

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 PART I

2 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Act 245, Sessions
3 Law of Hawaii 2024, requested the judicial council to appoint a
4 committee to review and recommend revisions to the Hawaii Penal
5 Code. In particular, the requested review was to ensure:

6 (1) That the Hawaii Penal Code is consistent and
7 proportional across the various types and classes of
8 offenses;

12 (3) That grades and punishment are appropriate and
13 proportionate to other sentences imposed for criminal
14 or civil offenses and are cost-effective in deterring
15 crime, reducing recidivism, and providing restitution
16 to victims in a manner that provides equal justice and



1 punishment regardless of socioeconomic class or
2 ethnicity;

3 (4) That the response of the criminal justice system to
4 mentally ill offenders is appropriate to the
5 situation; and

6 (5) The continued force, effectiveness, and enforcement of
7 the Hawaii Penal Code.

8 Accordingly, the judicial council convened a penal code
9 review committee comprising sixty-one members, including sixteen
10 judges representing all courts and all four judicial circuits;
11 the chair of the senate committee on judiciary and labor; the
12 chair of the house judiciary and Hawaiian affairs committee; a
13 representative from the department of the attorney general; the
14 director of the department of corrections and rehabilitation; a
15 representative from the department of health; prosecuting
16 attorneys or their representatives for all four counties; the
17 public defender; representatives from Honolulu and Maui police
18 departments; a representative of the office of Hawaiian affairs;
19 a member of the judicial council; representatives of the
20 criminal defense bar; crime victim advocates; and community
21 advocates.



1 Eight subcommittees were formed, and each subcommittee
2 convened numerous times to consider and prepare proposed
3 revisions to designated parts of the Penal Code and to related
4 statutes outside the Penal Code, for submission to the entire
5 committee. The penal code review committee met in plenary
6 session nine times between November 1, 2024, and October 31,
7 2025, and recommended statutory changes that are reflected in
8 the legislation proposed by this Act.

9 The purpose of this Act is to amend various chapters of the
10 Hawaii Penal Code, and related statutes outside the Penal Code,
11 pursuant to the recommendations of the Penal Code review
12 committee.

PART II

14 SECTION 2. The purpose of this part is to amend
15 chapter 701, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding preliminary
16 provisions of the Hawaii Penal Code.

17 SECTION 3. Section 701-107, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18 amended by amending subsection (2) to read as follows:

19 "(2) A crime is a felony if it is so designated in this
20 Code or in a statute other than this Code enacted subsequent



1 thereto, or if persons convicted thereof may be sentenced to
2 imprisonment for a term which is in excess of one year."

3 SECTION 4. Section 701-108, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4 amended by amending subsection (2) to read as follows:

5 "(2) Except as otherwise provided in this section,
6 prosecutions for other offenses are subject to the following
7 periods of limitation:

8 (a) A prosecution for manslaughter where the death was not
9 caused by the operation of a motor vehicle must be
10 commenced within ten years after it is committed;

11 (b) A prosecution for a class A felony must be commenced
12 within six years after it is committed;

13 (c) A prosecution for any felony under part IX of
14 chapter 708 must be commenced within five years after
15 it is committed;

16 (d) A prosecution for any other felony must be commenced
17 within three years after it is committed;

18 (e) A prosecution for a misdemeanor [~~or parking violation~~]
19 must be commenced within two years after it is
20 committed; and



1 (f) A prosecution for a petty misdemeanor or a violation
2 [other than] including a parking violation must be
3 commenced within one year after it is committed."

4 SECTION 5. Section 701-116, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5 amended to read as follows:

6 "**§701-116 Proving applicability of the Code.** When the
7 application of the Code depends on the finding of a fact which
8 is not required to be found beyond a reasonable doubt:

13 (2) [The] Unless there is any authority to the contrary,
14 the fact [must] shall be proved by a preponderance of
15 the evidence."

PART III

17 SECTION 6. The purpose of this part is to amend
18 chapter 705, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding inchoate crimes.

19 SECTION 7. Section 705-501, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20 amended to read as follows:



1 "§705-501 Criminal attempt; attempting to aid another.

2 (1) A person who engages in conduct intended to aid another to
3 commit a crime is guilty of an attempt to commit the crime,
4 although the crime is not committed or attempted by the other
5 person, provided [his] the person's conduct would establish
6 [his] the person's complicity under sections 702-222 through
7 702-226 if the crime were committed or attempted by the other
8 person.

9 (2) It is not a defense to a prosecution under this
10 section that under the circumstances it was impossible for the
11 defendant to aid the other person in the commission of the
12 offense, provided [he] the person could have done so had the
13 circumstances been as [he] the person believed them to be."

14 SECTION 8. Section 705-511, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15 amended by amending subsections (1) and (2) to read as follows:

16 "(1) A person shall not be liable under section 705-510
17 for criminal solicitation of another if under sections
18 702-224(1) and (2) and 702-225(1) [he] the person would not be
19 legally accountable for the conduct of the other person.



