
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HUNTING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the welfare of both
2 wildlife and hunting dogs is being severely compromised under
3 certain hunting practices currently occurring in the State.
4 Disturbing incidents have been documented in which wild pigs are
5 subjected to prolonged torment, mutilation, and suffering at the
6 hands of hunters who permit dog packs to attack and injure the
7 animals for extended periods before dispatch. Numerous videos
8 circulating on social media platforms show pigs being tied,
9 immobilized, and attacked by multiple dogs while hunters look on
10 without intervening to end the animal's suffering. These
11 practices exceed any reasonable understanding of humane hunting
12 and constitute cruelty.

13 The legislature further finds that the welfare of hunting
14 dogs themselves is frequently neglected. Reports from
15 veterinarians, animal shelters, rescue groups, and community
16 witnesses indicate that dogs are often kept in substandard
17 conditions, denied veterinary care, deprived of adequate



1 nutrition, and abandoned in remote areas when injured or deemed
2 no longer useful for hunting. This cycle contributes
3 substantially to shelter overcrowding and increases the burden
4 on public and nonprofit animal welfare organizations.

5 The legislature additionally finds that the Kauai Humane
6 Society has recently reverted to a kill-shelter model due in
7 significant part to the increasing influx of abandoned and
8 injured hunting dogs, further demonstrating the urgent need for
9 improved regulations and welfare protections. While the
10 legislature recognizes the cultural, subsistence, and
11 land-management roles of hunting in Hawaii, it also finds that
12 cruel or inhumane practices are neither culturally justified nor
13 environmentally necessary. State agencies, responsible hunters,
14 and animal welfare experts agree that clearer standards are
15 needed to prevent animal cruelty, reduce unnecessary suffering,
16 and promote responsible wildlife management.

17 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to direct the
18 department of land and natural resources to adopt rules that:

- 19 (1) Establish humane dispatch requirements for the taking
20 of feral pigs;
- 21 (2) Prohibit practices that constitute torture or torment;



9 SECTION 3. Chapter 183D, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10 amended by adding two new sections to be appropriately
11 designated and to read as follows:

12 "§183D- Humane dispatch of feral pigs; rules. (a) No
13 later than July 1, 2027, the department shall adopt rules
14 pursuant to chapter 91 establishing standards for the humane
15 dispatch of feral pigs during hunting activities.

16 (b) Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall include
17 but not be limited to:

18 (1) Acceptable humane methods of dispatch;

19 (2) Prohibited practices, including torture, torment,

20 mutilation, prolonged suffering, or unnecessary delay

21 in killing the animal;



1 (3) A prohibition on catch-and-release hunting;
2 (4) Standards on the permissible involvement of dogs in
3 dispatch;
4 (5) A definition of "limited contact" between dogs and
5 feral pigs; and
6 (6) Requirements ensuring any restraint is brief and
7 solely for the purpose of swift, humane dispatch.
8 (c) In adopting rules pursuant to this section, the
9 department shall consult with licensed veterinarians, local
10 animal shelters, and responsible hunting stakeholders, and may
11 consult with national nonprofit organizations incorporated for
12 the purpose of providing or furthering the welfare, protection,
13 and humane treatment of animals.

14 **S183D- Hunting dog welfare standards; rules.** (a) No
15 later than July 1, 2027, the department shall adopt rules
16 pursuant to chapter 91 establishing minimum health, safety, and
17 welfare standards for dogs used in feral pig hunting.

18 (b) Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall include
19 but not be limited to:
20 (1) Kenneling and housing standards;
21 (2) Nutrition and clean drinking water requirements;

- 1 (3) Veterinary care requirements;
- 2 (4) Protective equipment standards;
- 3 (5) Mandatory use of tracking devices labeled with owner
4 information;
- 5 (6) A prohibition on abandonment of hunting dogs;
- 6 (7) Limits on the number of dogs used in a single hunt, as
7 determined appropriate by the department to protect
8 animal welfare and promote humane dispatch; and
- 9 (8) Any additional measures necessary to ensure humane
10 treatment of dogs used for feral pig hunting.

