
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LIGHT POLLUTION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the night sky is a
2 tremendously valuable natural and cultural resource for the
3 residents of and visitors to Hawaii. The dark night sky has
4 tremendous scientific value for astronomy and is vitally
5 important for wildlife in Hawaii, including seabirds, sea
6 turtles, pollinators, bats, and coral reefs. Dark night skies
7 are essential for maintaining Native Hawaiian cultural practices
8 and traditions that are closely tied to the visibility of the
9 night sky. In addition, public health and safety benefit from
10 the dark night sky.

11 The legislature further finds that unnecessary light
12 pollution threatens the dark night sky over the Hawaiian
13 islands. The legislature passed Act 287, Session Laws of Hawaii
14 2012 (also known as the Hawaii Night Sky Protection Act), to
15 address light pollution from state agencies. The Hawaii Night
16 Sky Protection Act implemented recommendations from the
17 starlight reserve committee, a temporary advisory committee



1 formed by Act 161, Session Laws of Hawaii 2009, to assist the
2 department of business, economic development, and tourism to
3 develop a statewide starlight reserve strategy to preserve the
4 quality of the night sky and its associated cultural,
5 scientific, astronomical, natural, and landscape-related values.
6 Act 185, Session Laws of Hawaii 2017, established the dark skies
7 protection advisory committee, whose purpose is to assist the
8 university of Hawaii in developing a statewide dark night skies
9 protection strategy.

10 Therefore, the purpose of this Act is to implement the
11 recommendations of the statewide dark night skies protection
12 strategy to prevent light pollution by establishing requirements
13 for outdoor light fixtures throughout the State.

14 SECTION 2. Chapter 201, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
16 and to read as follows:

17 "§201- Statewide dark night skies protection strategy;
18 establishment of outdoor light fixture requirements throughout
19 the State. (a) As used in this section:

20 "County" includes the city and county of Honolulu, county
21 of Hawaii, county of Kauai, and county of Maui.



1 "DLC-LUNA list" means a light fixture, retrofit kit, or
2 lamp on the DesignLights Consortium (DLC) Light Usage for Night
3 Applications (LUNA)) Qualified Products List (QPL).

4 "Glare" means light emitted from an outdoor light fixture
5 with intensity enough to produce annoyance, discomfort, or a
6 reduction in a viewer's ability to see.

7 "Light trespass" means direct light emitted by an outdoor
8 light fixture that shines beyond the boundaries of the property
9 on which the outdoor light fixture is installed.

10 "Low wattage" means a light fixture on one plug or set of
11 light fixtures on one plug using five watts or less.

12 (b) Beginning July 1, 2027, all new outdoor light fixtures
13 shall comply with outdoor light fixture requirements for
14 backlighting, uplight, and glare pursuant to subsections (c) and
15 (d), subject to the appropriate county permit and inspection
16 requirements thereof, except for new outdoor light fixtures
17 affecting turtle nesting habitat.

18 (c) An outdoor light fixture is considered to comply with
19 backlighting, uplight, and glare lighting fixture requirements
20 when:

21 (1) The outdoor light fixture is on the DLC-LUNA list; or



1 (2) The outdoor light fixture has a maximum American
2 National Standards Institute (ANSI)/Illuminating
3 Engineering Society of North America (IES) Uplight
4 Rating of U1 per ANSI/IES TM-15-20, a correlated color
5 temperature that shall not exceed three thousand
6 Kelvin, a continuous dimming capability of twenty per
7 cent of maximum output power or lower, and has at
8 least one shielding option; provided that dimming
9 shall be performed automatically by a control system.

17 (e) Outdoor light fixtures shall be extinguished or dimmed
18 by a minimum of seventy-five per cent during curfew hours,
19 unless otherwise superseded by county building codes. Light
20 trespass shall not occur, and outdoor light fixtures shall be
21 extinguished or dimmed during the curfew hours of:



1 (1) Between 10:00 p.m. to sunrise for residential uses;
2 and
3 (2) Between 10:00 p.m. and sunrise for all commercial
4 users, unless normal operating hours end or begin
5 within the hours of curfew, in which case light
6 trespass restrictions shall apply until one hour after
7 closing or one hour before opening.