4 (a) [He] The person is, by definition of the offense,
5 legally incapable in an individual capacity of
6 committing the offense solicited;

7 (b) [He] The person is penally irresponsible or has an
8 immunity to prosecution or conviction for the
9 commission of the crime;

10 (c) [He] The person is unaware of the criminal nature of
11 the conduct in question or of the defendant's criminal
12 intent; or

13 (d) [He] The person does not have the state of mind
14 sufficient for the commission of the offense in
15 question."

16 SECTION 9. Section 705-520, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
17 amended to read as follows:

18 "§705-520 **Criminal conspiracy.** A person is guilty of
19 criminal conspiracy if, with intent to promote or facilitate the
20 commission of a crime:



1 (1) [He] The person agrees with one or more persons that
2 they or one or more of them will engage in or solicit
3 the conduct or will cause or solicit the result
4 specified by the definition of the offense; and
5 (2) [He] The person or another person with whom [he
6 conspired] the person conspires commits an overt act
7 in pursuance of the conspiracy."

8 SECTION 10. Section 705-521, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9 amended to read as follows:

10 **"§705-521 Scope of conspiratorial relationship.** If a
11 person guilty of criminal conspiracy, as defined in section
12 705-520, knows that a person with whom [he] the person conspires
13 to commit a crime has conspired with another person or persons
14 to commit the same crime, [he] the person is guilty of
15 conspiring to commit the crime with such other person or
16 persons, whether or not [he] the person knows [their] the
17 identity[-] or identities of the other person or persons."

18 SECTION 11. Section 705-523, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19 amended by amending subsections (1) and (2) to read as follows:

20 "(1) A person shall not be liable under section 705-520
21 for criminal conspiracy if under sections 702-224(1) and (2) and



1 702-225(1) [he] the person would not be legally accountable for
2 the conduct of the other person.

3 (2) It is not a defense to a prosecution under section
4 705-520 that a person with whom the defendant conspires could
5 not be guilty of committing the crime because:

6 (a) [He] The person is, by definition of the offense,
7 legally incapable in an individual capacity of
8 committing the offense;

9 (b) [He] The person is penally irresponsible or has an
10 immunity to prosecution or conviction for the
11 commission of the crime;

12 (c) [He] The person is unaware of the criminal nature of
13 the conduct in question or of the defendant's criminal
14 intent; or

15 (d) [He] The person does not have the state of mind
16 sufficient for the commission of the offense in
17 question."

18 PART IV

19 SECTION 12. The purpose of this part is to amend
20 chapter 704, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding penal
21 responsibility and fitness to proceed.



1 SECTION 13. Section 704-404, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2 amended as follows:

3 1. By amending subsection (3) to read:

4 " (3) An examination performed under this section may
5 employ any method that is accepted by the professions of
6 medicine or psychology for the examination of those alleged to
7 be affected by a physical or mental disease, disorder, or
8 defect; provided that each examiner shall form and render an
9 opinion upon the defendant's fitness to proceed independently
10 from the other examiners, and the examiners, upon approval of
11 the court, may secure the services of clinical psychologists and
12 other medical or paramedical specialists to assist in the
13 examination. The examination shall comply with the other
14 provisions of this section and may be conducted utilizing
15 telehealth, as that term is defined in section 453-1.3(j), at
16 the request of the examiner. The department of health and the
17 department of corrections and rehabilitation shall provide
18 secure access to defendants in their custody for any examination
19 requested to be conducted utilizing telehealth."

20 2. By amending subsections (9) and (10) to read:



1 "(9) The court shall obtain all existing relevant medical,
2 mental health, social, police, and juvenile records, including
3 those expunged, and other pertinent records in the custody of
4 public agencies, notwithstanding any other statute, and make the
5 records available for inspection by the examiners in hard copy
6 or digital format. The court may order that the records so
7 obtained be made available to the prosecuting attorney and
8 counsel for the defendant in either format, subject to
9 conditions the court determines appropriate; provided that
10 juvenile records shall not be made available unless
11 constitutionally required. ~~No further disclosure of records~~
12 ~~shall be made except as permitted by law.~~] If, pursuant to this
13 section, the court orders the defendant committed to a hospital
14 or other suitable facility under the control of the director of
15 health, then the county police departments shall provide to the
16 director of health and the defendant copies of all police
17 reports from cases filed against the defendant that have been
18 adjudicated by the acceptance of a plea of guilty or no contest,
19 a finding of guilt, acquittal, acquittal pursuant to section
20 704-400, or by the entry of plea of guilty or no contest made
21 pursuant to chapter 853; provided that the disclosure to the



1 director of health and the defendant does not frustrate a
2 legitimate function of the county police departments, with the
3 exception of expunged records, records of or pertaining to any
4 adjudication or disposition rendered in the case of a juvenile,
5 or records containing data from the United States National Crime
6 Information Center. The county police departments shall
7 segregate or sanitize from the police reports information that
8 would result in the likely or actual identification of
9 individuals who furnished information in connection with its
10 investigation, or who were of investigatory interest. The
11 department of corrections and rehabilitation and the department
12 of health may disclose all relevant records between themselves
13 regarding a defendant moved between departments. No further
14 disclosure of records shall be made except as provided by law.