11 (c) In adopting rules pursuant to this section, the
12 department shall consult with licensed veterinarians, local
13 animal shelters, and responsible hunting stakeholders, and may
14 consult with national nonprofit organizations incorporated for
15 the purpose of providing or furthering the welfare, protection,
16 and humane treatment of animals."

17 SECTION 4. Section 183D-28, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18 amended to read as follows:

19 **"§183D-28 Hunter education program.** (a) The department
20 shall establish a hunter education program to provide
21 instruction in hunter safety, principles of conservation, and



1 sportsmanship. Upon successful completion of the program, the
2 department shall issue to the graduate a hunter education
3 certificate which shall be valid for the life of the person.
4 This certification shall be rescinded by judicial action upon
5 the conviction of a wildlife [and/or] or firearms violation. No
6 person shall be eligible for a hunting license unless the person
7 possesses a valid hunter education certificate or meets the
8 requirements for exemption provided in subsection (b) (2), and is
9 either:

10 (1) Born after December 31, 1971; or
11 (2) Born before January 1, 1972, and has never been issued
12 a hunting license in the State.

13 (b) A person who meets the minimum age requirements
14 adopted pursuant to subsection (c) shall be exempt from the
15 requirements of subsection (a) if the person:

16 (1) Was born before January 1, 1972, and at one time
17 possessed a hunting license issued by the State;
18 provided that the person shows satisfactory proof to
19 the department that the person had possessed the
20 hunting license;



1 (2) Has successfully completed a course or program of
2 hunter education and safety that is approved by the
3 International Hunter Education Association and meets
4 the requirements of Chapter 12 of the United States
5 Fish and Wildlife Service Federal Aid Manual, as
6 revised; provided that the person shows satisfactory
7 proof in the form of a certificate, wallet card, or
8 other document issued by a state, province, or country
9 evidencing successful completion of the course or
10 program; or

11 (3) Obtains a three-day or a seven-day hunting license
12 pursuant to section 183D-22(b) (3) to hunt on a private
13 and commercial shooting preserve, accompanied by a
14 hunting guide licensed pursuant to section 183D-25.5;
15 provided that:

16 (A) All hunting shall be conducted on a licensed
17 private and commercial shooting preserve and
18 under the direction of a hunting guide who has
19 successfully completed a Hawaii hunter education
20 certification course and meets the requirements
21 of section 183D-25.5;



1 (B) [Prior to] Before licensing, a hunter safety
2 class and field training session shall be
3 provided to the licensee that includes hunter
4 safety and hunting equipment use and safe
5 discharge;

6 (C) While hunting under these provisions, a hunting
7 guide shall guide not more than two unaccompanied
8 clients at any time while hunting;

9 (D) All hunting guides and clients shall wear a
10 hunter safety blaze-orange outer garment while
11 hunting;

12 (E) The private and commercial shooting preserve
13 operator, hunting guides, and clients agree to be
14 subject to inspection while engaged in hunting
15 activities by department representatives or
16 authorized law enforcement officers; and

17 (F) The private and commercial shooting preserve
18 owner and operator assume responsibility and
19 liability for public and hunter safety while
20 operating under these provisions and agree to
21 report any injuries to the department.



1 Upon application and satisfaction of the requirements of
2 paragraph (1), the department shall issue a written exemption
3 that shall be valid for the life of the person. The department
4 shall develop and maintain a list of approved hunter education
5 courses described in paragraph (2) for reference by the public
6 and license agents.

7 (c) The department, by rules adopted pursuant to chapter
8 91, shall establish minimum age requirements for issuance of the
9 hunter education certificate, or the exemption therefrom,
10 required to obtain a hunting license pursuant to section
11 183D-22(a)(3).

12 (d) The department may establish a hunter education
13 officer position to administer the program, outline all phases
14 of instruction, conduct general supervision of individual
15 programs, and distribute information on the program, or may
16 contract the program to a qualified organization.

