
11 individual or communicated verbally or nonverbally by the  
12 individual to the person being disqualified, another person, or  
13 a responsible health care professional. If the individual has  
14 expressed that the individual did not want a particular person  
15 to make health care decisions for the individual, that person  
16 shall be disqualified from being a default surrogate.

17 Disqualification under this subsection shall be effective even  
18 if made by an individual who is found under section -4(b) or  
19 by a court to lack capacity to make a health care decision if  
20 the individual clearly communicates a desire that the person



1 being disqualified not make health care decisions for the  
2 individual.

3 (b) A person shall be disqualified from acting as a  
4 default surrogate for an individual who lacks capacity to make  
5 health care decisions if:

- 6 (1) A court finds that the potential default surrogate  
7 poses a danger to the individual's well-being, even if  
8 the court does not issue a restraining order or  
9 injunction against the potential default surrogate;
- 10 (2) The potential default surrogate is an owner, operator,  
11 employee, or contractor of a nursing home or other  
12 residential care facility in which the individual is  
13 residing or receiving care unless the owner, operator,  
14 employee, or contractor is a family member of the  
15 individual, the cohabitant of the individual, or a  
16 family member of the cohabitant;
- 17 (3) The potential default surrogate refuses to provide a  
18 timely declaration under section -12(f) upon the  
19 request by a responsible health care professional; or
- 20 (4) The potential default surrogate is the individual's  
21 spouse or civil union partner, and:



1 (A) A petition for annulment, divorce, or dissolution  
2 of marriage, legal separation, or termination has  
3 been filed and not dismissed or withdrawn;

4 (B) A decree of annulment, divorce, or dissolution of  
5 marriage, legal separation, or termination has  
6 been issued, the individual and the spouse or  
7 civil union partner have agreed in a record to a  
8 legal separation; or

9 (C) The spouse or civil union partner has abandoned  
10 or deserted the individual for more than one  
11 year.

12 (c) Notwithstanding subsection (b) (4), a spouse or civil  
13 union partner shall not be disqualified if the individual has  
14 retained capacity under section -3(a) (1) and (2) (C) and  
15 expresses the wish not to disqualify the spouse or civil union  
16 partner as a default surrogate.

17 § -14 **Revocation.** (a) An individual may revoke the  
18 appointment of an agent, the designation of a default surrogate,  
19 or a health care instruction in whole or in part, unless:

20 (1) A court finds the individual lacks capacity to do so;



1 (2) The individual is found under section -4(b) to lack  
2 capacity to do so; or

3 (3) The individual created an advance mental health care  
4 directive that includes the provision under  
5 section -9(d) and the individual is experiencing the  
6 psychiatric or psychological event specified in the  
7 directive.

8 (b) Revocation under subsection (a) may be by any act of  
9 the individual that clearly indicates that the individual  
10 revokes the appointment, designation, or instruction, including  
11 an oral statement to a health care professional.

12 (c) Except as provided in section -10, an advance  
13 health care directive of an individual that conflicts with  
14 another advance health care directive of the individual shall  
15 revoke the earlier directive to the extent of the conflict.

16 (d) Unless otherwise provided in an individual's advance  
17 health care directive appointing an agent, the appointment of a  
18 spouse or civil union partner of an individual as agent for the  
19 individual shall be revoked if:



1 (1) A petition for annulment, divorce, legal separation,  
2 or termination has been filed and not dismissed or  
3 withdrawn;

4 (2) A decree of annulment, divorce, legal separation, or  
5 termination has been issued;

6 (3) The individual and the spouse or civil union partner  
7 have agreed in a record to a legal separation; or

8 (4) The spouse or civil union partner has abandoned or  
9 deserted the individual for more than one year.

10 § -15 **Withdrawal of agent.** An agent may withdraw by  
11 giving notice to the individual for whom the agent is acting, if  
12 the individual has capacity at the time. If the individual is  
13 found under section -4(b) or by a court to lack capacity, the  
14 agent may withdraw by giving notice to a responsible health care  
15 professional.

16 § -16 **Validity of advance health care directive;**  
17 **conflict with other law.** (a) An advance health care directive  
18 created outside this State shall be valid if it complies with:

19 (1) The law of the state specified in the directive or, if  
20 a state is not specified, the state in which the  
21 individual created the directive; or



1 (2) This chapter.

2 (b) A person may assume without inquiry that an advance  
3 health care directive is genuine, valid, and still in effect,  
4 and may implement and rely on it, unless the person has good  
5 cause to believe the directive is invalid or has been revoked.

6 (c) An advance health care directive, revocation of a  
7 directive, or a signature on a directive or revocation shall not  
8 be denied legal effect or enforceability solely because it is in  
9 electronic form.

10 (d) Evidence relating to an advance health care directive,  
11 revocation of a directive, or a signature on a directive or  
12 revocation shall not be excluded in a proceeding solely because  
13 the evidence is in electronic form.

14 (e) This chapter shall not affect the validity of an  
15 electronic record or signature that is valid under chapter 489E.

