

STAND. COM. REP. NO. 2204

Honolulu, Hawaii

FEB 11 2026

RE: S.B. No. 2446
S.D. 1

Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi
President of the Senate
Thirty-Third State Legislature
Regular Session of 2026
State of Hawaii

Sir:

Your Committee on Judiciary, to which was referred S.B.
No. 2446 entitled:

"A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO THE JUDICIARY,"

begs leave to report as follows:

The purpose and intent of this measure is to:

- (1) Increase the number of associate judges on the
Intermediate Court of Appeals from six to seven; and
- (2) Appropriate funds.

Your Committee received testimony in support of this measure
from the Office of the Public Defender.

Your Committee received testimony in opposition to this
measure from the Judiciary and one individual.

Your Committee finds that establishing an additional
associate judge to serve on the Hawaii Intermediate Court of
Appeals will yield faster resolutions of appeals in criminal
cases. This measure will reduce the case backlog of the Hawaii
Intermediate Court of Appeals which will reduce delays for
defendants awaiting a decision.



Your Committee notes that according to the testimony of the Judiciary, in Fiscal Year 2024-2025, the Intermediate Court of Appeals disposed of five hundred ninety-nine cases while five hundred ninety three cases were filed. While your Committee recognizes this achievement, it believes that the Intermediate Court of Appeals should aim to resolve appellate cases within one year from filing.

Your Committee has amended this measure by:

- (1) Deleting language that would have appropriated funds for an additional Intermediate Appellate Court associate judge; and
- (2) Making technical, nonsubstantive amendments for the purposes of clarity and consistency.

As affirmed by the record of votes of the members of your Committee on Judiciary that is attached to this report, your Committee is in accord with the intent and purpose of S.B. No. 2446, as amended herein, and recommends that it pass Second Reading in the form attached hereto as S.B. No. 2446, S.D. 1, and be referred to your Committee on Ways and Means.

Respectfully submitted on
behalf of the members of the
Committee on Judiciary,



KARL RHOADS, Chair



The Senate
Thirty-Third Legislature
State of Hawai'i

Record of Votes
Committee on Judiciary
JDC

Bill / Resolution No.:* SB 2446	Committee Referral: JDC, WAM	Date: 2/6/26		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Committee is reconsidering its previous decision on this measure. If so, then the previous decision was to: _____				
The Recommendation is: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div><input type="checkbox"/> Pass, unamended 2312</div> <div><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass, with amendments 2311</div> <div><input type="checkbox"/> Hold 2310</div> <div><input type="checkbox"/> Recommit 2313</div> </div>				
Members	Aye	Aye (WR)	Nay	Excused
RHOADS, Karl (C)	✓			
GABBARD, Mike (VC)	✓			
CHANG, Stanley	✓			
SAN BUENAVENTURA, Joy A.	✓			
AWA, Brenton	✓			
TOTAL	5	—	—	—
Recommendation: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Adopted <input type="checkbox"/> Not Adopted				
Chair's or Designee's Signature: 				
Distribution: Original Yellow Pink File with Committee Report Committee Drafting Agency				

***Only one measure per Record of Votes**