15 (10) [All] Within fourteen days of receipt of a court
16 order, excluding intermediate Saturdays, Sundays, or holidays
17 designated pursuant to section 8-1, or a longer time as the
18 court may prescribe, all public agencies persons, or other
19 entities in possession of relevant medical, mental health,
20 social, police, and juvenile records, including those expunged,
21 and any other pertinent records of a defendant ordered to be



1 examined under this chapter, shall provide those records to the
2 court[–] in accordance with the terms of the order,
3 notwithstanding any other state statute[–] and without requiring
4 a signed consent from the defendant if the order so provides.
5 An order may provide for a continuing obligation to provide
6 records to the court created or received by public agencies,
7 persons, or other entities after the initial provision of
8 records to the court. In addition, all public agencies shall
9 make records available to an appointed examiner for inspection
10 at the location where the records are maintained upon request
11 and presentment of a court order authorizing the examiner to
12 make the inspection, notwithstanding any other state statute and
13 without requiring a signed consent of the defendant if the order
14 so provides."

15 SECTION 14. Section 704-406, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16 amended to read as follows:

17 **"§704-406 Effect of finding of unfitness to proceed and**
18 **regained fitness to proceed.** (1) If the court determines that
19 the defendant lacks fitness to proceed, the proceeding against
20 the defendant shall be suspended, except as provided in sections
21 704-407 and 704-421, and the court shall commit the defendant to



1 the custody of the director of health to be placed in an
2 appropriate institution for detention, assessment, care, and
3 treatment; provided that:

4 (a) When the defendant is charged with a petty misdemeanor
5 not involving violence or attempted violence, the
6 defendant shall be diverted from the criminal justice
7 system pursuant to section 704-421; and

8 (b) When the defendant is charged with a misdemeanor not
9 involving violence or attempted violence, the
10 commitment shall be limited to no longer than one
11 hundred twenty days from the date the court determines
12 the defendant lacks fitness to proceed.

13 If the court is satisfied that the defendant may be released on
14 conditions without danger to the defendant or to another or risk
15 of substantial danger to property of others, the court shall
16 order the defendant's release, which shall continue at the
17 discretion of the court, on conditions the court determines
18 necessary; provided that the release on conditions of a
19 defendant charged with a misdemeanor not involving violence or
20 attempted violence shall continue for no longer than one hundred
21 twenty days. A copy of all reports filed pursuant to section



1 704-404 shall be attached to the order of commitment or order of
2 release on conditions that is provided to the department of
3 health. When the defendant is committed to the custody of the
4 director of health for detention, assessment, care, and
5 treatment, the county police departments shall provide to the
6 director of health and the defendant copies of all police
7 reports from cases filed against the defendant that have been
8 adjudicated by the acceptance of a plea of guilty or nolo
9 contendere, a finding of guilt, acquittal, acquittal pursuant to
10 section 704-400, or by the entry of a plea of guilty or nolo
11 contendere made pursuant to chapter 853; provided that the
12 disclosure to the director of health and the defendant does not
13 frustrate a legitimate function of the county police
14 departments; provided further that expunged records, records of
15 or pertaining to any adjudication or disposition rendered in the
16 case of a juvenile, or records containing data from the United
17 States National Crime Information Center shall not be provided.
18 The county police departments shall segregate or sanitize from
19 the police reports information that would result in the likely
20 or actual identification of individuals who furnished
21 information in connection with the investigation or who were of



1 investigatory interest. The department of corrections and
2 rehabilitation and the department of health may disclose all
3 relevant records between themselves regarding a defendant moved
4 between departments. No further disclosure of records shall be
5 made except as provided by law.

6 (2) When the defendant is released on conditions after a
7 finding of unfitness to proceed, the department of health shall
8 establish and monitor a fitness restoration program consistent
9 with conditions set by the court order of release, and shall
10 inform the prosecuting attorney of the county that charged the
11 defendant of the program and report the defendant's compliance
12 therewith.