16 (f) If this chapter conflicts with other laws of this  
17 State relating to the creation, execution, implementation, or  
18 revocation of an advance health care directive, this chapter  
19 shall prevail.

20 § -17 Duties of agent and default surrogate. (a) An  
21 agent or default surrogate shall have a fiduciary duty to the



1 individual for whom the agent or default surrogate is acting  
2 when exercising or purporting to exercise a power under  
3 section -18.

4 (b) An agent or a default surrogate shall make a health  
5 care decision in accordance with the direction of the individual  
6 in an advance health care directive and other goals,  
7 preferences, and wishes of the individual to the extent known or  
8 reasonably ascertainable by the agent or default surrogate.

9 (c) If there is not a direction in an advance health care  
10 directive and the goals, preferences, and wishes of the  
11 individual regarding a health care decision are not known or  
12 reasonably ascertainable by the agent or default surrogate, the  
13 agent or default surrogate shall make the decision in accordance  
14 with the agent's or default surrogate's determination of the  
15 individual's best interest.

16 (d) In determining the individual's best interest under  
17 subsection (c), the agent or default surrogate shall:

18 (1) Give primary consideration to the individual's  
19 contemporaneous communications, including verbal and  
20 nonverbal expressions;



1 (2) Consider the individual's values to the extent known  
2 or reasonably ascertainable by the agent or default  
3 surrogate; and

4 (3) Consider the risks and benefits of the potential  
5 health care decision.

6 (e) As soon as reasonably feasible, an agent or a default  
7 surrogate who is informed of a revocation of an advance health  
8 care directive or disqualification of the agent or default  
9 surrogate shall communicate the revocation or disqualification  
10 to a responsible health care professional.

11 **§ -18 Powers of agent and default surrogate. (a)**

12 Except as provided in subsection (c), the power of an agent or a  
13 default surrogate shall commence when the individual is found  
14 under section -4(b) or by a court to lack capacity to make a  
15 health care decision. The power shall cease if the individual  
16 later is found to have capacity to make a health care decision.

17 (b) An agent or a default surrogate may request, receive,  
18 examine, copy, and consent to the disclosure of medical and  
19 other health care information about the individual if the  
20 individual would have the right to request, receive, examine,  
21 copy, or consent to the disclosure of the information.



1 (c) A power of attorney for health care may provide that  
2 the power of an agent under subsection (b) commences on  
3 appointment.

4 (d) If no other person is authorized to do so, an agent or  
5 a default surrogate may apply for private health insurance and  
6 benefits on behalf of the individual. An agent or a default  
7 surrogate who may apply for insurance and benefits shall not,  
8 solely by reason of the power, have a duty to apply for the  
9 insurance or benefits.

10 A default surrogate may act as a medicaid authorized  
11 representative, pursuant to federal and state medicaid laws  
12 relating to authorized representatives, on the individual's  
13 behalf for the purposes of medicaid, including assisting with,  
14 submitting, and executing a medicaid application,  
15 redetermination of eligibility, or other ongoing  
16 medicaid-related communications with the department of human  
17 services. For the purposes of medicaid, the default surrogate  
18 may access medicaid records of the individual on whose behalf  
19 the default surrogate is designated to act. For a default  
20 surrogate to be able to act under this subsection, the default  
21 surrogate shall agree to be legally bound by the federal and



1 state authorities related to authorized representatives,  
2 including maintaining the confidentiality of any information  
3 provided by the department of human services, in compliance with  
4 all federal and state confidentiality laws.

5 The agent or default surrogate's status as an authorized  
6 representative for the purposes of medicaid shall terminate when  
7 revoked by an individual who no longer lacks capacity, upon  
8 appointment or availability of another agent or guardian, or  
9 upon the individual's death.

10 (e) An agent or a default surrogate shall not consent to  
11 voluntary admission of the individual to a facility for mental  
12 health treatment unless:

13 (1) Voluntary admission is specifically authorized by the  
14 individual in an advance health care directive in a  
15 record; and

16 (2) The admission is for no more than the maximum of the  
17 number of days specified in the directive or thirty  
18 days, whichever is less.

19 (f) An agent or a default surrogate may consent to  
20 placement of the individual in a nursing home without specific  
21 authorization by the individual; provided that if the placement



1 is intended to be for more than one hundred days an agent or a  
2 default surrogate shall not consent to placement of the  
3 individual in a nursing home if:

- 4 (1) An alternative living arrangement is reasonably  
5 feasible;
- 6 (2) The individual objects to the placement; or
- 7 (3) The individual is not terminally ill.

8 Nothing in this subsection shall prevent an agent or a  
9 default surrogate from consenting to placement of the individual  
10 in a nursing home for more than one hundred days if the  
11 individual specifically authorizes the agent or default  
12 surrogate to do so in an advance health care directive in a  
13 record.

