
SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE HAWAII STATE ENERGY OFFICE TO CONVENE A
GEOTHERMAL ENERGY WORKING GROUP TO EVALUATE THE REGULATORY
AND POLICY LANDSCAPE SURROUNDING GEOTHERMAL ENERGY IN
HAWAII.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii has committed to achieving a one hundred
2 percent renewable energy portfolio standard by 2045 under
3 section 269-92, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and has made
4 significant progress in the development of renewable energy
5 resources; and

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7 WHEREAS, however, the State remains heavily dependent on
8 imported fossil fuels, creating high energy costs and economic
9 vulnerability and increasing the urgency to accelerate the
10 development of local firm renewable energy resources; and

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12 WHEREAS, on January 29, 2025, the Governor issued an
13 executive order that recommits the State to its one hundred
14 percent renewable portfolio standard goal, while setting a new
15 goal to accelerate renewable energy for neighbor island
16 communities and directing state departments to streamline and
17 accelerate permitting to reduce energy costs and project
18 timelines; and

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20 WHEREAS, ninety-one percent of respondents in a statewide
21 public opinion survey on energy in Hawaii expressed their
22 support for the expansion of renewable energy resources
23 throughout the State, with the importance of developing Hawaii's
24 own energy resources emphasized by respondents across all
25 counties; and

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27 WHEREAS, geothermal energy provides a stable, firm, and
28 dispatchable source of renewable power, capable of supporting
29 grid stability and resilience while reducing dependence on
30 imported oil; and



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2 WHEREAS, Hawaii has substantial geothermal potential,
3 particularly on Hawaii Island, and there is growing interest in
4 responsibly developing community-led geothermal resources to
5 contribute to the State's clean energy goals and support
6 community development; and
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8 WHEREAS, despite its potential, geothermal energy in Hawaii
9 has been hindered by regulatory uncertainty, permitting
10 challenges, land use restrictions, and public concerns that
11 require careful consideration and engagement; and
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13 WHEREAS, a coordinated, transparent, and
14 community-inclusive process is essential to evaluating the role
15 of geothermal energy in Hawaii and identifying a clear
16 development pathway that aligns with state policy, environmental
17 stewardship, and cultural sensitivity; and
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19 WHEREAS, the Hawaii State Energy Office is the lead agency
20 for energy policy and planning and is well-positioned to convene
21 stakeholders and provide guidance on challenges and
22 opportunities relevant to geothermal energy technology; now,
23 therefore,
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25 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-third
26 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2025, the
27 House of Representatives concurring, that the Hawaii State
28 Energy Office is requested to convene a Geothermal Energy
29 Working Group to evaluate the regulatory and policy landscape
30 surrounding geothermal energy in Hawaii; and
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32 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the working group is requested
33 to consist of the following members:
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35 (1) The Chief Energy Officer, or the Chief Energy
36 Officer's designee, who is requested to serve as
37 chairperson of the working group;
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39 (2) The Chairpersons of the Senate Standing Committee and
40 House of Representatives Standing Committee whose
41 subject matter purview includes energy, or their
42 designees;



- (3) The Chairperson of the Board of Land and Natural Resources, or the Chairperson's designee;
- (4) The Director of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism, or the Director's designee;
- (5) The Director of Health, or the Director's designee;
- (6) The Chairperson of the Public Utilities Commission, or the Chairperson's designee;
- (7) The Executive Director of the Division of Consumer Advocacy of the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, or the Executive Director's designee;
- (8) The Chairperson of the Hawaiian Homes Commission, or the Chairperson's designee;
- (9) A representative from the University of Hawaii Groundwater and Geothermal Resources Center;
- (10) A representative from the Department of Planning and Permitting of the City and County of Honolulu;
- (11) A representative from the Planning Department of the County of Maui;
- (12) A representative from the Planning Department of the County of Hawaii;
- (13) A representative from an electric utility, who is requested to be invited by the chairperson of the working group;
- (14) A representative from the geothermal industry, who is requested to be invited by the chairperson of the working group;
- (15) A representative from a non-governmental organization with experience in energy policy, who is requested to be invited by the chairperson of the working group;



(16) A representative from the Native Hawaiian community, who is requested to be invited by the chairperson of the working group; and

(17) Other members, as invited by the chairperson of the working group; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the working group is requested to:

(1) Identify key regulatory, policy, and permitting challenges affecting geothermal energy in Hawaii;

(2) Review best practices from other jurisdictions with successful geothermal energy programs and consider best practices of Pacific island countries such as New Zealand;

(3) Assess the potential for geothermal expansion and its role in supporting energy resilience and affordability; and

(4) Provide recommendations to the Legislature and Governor on policy and regulatory reforms necessary to establish a clear and efficient pathway for geothermal energy in Hawaii; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Hawaii State Energy Office is requested to submit a report of the working group's findings and recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2027; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor; Chief Energy Officer; Chairperson of the Board of Land and Natural Resources; Director of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism; Director of Health; Chairperson of the Public Utilities Commission; Executive Director of the Division of Consumer Advocacy of the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Chairperson of the Hawaiian Homes Commission; Director of the



1 University of Hawaii Groundwater and Geothermal Resources
2 Center; Director of the Department of Planning and Permitting of
3 the City and County of Honolulu; Director of the Planning
4 Department of the County of Maui; and Planning Director of the
5 Planning Department of the County of Hawaii.