13 (3) The department of health shall periodically report to
14 the court on the defendant's compliance with treatment and
15 fitness restoration. When the court, on its own motion or upon
16 the application of the director of health, the prosecuting
17 attorney, or the defendant, [has reason to believe] determines,
18 after a hearing if a hearing is requested, that the defendant
19 has regained fitness to proceed, the penal proceeding shall be
20 resumed. If requested by the prosecuting attorney or the
21 defendant, the court may appoint one or more qualified examiners



1 as set forth below to examine and report upon the physical and
2 mental condition of the defendant to assist the court in making
3 the determination of fitness. If an examination is ordered, for
4 a defendant charged with the offense of murder in the first or
5 second degree, attempted murder in the first or second degree,
6 or a class A felony, the court shall appoint three qualified
7 examiners and may appoint in all other cases one qualified
8 examiner[, to examine and report upon the physical and mental
9 condition of the defendant. In cases in which the defendant has
10 been charged with murder in the first or second degree,
11 attempted murder in the first or second degree, or a class A
12 felony, the court shall appoint as examiners at least one
13 psychiatrist and at least one licensed psychologist. The third
14 examiner may be a psychiatrist, licensed psychologist, or
15 qualified physician]. [One] When appointing three examiners,
16 the court shall appoint as examiners psychiatrists, licensed
17 psychologists, or qualified physicians, provided that one of the
18 three examiners shall be a psychiatrist or licensed psychologist
19 designated by the director of health from within the department
20 of health. In all other cases, the one qualified examiner shall
21 be a psychiatrist or licensed psychologist designated by the



1 director of health from within the department of health. The
2 court, in appropriate circumstances, may appoint an additional
3 examiner or examiners. All examiners shall be appointed from a
4 list of certified examiners as determined by the department of
5 health. [After a hearing, if a hearing is requested, if the
6 court determines that the defendant has regained fitness to
7 proceed, the penal proceeding shall be resumed and the defendant
8 shall no longer be committed to the custody of the director of
9 health. In cases where a defendant is charged with the offense
10 of murder in the first or second degree, attempted murder in the
11 first or second degree, or a class A felony, upon the request of
12 the prosecuting attorney or the defendant, and in consideration
13 of information provided by the defendant's clinical team, the
14 court may order that the defendant remain in the custody of the
15 director of health, for good cause shown, subject to bail or
16 until a judgment on the verdict or a finding of guilt after a
17 plea of guilty or nolo contendere. Thereafter, the court may
18 consider a request from the director of health to rescind its
19 order maintaining the defendant in the director's custody, for
20 good cause shown.] As used in this section, the term "qualified
21 physician" means a physician qualified by the court for the



1 specific evaluation ordered. If, [however,] after a
2 determination that the defendant has regained fitness, the court
3 is of the view that so much time has elapsed since the
4 commitment or release on conditions of the defendant that it
5 would be unjust to resume the proceeding, the court may dismiss
6 the charge and:

7 (a) Order the defendant to be discharged;
8 (b) Subject to section 334-60.2 regarding involuntary
9 hospitalization criteria, order the defendant to be
10 committed to the custody of the director of health to
11 be placed in an appropriate institution for detention,
12 care, and treatment; or
13 (c) Subject to section 334-121 regarding assisted
14 community treatment criteria, order the defendant to
15 be released on conditions the court determines
16 necessary.

17 (4) ~~[An examination for regained fitness to proceed~~
18 ~~performed under this section may employ any method that is~~
19 ~~accepted by the professions of medicine or psychology for the~~
20 ~~examination of those alleged to be affected by a physical or~~
21 ~~mental disease, disorder, or defect, and shall include a review~~



1 of records where the defendant, while under the custody of the
2 director of health, was placed; provided that each examiner
3 shall form and render an opinion on the defendant's regained
4 fitness to proceed independently from the other examiners and
5 the examiners, upon approval of the court, may secure the
6 services of clinical psychologists and other medical or
7 paramedical specialists to assist in the examination.] If an
8 examination is ordered under subsection (3), the examination and
9 report and the compensation of persons making or assisting in
10 the examination shall be in accordance with section 704-404(3)
11 and (5) to (11).

12 [(5) The report of the examination for regained fitness to
13 proceed shall include the following:

14 (a) A description of the nature of the examination;
15 (b) An opinion as to the defendant's capacity to
16 understand the proceedings against the defendant and
17 to assist in the defendant's own defense; and
18 (c) Where more than one examiner is appointed, a statement
19 that the opinion rendered was arrived at independently
20 of any other examiner, unless there is a showing to
21 the court of a clear need for communication between or



1 among the examiners for clarification. A description
2 of the communication shall be included in the report.
3 After all reports are submitted to the court,
4 examiners may confer without restriction.

5 (6) All other procedures as set out in section 704-404(6)
6 through (11) shall be followed for the completion of the report
7 of the examination for regained fitness to proceed performed
8 under this section.

9 (7) (5) If a defendant who has either been committed to
10 the custody of the director of health for a limited period
11 pursuant to subsection [-(1)] (1)(b) or released on conditions
12 for a limited period pursuant to subsection (1) is not found fit
13 to proceed prior to the expiration of the commitment, the charge
14 for which the defendant was committed for a limited period shall
15 be dismissed. Upon dismissal of the charge, the defendant shall
16 be released from custody or discharged from the release on
17 conditions, whichever is applicable, unless the defendant is
18 subject to prosecution for other charges or subject to section
19 334-60.2 regarding involuntary hospitalization criteria, in
20 which case the court shall order the defendant's commitment to
21 the custody of the director of health to be placed in an

1 appropriate institution for detention, care, and treatment.

