
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE GENERAL FUND.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that article VII,
2 section 6, of the Hawaii State Constitution requires the
3 legislature to dispose of excess general fund revenues when
4 certain factors are met, as follows:
- 5 (1) Provide for a tax refund or tax credit to the
6 taxpayers of the State, as provided by law;
- 7 (2) Make a deposit into one or more funds, as provided by
8 law, which shall serve as temporary supplemental
9 sources of funding for the State in times of an
10 emergency, economic downturn, or unforeseen reduction
11 in revenue, as provided by law; or
- 12 (3) Appropriate general funds for the pre-payment of
13 either or both of the following, as provided by law:
- 14 (A) Debt service for general obligation bonds issued
15 by the State; or
- 16 (B) Pension or other post-employment benefit
17 liabilities accrued for state employees.



1 The legislature finds that the necessary factors have been
2 met for two successive fiscal years and that the legislature is
3 constitutionally required to dispose of excess tax revenues, as
4 authorized under article VII, section 6, of the Hawaii State
5 Constitution.

6 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to implement
7 article VII, section 6, of the Hawaii State Constitution by:

- 8 (1) Providing an income tax credit of \$,
9 multiplied by the number of a taxpayer's qualified
10 exemptions, to every resident individual taxpayer of
11 the State to satisfy constitutionally mandated
12 requirements;
- 13 (2) Making a deposit of \$ into the emergency and
14 budget reserve fund established under section 328L-3,
15 Hawaii Revised Statutes; and
- 16 (3) Making a deposit of \$ into the other
17 post-employment benefits trust fund established under
18 section 87A-42, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

19 SECTION 2. (a) There shall be allowed each resident
20 individual taxpayer who files an individual income tax return
21 for the 2026 taxable year and who is not claimed or is not



1 otherwise eligible to be claimed as a dependent by another
2 taxpayer for federal or Hawaii state individual income tax
3 purposes, a general income tax credit of \$ _____, which
4 shall be deducted from income tax liability computed under
5 chapter 235, Hawaii Revised Statutes; provided that a resident
6 individual who has no income or no income taxable under
7 chapter 235, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and who is not claimed or
8 is not otherwise eligible to be claimed as a dependent by
9 another taxpayer for federal or Hawaii state individual income
10 tax purposes may claim this credit.

11 (b) Each resident individual taxpayer may claim the
12 general income tax credit multiplied by the number of qualified
13 exemptions to which the taxpayer is entitled.

14 (c) Each person for whom the general income tax credit is
15 claimed shall have been a resident of the State, as defined in
16 section 235-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, for at least nine months
17 regardless of whether the qualified resident was physically in
18 the State for nine months. Multiple exemptions shall not be
19 granted for the general income tax credit because of age or
20 deficiencies in vision, hearing, or other disability.



1 (d) The general income tax credit shall not be available
2 to any:

3 (1) Person who has been convicted of a felony and who has
4 been committed to prison and has been physically
5 confined for the full taxable year;

6 (2) Person who would otherwise be eligible to be claimed
7 as a dependent but who has been committed to a youth
8 correctional facility and has resided at the facility
9 for the full taxable year; or

10 (3) Misdemeanant who has been committed to jail and has
11 been physically confined for the full taxable year.

12 (e) The tax credit claimed by a resident taxpayer pursuant
13 to this section shall be deductible from the resident taxpayer's
14 individual income tax liability for the 2026 taxable year. If
15 the tax credit claimed by a resident taxpayer exceeds the amount
16 of income tax payment due from the resident taxpayer, the excess
17 of credits over payments due shall be refunded to the resident
18 taxpayer; provided that a tax credit properly claimed by a
19 resident individual who has no income tax liability shall be
20 paid to the resident individual.



1 (f) All claims for tax credits under this section,
2 including any amended claims, shall be filed on or before the
3 end of the twelfth month following the close of the taxable year
4 for which the credits may be claimed. Failure to comply with
5 this filing requirement shall constitute a waiver of the right
6 to claim the credit.

7 SECTION 3. In accordance with article VII, section 6, of
8 the Hawaii State Constitution, there is appropriated out of the
9 general revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of
10 \$ or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal
11 year 2026-2027 for deposit into the other post-employment
12 benefits trust fund established under section 87A-42, Hawaii
13 Revised Statutes.

14 SECTION 4. In accordance with article VII, section 6, of
15 the Hawaii State Constitution, there is appropriated out of the
16 general revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of
17 \$ or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal
18 year 2026-2027 for deposit into the emergency and budget reserve
19 fund established under section 328L-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes.



1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050;
2 provided that section 2 shall apply to taxable years beginning
3 after December 31, 2025.



Report Title:

Mandatory Tax Credit; Emergency and Budget Reserve Fund; Other Post-employment Benefits Trust Fund; Constitution; Appropriations

Description:

Provides a tax credit to taxpayers and makes deposits to the emergency and budget reserve fund and other post-employment benefits trust fund pursuant to article VII, section 6, of the Hawaii State Constitution. Appropriates moneys. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD1)

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