JAN 17 2025

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PEER SUPPORT PROGRAMS.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that parenting can be
- 2 challenging for anyone, but especially for parents and families
- 3 whose basic needs are not met. Parents and caregivers who lack
- 4 needed support may experience depression and mental health
- 5 challenges, intimate partner violence, child abuse and neglect,
- 6 and substance addiction. This in turn may cause early childhood
- 7 trauma for the children under their care.
- 8 The legislature further finds that each year in Hawaii,
- 9 close to six hundred children from birth to age five are
- 10 confirmed to be victims of child abuse and neglect, although the
- 11 actual number of cases may be as much as five times greater.
- 12 The legislature notes that half of all children in the child
- 13 welfare system are under the age of five. Child rearing
- 14 practices and handling parenting responsibilities made up the
- 15 majority of contributing factors to child abuse and neglect,
- 16 along with drug use. Child abuse and neglect impacts brain
- 17 development and is costly, with the total lifetime economic



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1 burden associated with child abuse and neglect estimated to be 2 \$2,600,000,000 in Hawaii. The legislature additionally finds 3 that fifty-eight per cent of Hawaii children live in families 4 made vulnerable by adverse childhood experiences, which include 5 family violence, substance abuse, untreated family mental health 6 issues, divorce, or incarceration. 7 The legislature additionally finds that peer-to-peer 8 support programs provide people with an instant and cost-9 effective safety net. Parents and caregivers have a place where 10 they can learn, get screening and referrals, share resources, 11 and build their self-confidence. The goal of these programs is 12 to keep parents and children together, strengthen and grow 13 community support and services, and increase the sense of hope 14 and self-assurance amongst parents and caregivers of young 15 children. Peer-to-peer support programs have also proven to be 16 effective in reducing negative parenting practices, connecting victims of intimate partner violence to appropriate support, and **17** 18 encouraging completion of substance use disorder programs. 19 The legislature notes that investing early in peer-to-peer 20 support programs can save millions of taxpayer dollars in 21 downstream interventions. Research has shown that investing in

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- 1 the prenatal-to-five-year time period can save seven times in
- 2 downstream costs, including reducing costs associated with
- 3 treatment programs, child welfare programs, special education
- 4 programs, and incarceration.
- 5 The purpose of this Act is to support parents and
- 6 caregivers of children from birth to age five by appropriating
- 7 funds to the family health services division of the department
- 8 of health to establish and oversee peer-to-peer support
- 9 programs.
- 10 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 11 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$860,000 or so much
- 12 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and the
- 13 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
- 14 2026-2027 for the family health services division of the
- 15 department of health to establish and support peer-to-peer
- 16 support programs for families with children from birth to age
- 17 five, to be expended as follows:
- 18 (1) \$200,000 for one full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE)
- 19 program specialist V position and one full-time
- 20 equivalent (1.0 FTE) program specialist IV position;

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| 1 | (2)       | \$270,000 for purchase of service contracts with      |
|---|-----------|---|
| 2 |           | neighborhood or location peer-to-peer based groups;   |
| 3 |           | and   |
| 4 | (3)       | \$390,000 for purchase of service contracts for       |
| 5 |           | addiction and child welfare peer support programs.    |
| 6 | The s     | sums appropriated shall be expended by the department |
| 7 | of health | for the purposes of this Act.                         |
| 8 | SECTI     | ION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.    |
| 9 |           | $\mathcal{L}$ . 110.                                  |
|   |           | INTRODUCED BY:  |

### Report Title:

Peer-to-Peer Support Programs; Children; Families; Positions; Appropriation

#### Description:

Appropriates funds for the Family Health Services Division of the Department of Health to establish and oversee peer-to-peer support programs for children from birth to age five and their families, including the establishment of two full-time equivalent (2.0 FTE) program specialist positions.

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