
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AIR MEDICAL SERVICES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that air medical services
2 are an essential component of Hawaii's emergency medical systems
3 of care, healthcare infrastructure, and all-hazards disaster
4 preparedness. Hawaii's geographic isolation, multi-island
5 structure, rural communities, and limited access to specialty
6 and tertiary care on neighbor islands make timely air medical
7 transport critical to providing equitable access to lifesaving
8 care.

9 The legislature further finds that demand for emergency
10 aeromedical and interfacility air medical transport services has
11 increased substantially over the past decade, with annual flight
12 volumes exceeding pre-2020 levels by more than one thousand
13 transports. However, statutory authority, governance
14 structures, and department of health staffing dedicated to air
15 medical services have not kept pace, resulting in fragmented
16 coordination, prolonged transport times, and inefficient
17 systems.



1 The legislature recognizes that the emergency medical
2 services and injury prevention systems branch of the department
3 of health lacks permanent, dedicated air medical staffing to
4 support statewide coordination, regulatory oversight, quality
5 improvement, data governance, and disaster readiness.

6 The legislature further finds that statewide air medical
7 performance data demonstrate persistent delays that exceed
8 nationally recognized benchmarks for rural and remote emergency
9 care, reflecting structural gaps in coordination and governance
10 rather than performance issues with isolated providers.

11 The legislature acknowledges that nationally recognized
12 best practices emphasize centralized governance, clinically
13 driven coordination, continuous quality improvement, and
14 integration with trauma, stroke, cardiac, acute care, emergency
15 medical systems, and disaster response. In an island state, air
16 medical services are a core public health, public safety, and
17 emergency preparedness function.

18 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:

19 (1) Establish permanent, dedicated air medical staffing
20 within the emergency medical services and injury
21 prevention systems branch of the department of health;



12 SECTION 2. Chapter 321, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13 amended by adding a new section to part XVIII to be
14 appropriately designated and to read as follows:

15 "§321- Statewide air medical services program; staffing

16 and authority. (a) There is established within the

17 department's emergency medical services and injury prevention

18 system branch, a statewide air medical services program to

19 provide governance, coordination, oversight, quality

20 improvement, and disaster readiness for the State's emergency

21 aeromedical and interfacility air medical transport services.



1 (b) The department shall establish and maintain permanent
2 positions to administer the program, including:

3 (1) A state air medical director, who shall be a physician
4 licensed in the State and having experience in
5 emergency medicine, trauma care, or critical care
6 transport, who shall provide statewide clinical and
7 medical oversight of air medical services;
8 (2) A state air medical program manager, who shall be
9 responsible for program administration; policy
10 development; system planning; interagency
11 coordination; and integration of air medical services
12 with emergency medical services, trauma systems, and
13 healthcare facilities; and
14 (3) An air medical coordinator, who shall support
15 operational coordination, data oversight, compliance
16 monitoring, performance improvement activities, and
17 coordination with licensed air medical providers,
18 county emergency medical services agencies, hospitals,
19 and emergency management partners.

20 (c) The positions established pursuant to subsection (b)
21 shall be permanent and recurring and shall not be contingent



1 upon temporary programs, pilot projects, or time-limited
2 funding.

3 (d) The statewide air medical services program, under the
4 direction of the director of health, may:

5 (1) Provide statewide clinical governance and medical
6 direction for emergency aeromedical and interfacility
7 air medical services;

8 (2) Develop, adopt, and implement statewide air medical
9 policies, procedures, and clinical protocols
10 consistent with nationally recognized standards;

11 (3) Coordinate emergency aeromedical and interfacility air
12 medical transport services across counties to improve
13 timeliness, health equity, and access to care;

14 (4) Oversee the participation of licensed air medical
15 providers in data-based quality improvement programs;

16 (5) Support statewide disaster preparedness, response, and
17 recovery activities involving air medical transport,
18 including multi-island and mass-casualty incidents;

19 and

20 (6) Coordinate with county emergency medical services
21 agencies, hospitals, trauma centers, stroke centers,



1 acute care facilities, emergency management agencies,
2 and other public and private partners.

3 (e) The department may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91
4 necessary to implement this section.

5 (f) As a condition of licensure, all air medical providers
6 operating within the State shall cooperate with and participate
7 in statewide air medical coordination, data reporting, and
8 quality improvement activities as required by the department.

9 (g) The statewide air medical services program shall
10 coordinate with the state emergency medical services advisory
11 committee and may establish advisory or quality improvement
12 committees as necessary to fulfill its statutory
13 responsibilities.

14 (h) The department shall establish and assess annual air
15 medical ambulance licensure and accreditation fees for all air
16 medical providers operating within the State.

17 The fees shall be reasonable, non-refundable, and
18 sufficient to fully cover the costs associated with:

19 (1) Administration and oversight of the statewide air
20 medical services program;



- 1 (2) Licensure, accreditation verification, compliance
- 2 monitoring, and enforcement activities;
- 3 (3) Statewide air medical coordination and quality
- 4 improvement initiatives;
- 5 (4) Data collection, analysis, and reporting requirements;
- 6 and
- 7 (5) Coordination and integration with state and county
- 8 emergency management, emergency medical services, and
- 9 disaster preparedness partners.

10 The fees collected pursuant to this subsection shall be
11 deposited into the emergency medical services special fund
12 established pursuant to section 321-234 and shall be used solely
13 for the purposes of administering and supporting the statewide
14 air medical services program and staff, and its emergency
15 management coordination functions."

16 SECTION 3. Section 321-234, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

18 "(b) The moneys in the special fund shall be distributed
19 as follows:

20 (1) Beginning with fiscal year 2021-2022, \$3,500,000 shall
21 be distributed each fiscal year to a county operating



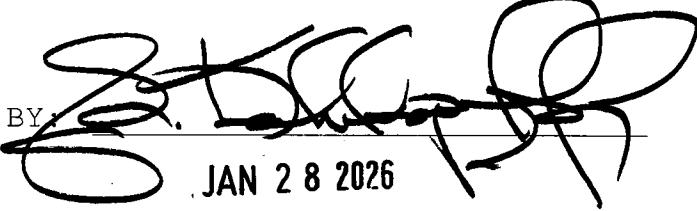
1 a county emergency medical services system pursuant to
2 part XI of chapter 46 for the operation of that
3 system; [and]

4 (2) Fees remitted pursuant to section 321- shall be
5 used solely for the purposes of administering and
6 supporting the statewide air medical services program
7 and staff, and its emergency management coordination
8 functions; and

9 [+2+] (3) The remainder shall be distributed to the
10 department for operating the system established
11 pursuant to this chapter, including enhanced and
12 expanded services, and shall not be used to supplant
13 funding for emergency medical services authorized
14 prior to July 1, 2004."

15 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
16 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

17 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

18 INTRODUCED BY: 
JAN 28 2026

H.B. NO. 2508

Report Title:

DOH; State Emergency Medical Services System; Statewide Air Medical Services Program; Emergency Medical Services Special Fund

Description:

Establishes the Statewide Air Medical Services Program within the Department of Health, Emergency Medical Services and Injury Prevention Systems Branch to coordinate and strengthen air medical services. Provides for an air medical director, an air medical program manager, and an air medical coordinator. Provides for annual licensure and accreditation fees to be deposited into the Emergency Medical Services Special Fund for costs of the program.

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