JAN 1 7 2025

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii continues to
- 2 face a significant health care provider shortage, especially in
- 3 rural areas and on the neighbor islands. In the past decade,
- 4 workforce demands have continued to climb as the State struggles
- 5 to meet the demand for physicians. This demand is especially
- 6 acute when it comes to the need for medical specialists on the
- 7 neighbor islands. The federal government has designated the
- 8 neighbor islands as medically underserved areas, and many
- 9 residents are forced to fly to the island of Oahu to obtain
- 10 appropriate health care.
- 11 The legislature recognizes that, while there is a need for
- 12 health care providers on all islands, the level of demand in
- 13 rural areas and neighbor island communities may sometimes
- 14 challenge a provider's ability to establish and sustain
- 15 full-time practices. Due to the shortage of full-time
- 16 specialists on the neighbor islands, some Oahu-based providers
- 17 schedule rotations to the neighbor islands to coordinate care,

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- 1 address gaps in needed services, and to reduce the need for
- 2 neighbor island residents to travel to receive care.
- 3 The legislature also recognizes that the impacts of the
- 4 2023 wildfires on the island of Maui deeply exacerbated the
- 5 island's physician shortage. Many medical practices were forced
- 6 to relocate or close, and medical facilities were damaged.
- 7 These closures place added stress on Maui's healthcare system
- 8 and on the State's healthcare system as a whole. A recent
- 9 physician workforce report speculated that the physician
- 10 shortage on the island of Maui is likely worse than the State's
- 11 latest estimate. The legislature understands that it is
- 12 critical to maintain a robust and integrated healthcare system
- 13 across the State that allows ease of access for all residents.
- 14 The legislature believes that organized ambulatory health
- 15 care facilities are one way to ensure access to care for
- 16 residents in rural areas, neighbor islands, and communities in
- 17 the State that are still rebuilding. These facilities allow
- 18 providers from other areas, and across multiple specialties, to
- 19 provide health care services to medically underserved residents.

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- 1 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to support the
- 2 provision of care by reducing the administrative burden for
- 3 organized ambulatory health care facilities.
- 4 SECTION 2. Chapter 323, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 5 amended by adding a new section to part I to be appropriately
- 6 designated and to read as follows:
- 7 "\$323- Organized ambulatory health care facilities.
- 8 (a) A physician practicing at an organized ambulatory health
- 9 care facility shall not be required to have hospital privileges
- 10 at a licensed hospital in the same geographical location as the
- 11 organized ambulatory health care facility.
- (b) A written transfer agreement shall not be required to
- 13 transfer a patient from an organized ambulatory health care
- 14 facility to a licensed hospital.
- 15 (c) For purposes of this section, "organized ambulatory
- 16 health care facility" has the same meaning as defined in section
- **17** 323D-2."
- 18 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 19 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 20 begun before its effective date.
- 21 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.



1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

S.B. NO. 829

Report Title:

Healthcare; Organized Ambulatory Health Care Facility; Physicians; Transfer

Description:

Authorizes physicians to practice at organized ambulatory health care facilities even if the physician does not have hospital privileges at a licensed hospital in the same geographic location as the ambulatory facility. Provides that a written transfer agreement is not required to transfer a patient from an organized ambulatory health care facility to a licensed hospital.

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