14 **§ -19 Limitation on powers.** If an individual has a  
15 long-term disability requiring routine treatment by artificial  
16 nutrition, hydration, or mechanical ventilation and a history of  
17 using the treatment without objection, an agent or default  
18 surrogate shall not consent to withhold or withdraw the  
19 treatment unless:



- 1 (1) The treatment is not necessary to sustain the  
2 individual's life or maintain the individual's  
3 well-being;
- 4 (2) The individual has expressly authorized the  
5 withholding or withdrawal in a health care instruction  
6 that has not been revoked; or
- 7 (3) The individual has experienced a major reduction in  
8 health or functional ability from which the individual  
9 is not expected to recover, even with other  
10 appropriate treatment, and the individual has not:
- 11 (A) Given a direction inconsistent with withholding  
12 or withdrawal; or
- 13 (B) Communicated by verbal or nonverbal expression a  
14 desire for artificial nutrition, hydration, or  
15 mechanical ventilation.

16 § -20 **Co-agents; alternate agent.** (a) An individual  
17 may appoint multiple individuals as co-agents in a power of  
18 attorney for health care. Unless the power of attorney provides  
19 otherwise, each co-agent may exercise independent authority.

20 (b) An individual in a power of attorney for health care  
21 may appoint one or more individuals to act as alternate agents



1 if a predecessor agent withdraws, dies, becomes disqualified, is  
2 not reasonably available, or otherwise is unwilling or unable to  
3 act as agent.

4 (c) Unless the power of attorney provides otherwise, an  
5 alternate agent shall have the same authority as the original  
6 agent:

7 (1) At any time the original agent is not reasonably  
8 available or is otherwise unwilling or unable to act,  
9 for the duration of the unavailability, unwillingness,  
10 or inability to act; or

11 (2) If the original agent and all other predecessor agents  
12 have withdrawn, died, or are disqualified from acting  
13 as agent.

14 § -21 Duties of health care professional, responsible  
15 health care professional, and health care institution. (a) A  
16 responsible health care professional who is aware that an  
17 individual has been found under section -4(b) or by a court  
18 to lack capacity to make a health care decision shall make a  
19 reasonable effort to determine if the individual has a  
20 surrogate.



1 (b) If possible before implementing a health care decision  
2 made by a surrogate, a responsible health care professional as  
3 soon as reasonably feasible shall communicate to the individual  
4 the decision made and the identity of the surrogate.

5 (c) A responsible health care professional who makes or is  
6 informed of a finding that an individual lacks capacity to make  
7 a health care decision or no longer lacks capacity, or that  
8 other circumstances exist that affect a health care instruction  
9 or the authority of a surrogate, as soon as reasonably feasible,  
10 shall:

11 (1) Document the finding or circumstance in the  
12 individual's medical record; and

13 (2) If possible, communicate to the individual and the  
14 individual's surrogate the finding or circumstance.

15 (d) A responsible health care professional who is informed  
16 that an individual has created or revoked an advance health care  
17 directive, or that a surrogate for an individual has been  
18 appointed, designated, or disqualified, or has withdrawn, shall:

19 (1) Document the information as soon as reasonably  
20 feasible in the individual's medical record; and



1 (2) If evidence of the directive, revocation, appointment,  
2 designation, disqualification, or withdrawal is in a  
3 record, request a copy and, on receipt, cause the copy  
4 to be included in the individual's medical record.

5 (e) Except as provided in subsections (f) and (g), a  
6 health care professional or health care institution providing  
7 health care to an individual shall comply with:

8 (1) A health care instruction given by the individual  
9 regarding the individual's health care;

10 (2) A reasonable interpretation by the individual's  
11 surrogate of an instruction given by the individual;  
12 and

13 (3) A health care decision for the individual made by the  
14 individual's default surrogate in accordance with  
15 sections -17 and -18 to the same extent as if the  
16 decision had been made by the individual at a time  
17 when the individual had capacity.

18 (f) A health care professional or a health care  
19 institution may refuse to provide health care consistent with a  
20 health care instruction or health care decision if:



- 1           (1) The instruction or decision is contrary to a policy of
- 2           the health care institution providing care to the
- 3           individual and the policy was timely communicated to
- 4           the individual with capacity or to the individual's
- 5           surrogate;
- 6           (2) The care would require health care that is not
- 7           available to the health care professional or health
- 8           care institution; or
- 9           (3) Compliance with the instruction or decision would:
  - 10           (A) Require the health care professional to provide
  - 11           care that is contrary to the health care
  - 12           professional's religious belief or moral
  - 13           conviction and if other law permits the health
  - 14           care professional to refuse to provide care for
  - 15           that reason;
  - 16           (B) Require the health care professional or health
  - 17           care institution to provide care that is contrary
  - 18           to generally accepted health care standards
  - 19           applicable to the health care professional or
  - 20           health care institution; or
  - 21           (C) Violate a court order or other law.



1 (g) A health care professional or health care institution  
2 that refuses to provide care under subsection (f) shall:

3 (1) As soon as reasonably feasible, inform the individual,  
4 if possible, and the individual's surrogate of the  
5 refusal; and

6 (2) Immediately make a reasonable effort to transfer the  
7 individual to another health care professional or  
8 health care institution that is willing to comply with  
9 the instruction or decision and provide  
10 life-sustaining care and care needed to keep or make  
11 the individual comfortable, consistent with accepted  
12 medical standards to the extent feasible, until a  
13 transfer is made.

