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## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC HOUSING.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that public housing  
2 residents deserve to live in environments that are safe, secure,  
3 and supportive of family stability, health, and well-being.  
4 Many public housing projects experience disproportionate impacts  
5 from violent crime, illegal firearms, reckless driving, and  
6 unauthorized access, which undermine resident safety and quality  
7 of life. Modern safety technologies such as acoustic gunshot  
8 detection systems and automated license plate recognition  
9 cameras have been used by jurisdictions nationwide to improve  
10 emergency response times, deter criminal activity, and support  
11 law enforcement investigations when appropriately regulated.  
12 However, the implementation of safety technologies must be  
13 balanced with strong safeguards to protect civil liberties,  
14 privacy, and prevent misuse or discriminatory surveillance. The  
15 legislature further finds that coordinated deployment of safety  
16 measures in partnership with public housing residents and law  
17 enforcement can improve trust, accountability, and outcomes.



1        The purpose of this Act is to enhance safety in public  
2        housing statewide by requiring the Hawaii public housing  
3        authority to implement targeted safety and security measures,  
4        with appropriate oversight and privacy protections.

5        SECTION 2. Chapter 356D, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
6        amended by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and  
7        to read as follows:

8                **"PART . PUBLIC HOUSING; SAFETY TECHNOLOGIES**

9                **§356D-**        **Definitions.** For the purposes of this part:

10                "Acoustic gunshot detection systems" means any technology  
11        designed to detect, locate, and report the sound of suspected  
12        firearm discharges.

13                "Housing project" means a public housing project, elder or  
14        elderly housing, or state low-income housing project as defined  
15        in section 356D-51.

16                "License plate recognition system" means any camera-based  
17        system capable of capturing images of motor vehicle license  
18        plates and related metadata for identification and safety  
19        purposes.

20                "Safety technologies" means acoustic gunshot detection  
21        systems, license plate recognition systems, fixed or mobile



1 security cameras, lighting improvements, access-control systems,  
2 or any other tool or technology adopted by the authority to  
3 improve safety at a housing project.

4 **§356D- Mandatory comprehensive safety plan.** (a) The  
5 authority shall develop and implement a comprehensive safety  
6 plan for all housing projects in the State.

7 (b) The plan shall include at a minimum the installation  
8 and use of:

9 (1) Acoustic gunshot detection systems in housing projects  
10 with documented incidents of gun-related violence;

11 (2) License plate recognition system cameras at vehicular  
12 entry and exit points at housing projects, where  
13 feasible; and

14 (3) Any other appropriate safety measures, including but  
15 not limited to fixed or mobile surveillance cameras at  
16 building entrances and common areas, improved exterior  
17 lighting, controlled access systems, and emergency  
18 call or alert systems.

19 **§356D- Privacy, civil liberty, and data safeguards.**

20 The authority shall adopt a written policy governing the use,



1 storage, sharing, and retention of data collected through safety  
2 technologies. The policy shall include but not be limited to:

- 3 (1) Prohibiting the use of safety technologies for  
4 generalized surveillance unrelated to public safety;
- 5 (2) Limiting the retention of data acquired through the  
6 use of safety technologies to        days, except where  
7 required for an active investigation or court order;
- 8 (3) Restricting access to data acquired through the use of  
9 safety technologies to authorized personnel only;
- 10 (4) Prohibiting the use of data for immigration  
11 enforcement or civil or non-criminal purposes; and
- 12 (5) Procedures to prevent discriminatory or selective  
13 enforcement.

14        **\$356D- Residents; notice; coordination.** (a) The  
15 authority shall notify residents of the presence and purpose of  
16 safety technologies implemented at the housing project by  
17 posting clear signage throughout the housing project and  
18 engaging in community outreach.

19        (b) The authority shall engage with resident councils,  
20 resident advisory boards, or tenant associations prior to the  
21 implementation of any safety technologies and shall periodically



1 meet with resident councils, resident advisory boards, or tenant  
2 associations after the implementation of any safety technologies  
3 to gather feedback and address concerns.

4 **\$356D- Coordination with law enforcement.** The  
5 authority may coordinate with the appropriate county police  
6 departments for the limited purpose of emergency response and  
7 criminal investigations consistent with the purposes of this  
8 part.

9 **\$356D- Safety technologies, implementation;**  
10 **prioritization.** The authority shall identify and prioritize the  
11 implementation of safety technologies in housing projects based  
12 on:

13 (1) Crime data and calls for service;  
14 (2) Resident safety concerns and complaints;  
15 (3) History of gun related incidents or other violent  
16 incidents;  
17 (4) Traffic safety issues, including reckless driving or  
18 unauthorized vehicle access; and  
19 (5) Availability of infrastructure to support safety  
20 technologies.



1           **§356D-**       **Funding.**   In addition to any funds appropriated  
2    for the purposes of this part, the authority may seek federal  
3    grants, accept gifts or private funding, or enter into a public-  
4    private partnership consistent with state law.

5           **§356D-**       **Annual reports.**   The authority shall submit an  
6    annual report to the legislature no later than twenty days prior  
7    to the convening of each regular session that includes:

8               (1)   Locations where safety technologies have been  
9                    deployed;  
10              (2)   Types of safety technologies used;  
11              (3)   Reported safety outcomes and response times;  
12              (4)   Resident feedback and concerns;  
13              (5)   Privacy compliance measures;  
14              (6)   Recommendations for expansion, modification, or  
15                    improvement of safety technologies; and  
16              (7)   If the authority obtained any federal grants, received  
17                    any gifts or private funds, or entered into a public-  
18                    private partnership to carry out the purposes of this  
19                    part."



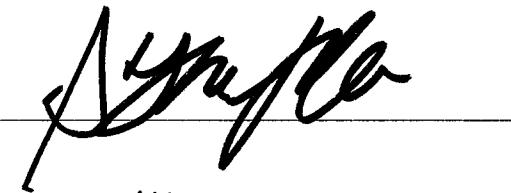
1 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general  
2 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so  
3 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2026-2027 for:  
4 (1) The purchase, installation, and maintenance of safety  
5 technologies at housing projects statewide;  
6 (2) Training for employees of the Hawaii public housing  
7 authority;  
8 (3) Data security and privacy compliance;  
9 (4) Community outreach and education; and  
10 (5) Program evaluation.

11 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii public  
12 housing authority for the purposes of this Act.

13 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2026.

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INTRODUCED BY:



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JAN 23 2026



# H.B. NO. 2013

**Report Title:**

Hawaii Public Housing Authority; Public Housing; Safety Technologies; Comprehensive Safety Plan; Privacy; Appropriation

**Description:**

Requires the Hawaii Public Housing Authority to develop and implement a comprehensive safety plan that includes the use of safety technologies for all public housing statewide. Requires the Authority to adopt policies that protect civil liberties and safeguard data and engage with public housing residents regarding the use of safety technologies. Appropriates funds.

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