17 (e) The department may construct, operate, and maintain
18 public outdoor and indoor target ranges for the program.

19 (f) The department shall prepare reports as may be
20 necessary to seek approval under Public Law 91-503 for federal



1 assistance in this program of hunter safety, conservation, and
2 sportsmanship.

3 (g) The hunter education program shall include:

4 (1) Instruction on humane dispatch methods for feral pigs,
5 including proper shot placement and humane knife
6 application;

7 (2) Education on animal cruelty laws, including conduct
8 that constitutes torment, torture, or unnecessary
9 suffering;

10 (3) Instruction on the humane and responsible use of dogs,
11 including the definition of "limited contact";

12 (4) Examples of conduct that violates humane dispatch or
13 dog welfare standards;

14 (5) Instruction on recognizing signs of distress in
15 animals and avoiding prolonged suffering; and

16 (6) Any additional training required by rules adopted by
17 the department pursuant to this chapter."

18 SECTION 4. Section 711-1109, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19 amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:



1 "(1) A person commits the offense of cruelty to animals in
2 the second degree if the person intentionally, knowingly, or
3 recklessly:

4 (a) Overdrives, overloads, tortures, torments, beats,
5 causes substantial bodily injury to, or starves any
6 animal, or causes the overdriving, overloading,
7 torture, torment, beating, or starving of any animal;
8 (b) Deprives a pet animal of necessary sustenance or
9 causes that deprivation;
10 (c) Mutilates, poisons, or kills without need any animal
11 other than insects, vermin, or other pests; provided
12 that the handling or extermination of any insect,
13 vermin, or other pest is conducted in accordance with
14 standard and acceptable pest control practices and all
15 applicable laws and regulations;
16 (d) Keeps, uses, or in any way is connected with or
17 interested in the management of, or receives money for
18 the admission of any person to, any place kept or used
19 for the purpose of fighting or baiting any bull, bear,
20 cock, or other animal, and includes every person who



1 encourages, aids, or assists therein, or who permits
2 or suffers any place to be so kept or used;

3 (e) Carries or causes to be carried, in or upon any
4 vehicle or other conveyance, any animal in a cruel or
5 inhumane manner;

6 (f) Confines or causes to be confined, in a kennel or
7 cage, any pet animal in a cruel or inhumane manner;

8 (g) Tethers, fastens, ties, or restrains a dog to a
9 doghouse, tree, fence, or any other stationary object,
10 or uses a trolley, trolley with swivels, pulley,
11 cable, running line, or trolley lacking swivels at
12 each end that is designed to attach a dog to two
13 stationary objects in a configuration that endangers
14 the dog, including preventing the dog from obtaining
15 necessary sustenance;

16 (h) Tethers or restrains a dog under the age of six months
17 unless the dog is engaged in an activity supervised by
18 its owner or an agent of its owner;

19 (i) Tethers or restrains a dog by a tow or log chain;

20 (j) Tethers or restrains by means of choke collar, pinch
21 collar, or prong collar unless the dog is engaged in



1 an activity supervised by its owner or an agent of its
2 owner; [or]

3 (k) Assists another in the commission of any act specified
4 in paragraphs (a) through (j) [or]; or

5 (l) Uses one or more dogs to torture, torment, or
6 knowingly cause prolonged suffering to wildlife or
7 game mammals, as defined by section 183D-51, including
8 feral pigs, during or in preparation for hunting
9 activities."

10 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
11 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

12 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

13

INTRODUCED BY: 



S.B. NO. 3043

Report Title:

DLNR; Hunting; Feral Pigs; Game Mammals; Animal Cruelty; Dog Welfare Standards

Description:

Requires the Department of Land and Natural Resources to adopt rules regarding safe and humane hunting practices of feral pigs and hunting dog welfare standards. Establishes requirements for the hunter education program instruction. Includes the use of dogs to torture wildlife or game mammals as torture in the second degree.

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