763 S.D. 2 S.B. NO.

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE DEPARTMENT OF LAW ENFORCEMENT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that, in a 2019 report, 2 the United States Department of Agriculture found that 3 agricultural theft and vandalism and the expense of security 4 measures to prevent these crimes in the State cost farmers 5 roughly \$14,400,000. In 2020, the Hawaii department of 6 agriculture reported sixty-six cases of felony agricultural 7 theft, thirty cases of trespassing, and forty-eight other 8 related offenses in Hawaii county. 9 In 2024, a rancher was killed in a confrontation on Oahu, 10 allegedly stemming from trespassing onto the rancher's property.

12 crimes to occur when weapons are present during disputes on 13 farms and ranches.

This incident highlights the heightened opportunity for violent

14 The legislature further finds that agricultural crime is 15 likely underreported throughout the State. The rural locations 16 of ranches and farms can make it challenging for law enforcement 17 agencies to timely respond to reports, especially agencies that

## 2025-2825 SB763 HD2 HMS0

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S.B. NO. <sup>763</sup> <sup>S.D. 2</sup> <sup>H.D. 2</sup>

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1 may be understaffed or do not prioritize agricultural crimes
2 compared to other violent and property crimes. Consequently,
3 the ability to prevent, investigate, and prosecute agricultural
4 crimes statewide must be prioritized to ensure community safety
5 on all islands.

6 The legislature recognizes that there is a recruitment 7 challenge within the department of law enforcement, including 8 the ability to recruit new law enforcement officers to serve in 9 specific and identified areas of law enforcement. One solution 10 to increase the pool of law enforcement candidates is to 11 authorize individuals, including volunteers, who have aloha 12 (love) or kuleana (responsibility) for the agricultural 13 community to help with the deterrence, investigation, and 14 enforcement of laws and rules directly relating to agricultural 15 crimes and make a difference in the agricultural community in 16 the State.

17 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:

18 (1) Establish an agricultural enforcement program within19 the department of law enforcement;

20 (2) Establish the agricultural enforcement special fund;21 and

# 2025-2825 SB763 HD2 HMS0

Page 2

Page 3

#### S.B. NO. <sup>763</sup> S.D. 2 H.D. 2

1 (3) Appropriate funds for and establish positions within 2 the agricultural enforcement program. SECTION 2. Chapter 353C, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 4 amended by adding two new sections to be appropriately 5 designated and to read as follows: 6 "\$353C-A Agricultural enforcement program. (a) There 7 shall be established within the department an agricultural 8 enforcement program. The department shall employ or appoint, 9 and remove, the following persons, subject to chapter 76 and 10 section 78-1: 11 (1) An assistant chief, who shall be the administrator of 12 the agricultural enforcement program and shall have 13 charge, direction, and control, subject to the 14 direction or control of the deputy director, of all 15 matters relating to the enforcement of an offense 16 listed in section 708-835.55 involving theft of an 17 agricultural product or commodity and any other 18 matters as determined by the deputy director. The 19 assistant chief shall be an administrator experienced in addressing agricultural theft; and 20

2025-2825 SB763 HD2 HMSO

S.B. NO. <sup>763</sup> S.D. 2 H.D. 2

1	(2)	Personnel, state law enforcement officers, and
2		investigators, including but not limited to state law
3		enforcement officers serving on a voluntary basis
4		without pay.
5	(b)	In addition to all police powers and duties, state law
6	enforceme	nt officers in the agricultural enforcement program
7	shall:	
8	(1)	Focus on offenses listed under section 708-835.55 that
9		involve the theft of an agricultural product or
10		commodity;
11	(2)	Gather evidence, conduct investigations, and conduct
12		field observations, as required or assigned;
13	(3)	Cooperate with any enforcement authorities of the
14		federal, state, or county government in the
15		development of programs and mutual aid agreements for
16		agricultural activities within the State; and
17	(4)	Carry out other duties and responsibilities as
18		determined by the deputy director.
19	(c)	The department shall enter into memoranda of agreement
20	with the d	division of conservation and resources enforcement of
21	the department of land and natural resources and each county	

2025-2825 SB763 HD2 HMSO

Page 4

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Page 5

### S.B. NO. <sup>763</sup> S.D. 2 H.D. 2

1	police department, as necessary, to effectuate the purposes of		
2	this section.		
3	(d)	For purposes of this section, "deputy director" means	
4	the deput	y director of law enforcement.	
5	<u>§353</u>	C-B Agricultural enforcement special fund;	
6	establish	ed. (a) There shall be established in the state	
<b>7</b> *	treasury	the agricultural enforcement special fund to be	
8	administe	red by the department.	
9	(b)	The following shall be deposited into the agricultural	
10	enforceme	nt special fund:	
11	(1)	Grants, awards, donations, gifts, transfers, or moneys	
12		derived from public or private sources for the	
13		purposes of enforcing offenses that involve the theft	
14		of an agricultural product or commodity, or any other	
15		matters as determined by the deputy director;	
16	(2)	Fees, reimbursements, administrative charges, and	
17		penalties collected for activities related to the	
18		enforcement of laws and rules applicable to protecting	
19		agricultural products or commodities, except as	
20		otherwise provided by any law that requires deposit of	