14 § -22 **Decision by guardian.** (a) A guardian may refuse  
15 to comply with or revoke the individual's advance health care  
16 directive only if the court appointing the guardian expressly  
17 orders the noncompliance or revocation.

18 (b) Unless a court orders otherwise, a health care  
19 decision made by an agent appointed by an individual subject to  
20 guardianship prevails over a decision of the guardian appointed  
21 for the individual.



1           §   -23   **Immunity.** (a) A health care professional or  
2 health care institution acting in good faith shall not be  
3 subject to civil or criminal liability or to discipline for  
4 unprofessional conduct for:

5           (1) Complying with a health care decision made for an  
6 individual by another person if compliance is based on  
7 a reasonable belief that the person has authority to  
8 make the decision, including a decision to withhold or  
9 withdraw health care;

10          (2) Refusing to comply with a health care decision made  
11 for an individual by another person if the refusal is  
12 based on a reasonable belief that the person lacked  
13 authority or capacity to make the decision;

14          (3) Complying with an advance health care directive based  
15 on a reasonable belief that the directive is valid;

16          (4) Refusing to comply with an advance health care  
17 directive based on a reasonable belief that the  
18 directive is not valid, including a reasonable belief  
19 that the directive was not made by the individual or,  
20 after its creation, was substantively altered by a  
21 person other than the individual who created it;



1 (5) Determining that a person who otherwise might be  
2 authorized to act as an agent or default surrogate is  
3 not reasonably available; or

4 (6) Complying with an individual's direction under  
5 section -9(d).

6 (b) An agent, default surrogate, or person with a  
7 reasonable belief that the person is an agent or a default  
8 surrogate shall not be subject to civil or criminal liability or  
9 to discipline for unprofessional conduct for a health care  
10 decision made in a good faith effort to comply with  
11 section -17.

12 § -24 Prohibited conduct; damages. (a) A person shall  
13 not:

14 (1) Intentionally falsify, in whole or in part, an advance  
15 health care directive;

16 (2) For the purpose of frustrating the intent of the  
17 individual who created an advance health care  
18 directive or with knowledge that doing so is likely to  
19 frustrate the intent:

20 (A) Intentionally conceal, deface, obliterate, or  
21 delete the directive or a revocation of the



1 directive without consent of the individual who  
2 created or revoked the directive; or

3 (B) Intentionally withhold knowledge of the existence  
4 or revocation of the directive from a responsible  
5 health care professional or health care  
6 institution providing health care to the  
7 individual who created or revoked the directive;

8 (3) Coerce or fraudulently induce an individual to create,  
9 revoke, or refrain from creating or revoking an  
10 advance health care directive or a part of a  
11 directive; or

12 (4) Require or prohibit the creation or revocation of an  
13 advance health care directive as a condition for  
14 providing health care.

15 (b) An individual who is the subject of conduct prohibited  
16 under subsection (a), or the individual's estate, shall have a  
17 cause of action against a person that violates subsection (a)  
18 for statutory damages of \$25,000 or actual damages resulting  
19 from the violation, whichever is greater.

20 (c) Subject to subsection (d), an individual who makes a  
21 health care instruction, or the individual's estate, shall have



1 a cause of action against a health care professional or health  
2 care institution that intentionally violates section -21 for  
3 statutory damages of \$5,000 or actual damages resulting from the  
4 violation, whichever is greater.

5 (d) An emergency department of a health care institution  
6 or health care professional who is an emergency medical services  
7 personnel or first responder personnel shall not be liable under  
8 subsection (c) for a violation of section -21(e) if:

9 (1) The violation occurs in the course of providing care  
10 to an individual experiencing a health condition for  
11 which the professional reasonably believes the care is  
12 appropriate to avoid imminent loss of life or serious  
13 harm to the individual or providing care;

14 (2) The failure to comply is consistent with accepted  
15 standards of the profession of the professional; and

16 (3) The provision of care does not begin in a health care  
17 institution in which the individual resides or was  
18 receiving care.

19 (e) In an action under this section, a prevailing  
20 plaintiff may recover reasonable attorneys' fees, court costs,  
21 and other reasonable litigation expenses.



1 (f) A cause of action or remedy under this section shall  
2 be in addition to any cause of action or remedy under other law.

3 § -25 **Effect of copy; certified physical copy.** (a) A  
4 physical or electronic copy of an advance health care directive,  
5 revocation of an advance health care directive, or appointment,  
6 designation, or disqualification of a surrogate shall have the  
7 same effect as the original.

8 (b) An individual may create a certified physical copy of  
9 an advance health care directive or revocation of an advance  
10 health care directive that is in electronic form by affirming  
11 under penalty of law that the physical copy is a complete and  
12 accurate copy of the directive or revocation.