2 Within a reasonable time following any other commitment or

3 release on conditions under subsection (1), the director of

4 health shall report to the court on whether the defendant

5 presents a substantial likelihood of becoming fit to proceed in

6 the future. The court, in addition, may appoint a panel of

7 three qualified examiners in felony cases or one qualified

8 examiner in nonfelony cases to make a report[–] as to whether

9 the defendant presents a substantial likelihood of becoming fit

10 to proceed in the future. The examination and report shall

11 comply with subsections (3) and (4). If, following the receipt

12 of the report[–] or reports, and after a hearing, if a hearing

13 is requested, the court determines that the defendant probably

14 will remain unfit to proceed, the court may dismiss the charge

15 and:

- 16 (a) Release the defendant; or
- 17 (b) Subject to section 334-60.2 regarding involuntary
- 18 hospitalization criteria, order the defendant to be
- 19 committed to the custody of the director of health to
- 20 be placed in an appropriate institution for detention,
- 21 care, and treatment.



1 [+8) If a defendant released on conditions for a limited
2 period pursuant to subsection (1) is not found fit to proceed
3 prior to the expiration of the release on conditions order, the
4 charge for which the defendant was released on conditions for a
5 limited period shall be dismissed. Upon dismissal of the
6 charge, the defendant shall be discharged from the release on
7 conditions unless the defendant is subject to prosecution for
8 other charges or subject to section 334-60.2 regarding
9 involuntary hospitalization criteria, in which case the court
10 shall order the defendant's commitment to the custody of the
11 director of health to be placed in an appropriate institution
12 for detention, care, and treatment. Within a reasonable time
13 following any other release on conditions under subsection (1),
14 the court shall appoint a panel of three qualified examiners in
15 felony cases or one qualified examiner in nonfelony cases to
16 report to the court on whether the defendant presents a
17 substantial likelihood of becoming fit to proceed in the future.
18 If, following the report, the court determines that the
19 defendant probably will remain unfit to proceed, the court may
20 dismiss the charge and:
21 (a) Release the defendant; or



6 SECTION 15. Section 704-407.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7 amended as follows:

8 1. By amending subsection (3) to read:

"(3) An examination performed under this section may employ any method that is accepted by the professions of medicine or psychology for the examination of those alleged to be affected by a physical or mental disease, disorder, or defect; provided that each examiner shall form and render diagnoses and opinions upon the physical and mental condition of the defendant independently from the other examiners, and the examiners, upon approval of the court, may secure the services of clinical psychologists and other medical or paramedical specialists to assist in the examination and diagnosis. The examination shall comply with the other provisions of this section and may be conducted utilizing telehealth, as that term is defined in section 453-1.3(j), at the request of the



1 examiner. The department of health and the department of
2 corrections and rehabilitation shall provide secure access to
3 defendants in their custody for any examination requested to be
4 conducted utilizing telehealth."

5 2. By amending subsections (10) and (11) to read:

6 "(10) The court shall obtain all existing relevant
7 medical, mental health, social, police, and juvenile records,
8 including those expunged, and other pertinent records in the
9 custody of public agencies, notwithstanding any other statute,
10 and make the records available for inspection by the examiners
11 in hard copy or digital format. The court may order that the
12 records so obtained be made available to the prosecuting
13 attorney and counsel for the defendant in either format, subject
14 to conditions the court determines appropriate; provided that
15 juvenile records shall not be made available unless
16 constitutionally required. The department of corrections and
17 rehabilitation and the department of health may disclose all
18 relevant records between themselves regarding a defendant moved
19 between departments. No further disclosure of records shall be
20 made except as permitted by law.



1 (11) [All] Within fourteen days of receipt of a court
2 order, excluding intermediate Saturdays, Sundays, or holidays
3 designated pursuant to section 8-1, or a longer time as the
4 court may prescribe, all public agencies, persons, or other
5 entities in possession of relevant medical, mental health,
6 social, police, and juvenile records, including those expunged,
7 and any other pertinent records of a defendant ordered to be
8 examined under this chapter, shall provide those records to the
9 court[–] in accordance with the terms of the order,
10 notwithstanding any other state statute[–] and without requiring
11 a signed consent from the defendant if the order so provides.
12 An order may provide for a continuing obligation to provide
13 records to the court created or received by public agencies,
14 persons, or other entities after the initial provision of
15 records to the court. In addition, all public agencies shall
16 make records available to an appointed examiner for inspection
17 at the location where the records are maintained upon request
18 and presentment of a court order authorizing the examiner to
19 make the inspection, notwithstanding any other state statute and
20 without requiring a signed consent from the defendant if the
21 order so provides."



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PART V

2 SECTION 16. The purpose of this part is to amend
3 chapter 706, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding the disposition
4 of convicted defendants.