8 (f) The following outdoor light fixtures are exempt from
9 the requirements of subsections (c), (d), and (e):

10 (1) Open flame gas lamps;
11 (2) Low-wattage fixtures used for holiday decorations;
12 (3) Outdoor advertising signs, if the signs are:
13 (A) Constructed of translucent material; and
14 (B) Illuminated totally from within and colored with
15 an opaque background using translucent letters or
16 symbols,
17 subject to the curfew hours set forth in subsection (e);
18 (4) Search lights used for advertising purposes, except
19 that the operation of such lights shall be limited to
20 the hours of dusk to 10:00 p.m.; and
21 (5) Emergency lighting required for public safety.



1 (g) Outdoor light fixtures affecting turtle nesting
2 habitats shall be exempt from subsections (c), (d), and (e);
3 provided that outdoor light fixtures affecting turtle nesting
4 habitats shall comply with section 205A-71 and this section
5 when:
6 (1) Designated as Turtle Lighting, Eero-Uplight fixtures
7 on the DLC-LUNA list; or
8 (2) The outdoor light fixture:
9 (A) Uses narrowband or direct-emission amber light-
10 emitting diodes with the sum of the optical
11 radiation between 380 nm to 560 nm equal to one
12 per cent or less of the total optical radiation
13 between 330 nm to 700 nm;
14 (B) Has a maximum ANSI/IES Uplight Rating of U0 and a
15 maximum glare rating of B1 per ANSI/IES TM-15-20,
16 unless otherwise stated;
17 (C) Has a continuous dimming capability of twenty per
18 cent of maximum output power or lower; and
19 (D) Has at least one shielding option for pole-
20 mounted light fixtures.



1 (h) Pole-mounted outdoor light fixtures shall have a
2 maximum light output of 10,000 lumens. All pole-mounted outdoor
3 light fixtures shall face away from the shoreline and have a
4 house side shield to ensure that the light source is:

5 (1) Not visible from sea turtle nests or the waterline;
6 and
7 (2) Six inches above the waterline at turtle eye height.

8 (i) Wall-mounted or ceiling- or canopy-mounted outdoor
9 light fixtures shall have a maximum light output of 2,500
10 lumens. All wall-mounted or ceiling-mounted outdoor light
11 fixtures that face the shoreline shall be shielded so that the
12 light source is:

13 (1) Not visible from sea turtle nests or the waterline;
14 and
15 (2) Six inches above the waterline at turtle eye height.

16 (j) Bollards shall have a maximum light output of 1,000
17 lumens and an ANSI/IES Glare Rating of B0. All bollards that
18 face the shoreline shall be shielded so that the light source
19 is:

20 (1) Not visible from sea turtle nests or the waterline;
21 and



1 (2) Six inches above the waterline at turtle eye height.
2 (k) All outdoor light fixtures planned and approved by the
3 counties or existing and legally installed prior to June 30,
4 2026, are exempt from the requirements of subsections (c), (d),
5 and (e); provided that when existing outdoor light fixtures
6 become inoperable, the outdoor light fixtures that replace them
7 shall comply with the requirements of this section.

8 (1) Outdoor light fixtures for airports, highways, and
9 harbors shall comply with this section, except as required by
10 any safety regulation or federal law, regulation, or mandate,
11 pursuant to sections 262-4.5, 264-45, and 266-2.5, respectively.

12 (m) This section shall be considered to be supplemental to
13 any county lighting ordinance or rule and shall not be construed
14 to supersede or modify any county lighting ordinance or rule;
15 provided that:

16 (1) The county lighting ordinance or rule is not less
17 restrictive than this section; and
18 (2) This section shall not apply to counties with
19 populations of less than one hundred thousand persons.
20 (n) This section shall be construed in conjunction with
21 section 201-8.5."



1 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.

2 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

Dan Garmas

JAN 16 2026



H.B. NO. 1579

Report Title:

Light Pollution; Establishment of Outdoor Light Fixture Requirements Throughout the State

Description:

Beginning 7/1/2027, establishes outdoor light fixture requirements throughout the State.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

