

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SPACE OPERATIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 201, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2 amended by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and
3 to read as follows:

HAWAII ORBITAL SUSTAINABILITY AND SPACE TRAFFIC

MANAGEMENT

6 **§201-A Short title.** This part shall be known and may be
7 cited as the "Hawaii Orbital Sustainability and Space Traffic
8 Management Act".

9 §201-B Purpose. The purpose of this part is to:

10 (1) Promote safe, responsible, and sustainable space
11 operations;
12 (2) Establish state coordination and oversight for orbital
13 traffic and orbital debris mitigation;
14 (3) Support research, workforce development, and
15 public-private partnerships in space operations; and
16 (4) Ensure compliance with environmental and cultural
17 standards in the State.



1 **§201-C Definitions.** For the purposes of this part:

2 "**Aerospace activities**" means the design, launch, operation,
3 and recovery of aircraft, satellites, spacecraft, launch
4 systems, or related technologies.

5 "**Board**" means the Hawaii orbital sustainability and space
6 traffic board.

7 "**Launch corridor**" means designated airspace or property
8 approved by the board for aerospace operations.

9 "**Operator**" means any person or entity conducting aerospace
10 activities from, or affecting, the State's airspace or
11 facilities.

12 "**Orbital debris**" means non-functional human-made objects in
13 orbit, including decommissioned satellites and fragments that
14 pose a collision risk.

15 **§201-D Hawaii orbital sustainability and space traffic**

16 **board; establishment.** (a) There is established within the
17 department of business, economic development, and tourism the
18 Hawaii orbital sustainability and space traffic board.

19 (b) The board shall comprise the following members or
20 their designees:



1 (1) The director of business, economic development, and
2 tourism, who shall serve as chairperson;
3 (2) The president of the university of Hawaii;
4 (3) The superintendent of education;
5 (4) The director of labor and industrial relations;
6 (5) The executive director of the Pacific international
7 space center for exploration systems; and
8 (6) Three private-sector aerospace experts invited to
9 participate by the governor with the advice and
10 consent of the senate and whose terms shall be subject
11 to section 26-34.

12 Members of the board shall serve without compensation, but shall
13 be entitled to reimbursement for necessary expenses, including
14 travel expenses, incurred in the performance of their duties.

15 (c) In addition to any other powers or duties provided in
16 this part, the board shall:

17 (1) Approve and oversee all state-supported space
18 operations programs utilizing public moneys;

19 (2) Establish and maintain an orbital tracking and space
20 traffic coordination system for the State:



- (3) Adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 for operator registration, orbital debris mitigation, and enforcement;
- (4) Coordinate with federal agencies, including the Federal Aviation Administration, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, and United States Space Force; and
- (5) Submit a report to the legislature no later than twenty days prior to each regular session that includes, at a minimum, the information described in section 201-I for the preceding year.

§201-E Operator registration; compliance. (a) All

13 operators shall register with the board prior to conducting any
14 aerospace activity affecting the State's airspace.

15 (b) Registration shall include submission of:

16 (1) A detailed mission plan, subject to standards
17 established by the board, including launch dates
18 orbital parameters, and an end-of-life disposal
19 strategy;



4 (3) Proof of insurance or financial liability for
5 potential damages.

6 (c) The board may deny an operator's registration or
7 suspend operations for noncompliance with any provision of this
8 section.

§201-F Orbital tracking and traffic management system.

10 (a) The board shall establish, maintain, and operate a state
11 orbital tracking and traffic management system; provided that
12 the board may award contracts pursuant to chapter 103D for these
13 purposes.

14 (b) The orbital tracking and traffic management system
15 shall:

16 (1) Monitor and track active satellites and debris in
17 orbit over the State;
18 (2) Issue collision warnings;
19 (3) Coordinate with and provide guidance to operators; and



- 1 (4) Maintain data consistent with Federal Aviation
- 2 Administration reporting requirements and
- 3 international guidelines.
- 4 (c) Operators shall comply with all guidance issued by the
- 5 board to avoid collisions and mitigate debris.

§201-G Research; workforce development; education

7 **programs.** (a) In coordination with the Pacific international
8 space center for exploration systems, the board shall award and
9 administer grants supporting:

10 (1) Orbital debris removal and mitigation technologies;

11 (2) Space situational awareness systems;

12 (3) Science, technology, engineering, and mathematics

13 education and workforce training programs; and

14 (4) Public-private aerospace research partnerships.

15 (b) Grants awarded pursuant to subsection (a) shall
16 include measurable milestones and annual reporting requirements.

17 §201-H Environmental and cultural compliance. All

18 aerospace operations and projects funded or approved pursuant to
19 this part shall:

20 (1) Comply with chapter 343;



- (2) Respect Native Hawaiian cultural sites and comply with historic preservation program requirements, including consultation requirements under chapter 6E; and
- (3) Comply with all debris mitigation standards and requirements.

§201-I Accountability; reporting requirement. (a) The

board shall submit a report to the legislature no later than twenty days prior to each regular session, which shall include:

(1) A list of registered operators and a summary of each operator's activities;

(2) Description of debris incidents that occurred or
collision warnings issued;

(3) Outcomes of research, education, and workforce development programs; and

(4) An analysis of environmental and cultural compliance.

16 (b) The board shall maintain a publicly accessible
17 database of orbital activities and compliance actions.

§201-J Enforcement. A violation of any provision of this

19 part may result in:

20 (1) Suspension or revocation of an operator's
21 registration;



- 1 (2) Forfeiture of state grant funding; and
- 2 (3) Debarment from state-supported programs for not more
- 3 than three years.

4 (b) The board may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 as
5 necessary to implement this part."

6 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
7 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$5,000,000 or so much
8 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2026-2027 for the
9 implementation of section 1 of this Act, including:

10 (1) The establishment and operation of the orbital
11 tracking and traffic management system;

12 (2) Disbursement of grants for research, education, and
13 workforce development programs; and

14 (3) Administrative costs.

15 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
16 business, economic development, and tourism for the purposes of
17 this Act.

18 SECTION 3. In codifying the new sections added by section
19 1 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
20 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
21 the new sections in this Act.



H.B. NO. 1904

1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2026.

2

INTRODUCED BY:

Kanani Seay
JAN 23 2026



H.B. NO. 1904

Report Title:

DBEDT; Orbital Sustainability; Space Traffic Management; Debris Mitigation; Space Operations; Aerospace Activities; Board; Report; Appropriation; Reports

Description:

Establishes within the Department of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism the Hawaii Orbital Sustainability and Space Traffic Board and orbital tracking and traffic management system. Establishes registration and compliance standards for aerospace activities in state airspace. Authorizes the awarding of research, education, and workforce development grants. Requires compliance with the Hawaii Environmental Policy Act and historic preservation requirements, and Native Hawaiian cultural consultation. Requires annual reports to the Legislature. Appropriates moneys.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