5 SECTION 17. Section 706-623, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6 amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:

7 "(1) When the court has sentenced a defendant to be placed
8 on probation, the period of probation shall be as follows,
9 unless the court enters the reason therefor on the record and
10 sentences the defendant to a shorter period of probation:

- 11 (a) Ten years upon conviction of a class A felony;
- 12 (b) Five years upon conviction of a class B or class C
13 felony under part II, V, or VI of chapter 707,
14 chapter 709, and part I of chapter 712 [~~and four~~];
- 15 (c) Four years upon conviction of any other class B [~~or C~~]
16 felony[†], a class C felony under part III, IV, or VII
17 of chapter 707, and a class C felony under part V or
18 XIII of chapter 708;
- 19 (d) Three years upon conviction of any other class C
20 felony;



1 [+e)] (e) One year upon conviction of a misdemeanor;
2 except that upon a conviction under section 586-4,
3 586-11, [or] 709-906, or 712-, the court may
4 sentence the defendant to a period of probation not
5 exceeding two years; or
6 [+d)] (f) Six months upon conviction of a petty
7 misdemeanor; provided that up to one year may be
8 imposed upon a finding of good cause; except upon a
9 conviction under section 709-906, the court may
10 sentence the defendant to a period of probation not
11 exceeding one year.
12 The court, on application of a probation officer, on application
13 of the defendant, or on its own motion, may discharge the
14 defendant at any time. Prior to the court granting early
15 discharge, the defendant's probation officer shall be required
16 to report to the court concerning the defendant's compliance or
17 non-compliance with the conditions of the defendant's probation
18 and the court shall afford the prosecuting attorney an
19 opportunity to be heard. The terms of probation provided in
20 this part, other than in this section, shall not apply to
21 sentences of probation imposed under section 706-606.3."



1 PART VI

2 SECTION 18. The purpose of this part is to amend
3 chapter 709, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against
4 family and against incompetents.

5 SECTION 19. Section 709-906, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6 amended by amending subsection (19) to read as follows:

7 "(19) For the purposes of this section:

8 "Business day" means any calendar day, except Saturday,
9 Sunday, or any state holiday.

10 "Family or household member":

11 (a) Means spouses or reciprocal beneficiaries, former
12 spouses or reciprocal beneficiaries, persons in a
13 dating relationship as defined under section 586-1,
14 persons who have a child in common, parents, children,
15 persons related by consanguinity, and persons jointly
16 residing or formerly residing in the same dwelling
17 unit; and

18 (b) Does not include those who are, or were, adult
19 roommates or cohabitants only by virtue of an economic
20 or contractual affiliation.



1 "Physically abuse" means to engage in conduct that injures,
2 hurts, or damages a person's body."

PART VII

4 SECTION 20. The purpose of this part is to amend
5 chapter 710, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against
6 public administration.

7 SECTION 21. Section 710-1012, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8 amended to read as follows:

9 "§710-1012 [Refusing to assist in fire control.]

10 Disobeying an order or regulation relating to the conduct of
11 persons in the vicinity of a fire. (1) A person commits the
12 offense of [refusing to assist in fire control] disobeying an
13 order or regulation relating to the conduct of persons in the
14 vicinity of a fire when [÷]

19 (b) Upon]

20 upon command by a person known to [him] the person to be a
21 firefighter [or], law enforcement officer, [he intentionally]



1 emergency medical services personnel, or emergency medical
2 technician, the person knowingly disobeys an order or regulation
3 relating to the conduct of persons in the vicinity of a fire.

4 (2) "Firefighter" means any officer of a fire department
5 or any other person vested by law with the duty to extinguish
6 fires.

7 (3) [Refusing to assist in fire control] Disobeying an
8 order or regulation relating to the conduct of persons in the
9 vicinity of a fire is a petty misdemeanor.

10 [~~(4) A person who complies with this section by assisting~~
11 ~~in fire control shall not be held liable to any person for~~
12 ~~damages resulting therefrom, provided he acted reasonably under~~
13 ~~the circumstances known to him at the time.~~] "

14 SECTION 22. Section 710-1021, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15 amended to read as follows:

16 "**§710-1021 Escape in the second degree.** (1) A person
17 commits the offense of escape in the second degree if the person
18 intentionally escapes from a correctional or detention facility
19 or from custody.

20 (2) Escape in the second degree is a class C felony.



1 (3) Notwithstanding subsection (2), if the offense was
2 committed by a person under the custody of the director of
3 health solely pursuant to section 704-421(1) for a petty
4 misdemeanor not involving violence or attempted violence, it
5 shall be a petty misdemeanor; provided that this subsection
6 shall not apply if the person is arrested for a new felony
7 offense in the course of the escape or during the pendency of
8 the escape."