2025-2825 SB763 HD2 HMS0

S.B. NO.  $B_{\text{H.D. 2}}^{763}$ 

1		these moneys into other special funds administered by
2		the department of agriculture;
3	(3)	Moneys derived from any interest, dividends, or other
4		income from the sources in paragraphs (1) and (2); and
5	(4)	Appropriations by the legislature.
6	(c)	The agricultural enforcement special fund shall be
7	used for	expenditures relating to the agricultural enforcement
8	program e	stablished pursuant to section 353C-A, including:
9	(1)	Training;
10	(2)	Research;
11	(3)	Equipment;
12	(4)	Preparation and dissemination of information to the
13		public;
14	(5)	Data collection and development;
15	(6)	Information technology;
16	(7)	Safety;
17	(8)	Wireless communication;
18	(9)	Management;
19	(10)	Travel;
20	(11)	Equipment rental;
21	(12)	Repairs;

Page 7

(13) Planning;

(14) Information;

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#### S.B. NO. <sup>763</sup> S.D. 2 H.D. 2

- (15) Education; (16) Operations; (17) Maintenance functions authorized and deemed necessary by the deputy director; (18) Funding for consultants or contractual hires related to the enforcement of laws and rules applicable to the offense of theft of an agricultural product or commodity, or any other matters as determined by the deputy director; and (19) Work performed in cooperation with enforcement authorities of the federal, state, or county government. (d) The agricultural enforcement special fund shall be held separate and apart from all other moneys, funds, and accounts in the department; provided that any moneys received from the federal government or from private contributions shall be deposited and accounted for in accordance with any conditions established by the department or entity from which the moneys
- 21 are received. Any balance remaining in the agricultural



#### S.B. NO. <sup>763</sup> <sup>S.D. 2</sup> <sup>H.D. 2</sup>

1 enforcement special fund at the end of any fiscal year shall be 2 carried forward in the special fund for the next fiscal year. 3 (e) For purposes of this section, "deputy director" has 4 the same meaning as defined in section 353C-A." 5 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general 6 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and 7 8 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal 9 year 2026-2027 to be deposited into the agricultural enforcement 10 special fund established pursuant to section 353C-B, Hawaii 11 Revised Statutes. 12 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the agricultural 13 enforcement special fund the sum of \$ or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and the 14 15 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 16 2026-2027 for: 17 (1) The establishment of the following positions within 18 the agricultural enforcement program established 19 pursuant to section 353C-A, Hawaii Revised Statutes: 20 (A) One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) assistant 21 chief position;

### 2025-2825 SB763 HD2 HMS0

Page 8

### **S.B. NO.** <sup>763</sup> <sup>S.D. 2</sup> <sup>H.D. 2</sup>

1	(B)	Eight full-time equivalent (8.0 FTE) state law			
2		enforcement investigator positions; provided that			
3		the four counties shall be assigned two positions			
4		each; and			
5	(C)	Thirty-six full-time equivalent (36.0 FTE)			
6		uniformed state law enforcement officer positions			
7		for patrol functions; provided that the counties			
8		of Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui shall be assigned			
9		eight positions each, and twelve positions shall			
10		be assigned to the city and county of Honolulu;			
11		and			
12	(2) Othe:	r operating expenditures of the agricultural			
13	enfo	rcement program established pursuant to section			
14	353C-	-A, Hawaii Revised Statutes.			
15	The sums a	appropriated shall be expended by the department			
16	of law enforcement for the purposes of this Act.				
17	SECTION 5. In codifying the new sections added by				
18	section 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute				
19	appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating				
20	the new sections in this Act.				
21	SECTION 6. New statutory material is underscored.				

# 2025-2825 SB763 HD2 HMSO



### 1 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.

2025-2825 SB763 HD2 HMSO



#### Report Title:

DLE; Agricultural Enforcement Program; Theft of an Agricultural Product or Commodity; Agricultural Enforcement Special Fund; Positions; Appropriation

#### Description:

Establishes the Agricultural Enforcement Program within the Department of Law Enforcement. Establishes the Agricultural Enforcement Special Fund. Establishes positions. Appropriates funds. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD2)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