13 § -26 **Judicial relief.** (a) On petition of an  
14 individual, the individual's surrogate, a health care  
15 professional or health care institution providing health care to  
16 the individual, or a person interested in the welfare of the  
17 individual, the family court may:

18 (1) Enjoin implementation of a health care decision made  
19 by an agent or default surrogate on behalf of the  
20 individual, on a finding that the decision is  
21 inconsistent with section -17 or -18;



- 1           (2) Enjoin an agent from making a health care decision for  
2           the individual, on a finding that the individual's  
3           appointment of the agent has been revoked or the  
4           agent:  
5           (A) Is disqualified under section     -8(b);  
6           (B) Is unwilling or unable to comply with  
7           section     -17; or  
8           (C) Poses a danger to the individual's well-being;  
9           (3) Enjoin another person from acting as a default  
10           surrogate, on a finding that the other person acting  
11           as a default surrogate did not comply with  
12           section     -12 or the other person:  
13           (A) Is disqualified under section     -13;  
14           (B) Is unwilling or unable to comply with  
15           section     -17; or  
16           (C) Poses a danger to the well-being of the  
17           individual for whom the person is acting as a  
18           default surrogate; or  
19           (4) Order the implementation of a health care decision  
20           made:  
21           (A) By and for the individual; or



1 (B) By an agent or default surrogate who is acting in  
2 compliance with the powers and duties of the  
3 agent or default surrogate.

4 (b) In this chapter, advocacy for the withholding or  
5 withdrawal of health care or mental health care from an  
6 individual shall not by itself be evidence that an agent or  
7 default surrogate, or a potential agent or default surrogate,  
8 poses a danger to the individual's well-being.

9 (c) A petition filed under this section shall include  
10 notice of the existence of an advance health care directive, if  
11 applicable, and a copy of the directive shall be provided to the  
12 court.

13 (d) A proceeding under this section shall be expedited on  
14 motion by any party.

15 § -27 Construction. (a) Nothing in this chapter shall  
16 be construed to authorize mercy killing, assisted suicide, or  
17 euthanasia.

18 (b) This chapter shall not affect any other laws of this  
19 State governing treatment for mental illness of an individual  
20 involuntarily committed, or an individual who is the subject of  
21 an assisted community treatment order, under chapter 334.



1 (c) Death of an individual caused by withholding or  
2 withdrawing health care in accordance with this chapter shall  
3 not constitute a suicide or homicide or legally impair or  
4 invalidate a policy of insurance or an annuity providing a death  
5 benefit, notwithstanding any term of the policy or annuity.

6 (d) Nothing in this chapter shall create a presumption  
7 concerning the intention of an individual who has not created an  
8 advance health care directive.

9 (e) An advance health care directive created before, on,  
10 or after January 1, 2026, shall be interpreted in accordance  
11 with all other laws of this State, excluding the State's choice  
12 of law rules, at the time the directive is implemented.

13 **§ -28 Uniformity of application and construction.** In  
14 applying and construing this chapter, a court may consider the  
15 promotion of uniformity of the law among jurisdictions that  
16 enact it.

17 **§ -29 Saving provisions.** (a) An advance health care  
18 directive created before January 1, 2026, shall be valid on  
19 January 1, 2026, if it complies with this chapter or complied at  
20 the time of creation with the law of the state in which it was  
21 created.



1 (b) This chapter shall not affect the validity or effect  
2 of an act done before January 1, 2026.

3 (c) A person who assumed authority to act as default  
4 surrogate before January 1, 2026, may continue to act as default  
5 surrogate until the individual for whom the default surrogate is  
6 acting regains capacity to make health care decisions or the  
7 default surrogate is disqualified, whichever occurs first.

8 § -30 **Transitional provision.** This chapter shall apply  
9 to an advance health care directive created before, on, or after  
10 January 1, 2026."

11 SECTION 3. Section 286-109.4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 "[+]§286-109.4[+] **Designation of advance [~~health-care~~]**  
14 **health care directive.** On the application form for any driver's  
15 license or license renewal, the examiner of drivers shall ask  
16 the applicant to designate whether the applicant has an advance  
17 [~~health-care~~] health care directive. The examiner of drivers  
18 shall issue or renew a license bearing the designation "advance  
19 [~~health-care~~] health care directive", a symbol, or an  
20 abbreviation thereof, for those applicants who have so  
21 indicated. "Advance [~~health-care~~] health care directive" means



1 an individual instruction in writing, a living will, or a  
2 durable power of attorney for health care decisions. No  
3 specific medical treatment information shall be imprinted on the  
4 driver's license."

5 SECTION 4. Section 286-303, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
6 amended as follows:

7 1. By amending subsection (d) to read:

8 "(d) The application also shall state whether the  
9 applicant has an advance [~~health-care~~] health care directive.  
10 If the applicant has an advance [~~health-care~~] health care  
11 directive, the identification card shall bear the designation  
12 "AHCD"."

13 2. By amending subsection (g) to read:

14 "(g) For the purpose of this section, "AHCD", which stands  
15 for "advance [~~health-care~~] health care directive", means an  
16 individual instruction in writing, a living will, or a durable  
17 power of attorney for health care decisions."