9 SECTION 23. Section 710-1011, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10 repealed.

11 ["~~§710-1011 Refusing to aid a law enforcement officer.~~
12 (1) ~~A person commits the offense of refusing to aid a law~~
13 ~~enforcement officer when, upon a reasonable command by a person~~
14 ~~known to him to be a law enforcement officer, he intentionally~~
15 ~~refuses or fails to aid such law enforcement officer, in:~~
16 (a) ~~Effectuating or securing an arrest; or~~
17 (b) ~~Preventing the commission by another of any offense.~~
18 (2) ~~Refusing to aid a law enforcement officer is a petty~~
19 ~~misdemeanor.~~
20 (3) ~~A person who complies with this section by aiding a~~
21 ~~law enforcement officer shall not be held liable to any person~~



1 for damages resulting therefrom, provided he acted reasonably
2 under the circumstances known to him at the time.]

PART VIII

4 SECTION 24. The purpose of this part is to amend
5 chapter 711, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against
6 public order.

7 SECTION 25. Chapter 711, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8 amended by adding a new section to part I to be appropriately
9 designated and to read as follows:

10 "§711- Consenting to unreasonable noise on premises." A

11 renter, resident, owner-occupant, or other person responsible

12 for a premises who intentionally, knowingly, recklessly, or

13 negligently allows another person to make unreasonable noise on

14 the premises shall be guilty of a violation."

15 SECTION 26. Section 711-1100, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16 amended by adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted
17 and to read as follows:

18 "Make unreasonable noise" means to make noise that:

19 (1) Considering the nature and purpose of the person's

20 conduct and the circumstances known to the person,

21 including the nature of the location and the time of



1 the day or night, involves a gross deviation from the
2 standard of conduct that a law-abiding citizen would
3 follow in the same situation; or

7 SECTION 27. Section 711-1101, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8 amended by amending subsections (2) and (3) to read as follows:

9 "(2) [Noise is unreasonable, within the meaning of
10 subsection (1) (b), if considering the nature and purpose of the
11 person's conduct and the circumstances known to the person,
12 including the nature of the location and the time of the day or
13 night, the person's conduct involves a gross deviation from the
14 standard of conduct that a law-abiding citizen would follow in
15 the same situation; or the failure to heed the admonition of a
16 police officer that the noise is unreasonable and should be
17 stopped or reduced.]

18 The renter, resident, or owner-occupant of the premises who
19 knowingly or negligently consents to unreasonable noise on the
20 premises shall be guilty of a noise violation.] Except as
21 provided in subsection (3), disorderly conduct is a violation.

PART IX

7 SECTION 28. The purpose of this part is to amend
8 chapter 712, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding offenses against
9 public health and morals.

10 SECTION 29. Chapter 712, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11 amended by adding a new section to part IV to be appropriately
12 designated and to read as follows:

13 "§712- Possessing a dangerous drug in the second
14 degree. (1) A person commits the offense of possessing a
15 dangerous drug in the second degree if the person knowingly
16 possesses any dangerous drug in any amount.

17 (2) Possessing a dangerous drug in the second degree is a
18 misdemeanor.



1 require that the person completes a substance abuse assessment
2 and treatment, if necessary.

3 (4) For a third or any subsequent conviction within five
4 years of a second or subsequent conviction, the sentence shall
5 be six months incarceration as a term and condition of probation
6 with early release to a substance abuse treatment program or up
7 to one year incarceration."

8 SECTION 30. Section 712-1243, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9 amended to read as follows:

10 "**§712-1243 [Promoting] Possessing a dangerous drug in the**
11 **[third] first degree.** (1) A person commits the offense of
12 **[promoting] possessing** a dangerous drug in the **[third] first**
13 degree if the person knowingly possesses **[any dangerous drug in**
14 **any amount.] :**

15 (a) Three to twenty-four capsules, tablets, ampules,
16 dosage units, or syrettes, containing one or more
17 dangerous drugs; or

18 (b) One or more preparations, compounds, mixtures, or
19 substances of an aggregate weight of:

20 (i) 0.5 grams up to 3.53 grams containing
21 methamphetamine, heroin, morphine, cocaine, or



5 (2) [Promoting] Possessing a dangerous drug in the [third]
6 first degree is a class C felony."

7 SECTION 31. Section 712-1255, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8 amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:

9 "(1) Whenever any person who has not previously been
10 convicted of any offense under this chapter or chapter 329 or
11 under any statute of the United States or of any state relating
12 to a dangerous drug, harmful drug, detrimental drug, or an
13 intoxicating compound, pleads guilty to or is found guilty of
14 promoting a dangerous drug, harmful drug, detrimental drug, or
15 an intoxicating compound under section 712-1243, 712-1245,
16 712-1246, 712-1248, 712-1249, [or] 712-1250, or 712-, the
17 court, without entering a judgment of guilt and with the consent
18 of the accused, may defer further proceedings and place the
19 accused on probation upon terms and conditions. Upon violation
20 of a term or condition, the court may enter an adjudication of
21 guilt and proceed as otherwise provided."



