#### S.B. NO. <sup>819</sup> S.D. 2

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EDUCATION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the BridgeUSA J-1 2 visa program, administered by the United States Department of State, offers foreign teachers an opportunity to teach in 3 accredited schools in the United States servicing students in 4 5 grades kindergarten through twelve. The J-1 visa program, was 6 also designed to help address the ongoing chronic teacher 7 shortage while providing academic and cultural exchange 8 opportunities to visiting teachers. Additionally, the J-1 visa 9 program offers the opportunity for foreign teachers of various 10 backgrounds to become a part of educational communities to 11 reflect the diverse student populations.

12 The legislature also finds that 22.4 per cent of the public 13 school student population identifies as Filipino, while 7.4 per 14 cent of teachers share the same background. According to the 15 federal Institute of Education Sciences, diverse teacher 16 representation significantly impacts student learning. Teachers 17 of color can often help close achievement gaps and improve

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attendance and behavioral outcomes, and are highly rated by
 students of all backgrounds.

Beyond academic benefits, having teachers who reflect their 3 students' backgrounds can inspire future aspirations. Seeing 4 5 role models in the classroom can encourage students to pursue similar career paths. Presently, the State's implementation of 6 the J-1 visa program has aimed to expose Filipino children to 7 Filipino teachers, inspiring them to consider careers in 8 9 education. Conversely, the J-1 visa program has further 10 contributed to classroom diversity while eliminating certain barriers to academic achievement. 11

12 Since its implementation, the J-1 visa program has been a 13 resounding success. To date, two hundred eighteen 14 internationally certified teachers, primarily from the 15 Philippines, serve in fifty-five public schools statewide. Similar to the Philippines, Kenya also has strong educational 16 17 equivalencies, and the State's first J-1 teacher from Kenya was 18 hired at an elementary school serving military families 19 accustomed to working with diverse teachers around the globe. 20 Teachers from the J-1 visa program are positively impacting the 21 State's diverse classrooms, and the program has strong support

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1 from community organizations, including groups from the Filipino 2 community.

3 However, the State's existing licensing rules hinder the 4 full potential of prospective teachers for the J-1 visa program. Unlike states such as Alaska, Nevada, and North Carolina, which 5 have streamlined licensing processes for international teachers, 6 7 Hawaii classifies J-1 teachers as "emergency hires". This designation requires prospective participants to take a series 8 9 of additional comprehensive examinations that can exceed \$1,000 10 in costs. Preparing for these exams significantly reduces the 11 time available to analyze formative assessments, meet with 12 families, and plan curriculum. Further, J-1 teachers are 13 ineligible for additional compensation offered to teachers in 14 hard-to-fill positions despite performing equal work.

15 The legislature further finds that the State's existing 16 licensure reciprocity policies do not adequately recognize the 17 international qualifications of J-1 teachers. This limitation 18 contradicts the department of education's commitment to being 19 "globally competitive and locally committed". By creating a 20 more inclusive and equitable licensing system, the State can

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fully leverage the skills, knowledge, and experience of
 international teachers.

Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to recognize the qualifications and experience of international teachers, while ensuring equitable compensation, by requiring the Hawaii teacher standards board to establish a provisional licensing pathway for visiting international teachers.

8 SECTION 2. Section 302A-802, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9 amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:
10 "(c) The board shall adopt policies, exempt from
11 chapters 91 and 92, to initiate the following:

12 (1) Develop criteria allowing more individuals with trade 13 or industry experience to teach in vocational, 14 technical, and career pathway programs, and criteria 15 for the issuance of permits allowing qualified 16 individuals to teach when recommended by the 17 superintendent or the commission, when appropriate. 18 The department or the commission, when appropriate, 19 shall be responsible for the review and acceptance of 20 the relevant licenses, certificates, or other 21 qualifications related to an individual's vocational,

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1 technical, or career pathway education-related 2 experience that the department or the commission, when 3 appropriate, deems necessary for a permit. The department or the commission, when appropriate, shall 4 5 have the authority to waive the requirement of a 6 bachelor's degree to teach in a vocation, technical, 7 or career pathway education program; 8 (2) Develop a plan to accept teachers from any state as 9 long as they have completed state-approved teacher 10 education programs and pass relevant Hawaii teacher 11 examinations or their equivalent; 12 (3) Clarify the requirements, on a state-by-state basis, 13 for out-of-state licensed teachers to obtain a license 14 in Hawaii; 15 (4) Develop a plan to facilitate licensing for those who 16 intend to teach in Hawaii immersion programs, the 17 island of Niihau, or any other extraordinary situation 18 as defined by the superintendent or the 19 superintendent's designee, or by the commission, when 20 appropriate;

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1	(5)	Pursue full teacher license reciprocity with all other	
2		states; [ <del>and</del> ]	
3	(6)	Develop a plan to facilitate an optional certification	
4		for those who teach or intend to teach at private	
5		<pre>schools[+]; and</pre>	
6	(7)	Establish a visiting international teacher license to	
7		promote cultural and educational exchange between the	
8		State and other countries. The international teacher	
9		license shall provide teachers hired by the department	
10		or public charter schools the ability to teach all	
11		subjects and grade levels that the teacher is	
12		qualified to teach; provided that:	
13		(A) International teachers hired by the department or	
14		public charter schools as part of a designated	
15		exchange visitor program of the United States	
16		Department of State shall be issued a renewable	
17		visiting international teacher license upon	
18		receipt of the following:	
19		(i) A valid and current J-1 visa;	
20		(ii) The equivalent of a United States bachelor's	
21		degree or higher;	

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1	<u>(iii</u>	) Completion of an equivalent United States
2		teacher preparation program that verifies
3		basic skills and content knowledge;
4	_(iv	) A valid teaching license in the teacher's
5		home country;
6	<u>(v</u>	) <u>Verification of three years of employment at</u>
7		a public or private school in a
8		pre-kindergarten through grade twelve
9		setting; and
10	<u>(B)</u> <u>Re</u>	newal of a visiting international teacher
11	<u>li</u>	cense shall be conditioned on the existence of
12	<u>a</u>	valid and current J-1 visa and participation in
13	<u>a</u>	designated exchange visitor program of the
14	Un	ited States Department of State."
15	SECTION 3.	Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
16	and stricken. Ne	w statutory material is underscored.
17	SECTION 4.	This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



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#### Report Title:

Filipino Caucus; HTSB; International Teacher License; Criteria; Establishment

#### Description:

Requires the Hawaii Teacher Standards Board to establish an international teacher license for certain visa holders. Establishes criteria for obtaining and renewing an international teacher license. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD2)

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