18 SECTION 5. Section 321-23.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
19 amended to read as follows:



1           "**§321-23.6 Rapid identification documents.** (a) The  
2 department shall adopt rules for emergency medical services that  
3 shall include:

- 4           (1) Uniform methods of rapidly identifying an [adult  
5 ~~person~~] individual who is an adult or emancipated  
6 minor who has certified, or for whom has been  
7 certified, in a written "comfort care only" document  
8 that the [~~person~~] individual or [~~consistent with~~  
9 ~~chapter 327E, the person's guardian, agent, or~~] the  
10 individual's surrogate directs emergency medical  
11 services personnel, first responder personnel, and  
12 health care providers not to administer chest  
13 compressions, rescue breathing, electric shocks, or  
14 medication, or all of these, given to restart the  
15 heart if the [~~person's~~] individual's breathing or  
16 heart stops, and directs that the [~~person~~] individual  
17 is to receive care for comfort only, including oxygen,  
18 airway suctioning, splinting of fractures, pain  
19 medicine, and other measures required for comfort;
- 20           (2) The written document containing the certification  
21 shall be signed by the [~~patient~~] individual or [



1 ~~consistent with chapter 327E, the person's guardian,~~  
2 ~~agent, or] the individual's surrogate, and by any two~~  
3 ~~other adult persons who personally know the [patient,]~~  
4 ~~individual; and~~

5 (3) The original or copy of the document, which may be in  
6 an electronic form, containing the certification and  
7 all three signatures shall be maintained by the  
8 ~~[patient,]~~ individual, and if applicable, the  
9 ~~[patient's:]~~ individual's:

10 (A) ~~[Physician,]~~ Responsible health care  
11 professional;

12 (B) Attorney;

13 ~~[(C) Guardian;~~

14 ~~(D)]~~ (C) Surrogate; or

15 ~~[(E)]~~ (D) Any other person who may lawfully act on the  
16 ~~[patient's]~~ individual's behalf.

17 ~~[Two copies of the document shall be given to the~~  
18 ~~patient, or the patient's guardian, agent, or~~  
19 ~~surrogate.]~~

20 (b) The rules shall provide for the following:



- 1           (1) The [~~patient,~~] individual, or the [~~patient's guardian,~~  
2           ~~agent, or~~] individual's surrogate, may verbally revoke  
3           the "comfort care only" document at any time,  
4           including during the emergency situation;
- 5           (2) An anonymous tracking system shall be developed to  
6           assess the success or failure of the procedures and to  
7           ensure that abuse is not occurring; and
- 8           (3) If an emergency medical services [~~person,~~] personnel,  
9           first responder[~~,~~] personnel, or any other health care  
10          [~~provider~~] professional believes in good faith that  
11          the [~~provider's~~] professional's safety, the safety of  
12          the family or immediate bystanders, or the  
13          [~~provider's~~] professional's own conscience requires  
14          the [~~patient~~] individual be resuscitated despite the  
15          presence of a "comfort care only" document, then that  
16          [~~provider~~] professional may attempt to resuscitate  
17          that [~~patient,~~] individual, and neither the [~~provider,~~  
18          ~~the ambulance service,~~] professional, the emergency  
19          medical services, nor any other person or entity shall  
20          be liable for attempting to resuscitate the [~~patient~~]



1            individual against the [~~patient's will.~~] individual's  
2            certification.

3            (c) For the purposes of this section:

4            "Emergency medical services personnel" has the same meaning  
5 as in section 321-222.

6            "First responder personnel" has the same meaning as in  
7 section 321-222.

8            "Health care professional" has the same meaning as in  
9 section        -2.

10           "Responsible health care professional" has the same meaning  
11 as in section        -2.

12           "Surrogate" has the same meaning as in section        -2."

13           SECTION 6. Section 323G-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
14 amended to read as follows:

15           **"[+]§323G-3[+] Noninterference with existing health care**  
16 **directives.** Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to  
17 interfere with the rights of an agent operating under a valid  
18 advance health care directive under [~~section 327E-3]~~  
19 chapter        or confer upon the caregiver any authority to make  
20 health care decisions on behalf of the patient unless the



1 caregiver is designated as an agent in [~~a~~] an advance health  
2 care directive under [~~section 327E-3.~~] chapter \_\_\_\_\_."

3 SECTION 7. Section 325-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
4 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

5 "(a) The sale of sterile hypodermic syringes in a  
6 pharmacy, physician's office, or health care institution for the  
7 purpose of preventing the transmission of dangerous blood-borne  
8 diseases, may be made solely by:

- 9 (1) A pharmacist licensed under chapter 461;
- 10 (2) A physician as defined in section [~~327E-27~~] \_\_\_\_-2;
- 11 (3) A health care [~~provider~~] professional as defined in  
12 section [~~327E-27~~] \_\_\_\_-2; or
- 13 (4) An authorized agent of a pharmacy, as defined in  
14 section 461-1, or of a health care institution, as  
15 defined in section [~~327E-27~~] \_\_\_\_-2, operating under  
16 the direction of a licensed pharmacist or physician."