1 PART X

2 SECTION 32. The purpose of this part is to amend
3 chapter 804, Hawaii Revised Statutes, regarding bail and bonds.

4 SECTION 33. Section 804-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5 amended to read as follows:

6 "§804-7 Release after bail. The judiciary, in
7 consultation with the department of corrections and
8 rehabilitation and the department of the attorney general, shall
9 establish, on or before _____, and administer a statewide
10 program that permits the posting of monetary bail
11 seven-days-a-week for defendants who remain in the custody of
12 the director of corrections and rehabilitation. This program
13 shall be made available to any defendant for whom a monetary
14 amount of bail has been set by the police, other law enforcement
15 agency, or the court. The judiciary may contract with a single
16 vendor to administer the program. The vendor may charge users
17 of the program a service fee. Upon posting of bail, the
18 defendant shall be released from custody forthwith."

19 SECTION 34. Section 804-7.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20 amended to read as follows:



1 "§804-7.1 Conditions of release on bail, recognizance, or
2 **supervised release.** Upon a showing that there exists a danger
3 that the defendant will commit a serious crime or will seek to
4 intimidate witnesses, or will otherwise unlawfully interfere
5 with the orderly administration of justice, the judicial officer
6 named in section 804-5 may deny the defendant's release on bail,
7 recognizance, or supervised release.

8 Upon the defendant's release on bail, recognizance, or
9 supervised release, however, the court may enter an order:

- 10 (1) Prohibiting the defendant from approaching or
11 communicating with particular persons or classes of
12 persons, except that no such order should be deemed to
13 prohibit any lawful and ethical activity of
14 defendant's counsel;
- 15 (2) Prohibiting the defendant from going to certain
16 described geographical areas or premises;
- 17 (3) Prohibiting the defendant from possessing any
18 dangerous weapon, engaging in certain described
19 activities, or indulging in intoxicating liquors or
20 certain drugs;



- (4) Requiring the defendant to report regularly to and remain under the supervision of an officer of the court;
- (5) Requiring the defendant to maintain employment, or, if unemployed, to actively seek employment, or attend an educational or vocational institution;
- (6) Requiring the defendant to comply with a specified curfew;
- (7) Requiring the defendant to seek and maintain mental health treatment or testing, including treatment for drug or alcohol dependency, or to remain in a specified institution for that purpose;
- (8) Requiring the defendant to remain in the jurisdiction of the judicial circuit in which the charges are pending unless approval is obtained from a court of competent jurisdiction to leave the jurisdiction of the court;
- (9) Requiring the defendant to submit to the use of electronic monitoring and surveillance;
- (10) Requiring the confinement of the defendant in the defendant's residence;



(12) Imposing any combination of conditions listed above;
provided that the court shall impose the least restrictive
non-financial conditions required to ensure the defendant's
appearance and to protect the public. Unless specifically
required by another statute, to the extent the conditions of
release require electronic monitoring and surveillance, the
department of corrections and rehabilitation shall be
responsible for the cost, and the defendant shall not be
charged; provided that the department may seek reimbursement
from the defendant or filing a claim or complaint for lost
equipment or damages to the equipment. The department's
responsibilities regarding electronic monitoring and
surveillance shall be subject to legislative appropriations
specifically for this purpose.

19 The judicial officer may revoke a defendant's bail upon
20 proof that the defendant has breached any of the conditions
21 imposed."



1 PART XI

2 SECTION 35. The purpose of this part is to ensure that the
3 amendments made to section 709-906(19), Hawaii Revised Statutes,
4 by section 19 of this Act are not made moot before the
5 amendments can take effect.

6 SECTION 36. Act 19, Session Laws of Hawaii 2020, is
7 amended by amending section 15 to read as follows:

8 "SECTION 15. This Act shall take effect on January 1,
9 2021; provided that sections 2[~~, 3,~~] and 4 shall be repealed on
10 June 30, 2026; provided further that sections 706-623[~~, 709-~~906,]
11 and 853-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be reenacted in the
12 form in which they read on the day prior to the effective date
13 of this Act."

14 SECTION 37. Act 23, Session Laws of Hawaii 2023, as
15 amended by Act 178, Session of Hawaii 2024, is amended by
16 amending section 7 to read as follows:

17 "SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
18 provided that the amendments made to section 709-906, Hawaii
19 Revised Statutes, by section 4 of this Act shall not be repealed

²¹ (1) Section 15 of Act 19, Session Laws of Hawaii 2020; and



PART XII

4 SECTION 38. This Act does not affect rights and duties
5 that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that
6 were begun before its effective date.

7 SECTION 39. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
8 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

9 SECTION 40. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2026;
10 provided that:



1 (3) The amendments made to section 709-906(19), Hawaii
2 Revised Statutes, by section 19 of this Act shall not
3 be repealed when that section is reenacted on June 30,
4 2026, pursuant to section 4 of Act 238, Session Laws
5 of Hawaii 2021.

INTRODUCED BY:

Darby Tarnas
JAN 27 2026

H.B. NO. 2414

Report Title:

Hawaii Penal Code; Committee Recommendations; Implementation

Description:

Implements recommendations pursuant to Act 245, SLH 2024 to amend the Hawaii Penal Code.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