17 SECTION 8. Section 327-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
18 amended to read as follows:

19 "~~[+]~~§327-21~~[+]~~ **Effect of anatomical gift on advance**  
20 ~~[health-care]~~ **health care directive.** (a) If a prospective  
21 donor has a declaration or advance [~~health-care]~~ health care



1 directive, and the terms of the declaration or directive and the  
2 express or implied terms of a potential anatomical gift are in  
3 conflict with regard to the administration of measures necessary  
4 to ensure the medical suitability of a body part for  
5 transplantation or therapy, the prospective donor's attending  
6 physician and prospective donor shall confer to resolve the  
7 conflict. If the prospective donor is incapable of resolving  
8 the conflict, an agent acting under the prospective donor's  
9 declaration or directive, or, if none or if the agent is not  
10 reasonably available, another person authorized by law other  
11 than this chapter to make [~~health-care~~] health care decisions on  
12 behalf of the prospective donor, shall act for the donor to  
13 resolve the conflict. The conflict shall be resolved as  
14 expeditiously as possible. Information relevant to the  
15 resolution of the conflict may be obtained from the appropriate  
16 procurement organization and any other person authorized to make  
17 an anatomical gift for the prospective donor under section 327-  
18 9. Before resolution of the conflict, measures necessary to  
19 ensure the medical suitability of the body part may not be  
20 withheld or withdrawn from the prospective donor if withholding



1 or withdrawing the measures is not contraindicated by  
2 appropriate end-of-life care.

3 (b) As used in this section:

4 [~~"Advance health care directive" means a record signed or~~  
5 ~~authorized by a prospective donor containing the prospective~~  
6 ~~donor's direction concerning a health care decision for the~~  
7 ~~prospective donor or a power of attorney for health care.]~~

8 "Advance health care directive" has the same meaning as in  
9 section -2.

10 "Declaration" means a record signed by a prospective donor  
11 specifying the circumstances under which a life support system  
12 may be withheld or withdrawn.

13 [~~"Health care decision"]~~ "Health care decision" means any  
14 decision regarding the health care of the prospective donor."

15 SECTION 9. Section 327K-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
16 amended to read as follows:

17 "**§327K-1 Definitions.** As used in this chapter, unless the  
18 context otherwise requires:

19 "Department" means the department of health.

20 "Form" means a provider orders for life-sustaining  
21 treatment form adopted by the department.



1 "Health care provider" means an individual licensed,  
2 certified, or otherwise authorized or permitted by law to  
3 provide health care in the ordinary course of the individual's  
4 business or profession.

5 "Legally authorized representative" means an agent,  
6 guardian, or surrogate, as those terms are defined in section  
7 [~~327E-2,~~]     -2, or agent designated through a power of attorney  
8 for health care, as defined in section [~~327E-2.~~]     -2.

9 "Patient's provider" means a physician licensed pursuant to  
10 chapter 453, a physician assistant licensed pursuant to chapter  
11 453, or an advanced practice registered nurse licensed pursuant  
12 to chapter 457.

13 "Provider orders for life-sustaining treatment form" means  
14 a form signed by a patient, or if incapacitated, by the  
15 patient's legally authorized representative and the patient's  
16 provider, that records the patient's wishes and that directs a  
17 health care provider regarding the provision of resuscitative  
18 and life-sustaining measures. A provider orders for life-  
19 sustaining treatment form is not an advance [~~health-care~~] health  
20 care directive."



1 SECTION 10. Section 432E-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:

3 "(c) The provider shall discuss with the enrollee and the  
4 enrollee's immediate family both ~~[+]advance[+]health-care]~~  
5 health care directives, as provided for in ~~[chapter 327E, and~~  
6 ~~durable powers of attorney in relation to medical treatment.]~~  
7 chapter \_\_\_\_\_."

8 SECTION 11. Section 560:5-304, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
9 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

10 "(b) The petition shall set forth the petitioner's name,  
11 residence, current address if different, relationship to the  
12 respondent, and interest in the appointment and, to the extent  
13 known, state or contain the following with respect to the  
14 respondent and the relief requested:

15 (1) The respondent's name, age, principal residence,  
16 current street address, and, if different, the address  
17 of the dwelling in which it is proposed that the  
18 respondent will reside if the appointment is made;

19 (2) The name and address of the respondent's:

20 (A) Spouse or reciprocal beneficiary, or if the  
21 respondent has none, an adult with whom the



- 1           respondent has resided for more than six months  
2           before the filing of the petition; and
- 3           (B) Adult children or, if the respondent has none,  
4           the respondent's parents and adult siblings, or  
5           if the respondent has none, at least one of the  
6           adults nearest in kinship to the respondent who  
7           can be found;
- 8           (3) The name and address of any person responsible for  
9           care or custody of the respondent;
- 10          (4) The name and address of any legal representative of  
11          the respondent;
- 12          (5) The name and address of any person nominated as  
13          guardian by the respondent~~[,]~~, including, if  
14          applicable, the nomination made in the respondent's  
15          advance health care directive under  
16          section -7(a)(4);
- 17          (6) The name and address of any agent appointed by the  
18          respondent under any ~~[medical]~~ advance health care  
19          directive~~[, mental health care directive, or health~~  
20          ~~care power of attorney,]~~ under section -8 or, if



1 none, any [~~designated~~] default surrogate under section  
2 [~~327E-5(f),~~] -12;

3 (7) The name and address of any proposed guardian and the  
4 reason why the proposed guardian should be selected;

5 (8) The reason why guardianship is necessary, including a  
6 brief description of the nature and extent of the  
7 respondent's alleged incapacity;

8 (9) If an unlimited guardianship is requested, the reason  
9 why limited guardianship is inappropriate and, if a  
10 limited guardianship is requested, the powers to be  
11 granted to the limited guardian; and

12 (10) A general statement of the respondent's property with  
13 an estimate of its value, including any insurance or  
14 pension, and the source and amount of any other  
15 anticipated income or receipts."

16 SECTION 12. Section 560:5-310, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
17 amended as follows:

18 1. By amending subsection (a) to read:

19 "(a) Subject to subsection (c), the court in appointing a  
20 guardian shall consider persons otherwise qualified in the  
21 following order of priority:



- 1 (1) A guardian, other than a temporary or emergency  
2 guardian, currently acting for the respondent in this  
3 State or elsewhere;
- 4 (2) A person nominated as guardian by the respondent,  
5 including the respondent's most recent nomination made  
6 in a durable power of attorney[~~r~~] or advance health  
7 care directive if at the time of the nomination the  
8 respondent had sufficient capacity to express a  
9 preference;
- 10 (3) An agent appointed by the respondent under any  
11 [~~medical~~] advance health care directive or health care  
12 power of attorney or, if none, any [~~designated~~]  
13 default surrogate under section [~~327E-5(f);~~] -12;
- 14 (4) The spouse or reciprocal beneficiary of the respondent  
15 or a person nominated by will or other signed writing  
16 of a deceased spouse or reciprocal beneficiary;
- 17 (5) An adult child of the respondent;
- 18 (6) A parent of the respondent, or an individual nominated  
19 by will or other signed writing of a parent; and
- 20 (7) An adult with whom the respondent has resided for more  
21 than six months before the filing of the petition."



1           2. By amending subsection (c) to read:

2           "(c) An owner, operator, [~~or~~] employee, or contractor of a  
3 long-term care institution or other care settings at which the  
4 respondent is [~~residing or~~] receiving care may not be appointed  
5 as guardian unless [~~related to the respondent by blood,~~  
6 ~~marriage, or adoption,~~] the owner, operator, employee, or  
7 contractor is a family member of the respondent, the cohabitant  
8 of the respondent or a family member of the cohabitant, or  
9 otherwise ordered by the court. As used in this subsection,  
10 "cohabitant" and "family member" have the same meanings as in  
11 section -2."

12           SECTION 13. Section 560:5-316, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 amended by amending subsections (c) and (d) to read as follows:

14           "(c) A guardian, without authorization of the court, shall  
15 not:

16           (1) Revoke any health care [~~directions~~] instructions set  
17 forth in any [~~medical~~] advance health care directive  
18 or health care power of attorney of which the ward is  
19 the principal; [~~provided that the appointment of a~~  
20 ~~guardian shall automatically terminate the authority~~



1 ~~of any agent designated in the medical directive or~~  
2 ~~health care power of attorney;]~~ or

3 (2) Restrict the personal communication rights of the  
4 ward, including the right to receive visitors,  
5 telephone calls, and personal mail, unless deemed by  
6 the guardian to pose a risk to the safety or  
7 well-being of the ward.

8 (d) A guardian shall not initiate the commitment of a ward  
9 to a mental ~~[health-care]~~ health care institution except in  
10 accordance with the ward's advance health care directive or the  
11 State's procedure for involuntary civil commitment."

12 SECTION 14. Section 671-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 amended by amending subsection (e) to read as follows:

14 "(e) For the purposes of this section, "legal surrogate"  
15 means ~~[an agent designated in a power of attorney for health~~  
16 ~~care or surrogate designated or selected in accordance with~~  
17 ~~chapter 327E.]~~ an agent or default surrogate, as defined in  
18 section -2."

19 SECTION 15. Chapter 327E, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
20 repealed.



1 SECTION 16. Chapter 327G, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
2 repealed.

3 SECTION 17. If any provision of this Act or the  
4 application thereof to any person or circumstances is held  
5 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or  
6 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the  
7 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions  
8 of this Act are severable.

9 SECTION 18. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  
10 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

11 SECTION 19. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.



**Report Title:**

Uniform Health Care Decisions Act (Modified); Advance Health Care Directives; Advance Mental Health Care Directives

**Description:**

Adopts the Uniform Health Care Decisions Act(2023), as modified, to replace chapters 327E and 327G, HRS. Effective 7/1/3000.  
(HD1)

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