JAN 17 2025

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE DEPARTMENT OF LAW ENFORCEMENT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that, in a 2019 report,
- 2 the United States Department of Agriculture found that
- 3 agricultural theft and vandalism, and the expense of security
- 4 measures to prevent these crimes in the State, cost farmers
- 5 roughly \$14,400,000. In 2020, the Hawaii department of
- 6 agriculture reported sixty-six cases of felony agricultural
- 7 theft, thirty cases of trespassing, and forty-eight other
- 8 related offenses in Hawaii county.
- 9 In 2024, a rancher was killed in a confrontation on Oahu,
- 10 allegedly stemming from trespassing. This incident highlights
- 11 the heightened opportunity for violent crimes to occur when
- 12 weapons are present during disputes on farms and ranches.
- 13 The legislature further finds that agricultural crime is
- 14 likely underreported throughout the State. The rural locations
- 15 of ranches and farms can make it challenging for law enforcement
- 16 agencies to timely respond to reports, especially agencies that
- 17 may be understaffed or do not prioritize agricultural crimes

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- 1 compared to other violent and property crimes. Consequently,
- 2 the ability to prevent, investigate, and prosecute agricultural
- 3 crimes statewide must be prioritized to ensure community safety
- 4 on all islands.
- 5 The legislature recognizes that there is a recruitment
- 6 challenge within the department of law enforcement, including
- 7 the ability to recruit new law enforcement officers to serve in
- 8 specific and identified areas of law enforcement. One solution
- 9 to increase the pool of law enforcement candidates is to
- 10 authorize individuals who have an aloha (love) or kuleana
- 11 (responsibility) with the agricultural community to help with
- 12 the deterrence, investigation, and enforcement of laws and rules
- 13 directly relating to agricultural crimes and make a difference
- 14 in the agricultural community in the State, including
- 15 volunteers.
- 16 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:
- 17 (1) Establish an agricultural enforcement program within
- 18 the department of law enforcement;
- 19 (2) Establish the agricultural enforcement special fund;
- **20** and

1	(3)	Appropriate funds for and establish positions within
2		the agricultural enforcement program.
3	SECT	ION 2. Chapter 353C, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended b	y adding two new sections to be appropriately
5	designate	d and to read as follows:
6	" <u>§35</u>	3C-A Agricultural enforcement program. (a) There is
7	<u>establish</u>	ed within the department an agricultural enforcement
8	program.	The department shall employ or appoint, and remove,
9	the follo	wing persons, subject to chapter 76 and section 78-1:
10	<u>(1)</u>	An assistant chief, who shall be the administrator of
11		the agricultural enforcement program and shall have
12		charge, direction, and control, subject to the
13		direction of control of the director, of all matters
14		relating to the enforcement of the offense of theft of
15		an agricultural product or commodity as defined in
16		section 708-835.55, and any other matters as
17		determined by the director. The assistant chief shall
18		be an administrator experienced in addressing
19		agricultural theft; and
20	(2)	Personnel, state law enforcement officers, and
21		investigators, including but not limited to state law

1		enforcement officers serving on a voluntary basis
2		without pay.
3	<u>(b)</u>	In addition to all police powers and duties, state law
4	enforceme	nt officers in the agricultural enforcement program
5	shall:	
6	(1)	Focus on offenses under sections 708-830.5, 708-831,
7		708-832, and 708-833 that involve the theft of an
8		agricultural product or commodity;
9	(2)	Gather evidence, conduct investigations, and conduct
10		field observations, as required or assigned;
11	<u>(3)</u>	Cooperate with any enforcement authorities of the
12		federal, state, or county government in the
13		development of programs and mutual aid agreements for
14		agricultural activities within the State; and
15	(4)	Carry out other duties and responsibilities as
16		determined by the director.
17	<u>(c)</u>	The department shall enter into memoranda of agreement
18	with the	division of conservation and resources enforcement of
19	the depar	tment of land and natural resources and each county
20	police department, as necessary, to effectuate the purposes of	
21	this sect	ion.

1	8333	Agricultural enforcement special rund;		
2	establish	ed. (a) There is established in the state treasury		
3	the agric	cultural enforcement special fund to be administered by		
4	the department.			
5	(b)	The following shall be deposited into the agricultural		
6	enforceme	ent special fund:		
7	<u>(1)</u>	Grants, awards, donations, gifts, transfers, or moneys		
8		derived from public or private sources for the		
9		purposes of enforcing offenses that involve the theft		
10		of an agricultural product or commodity, or any other		
11		matters as determined by the director;		
12	<u>(2)</u>	Fees, reimbursements, administrative charges, and		
13		penalties collected for activities related to the		
14		enforcement of laws and rules applicable to protecting		
15		agricultural products or commodities, except as		
16		otherwise provided by any law that requires deposit of		
17		these moneys into other special funds administered by		
18		the department of agriculture;		
19	<u>(3)</u>	Moneys derived from any interest, dividends, or other		
20		income from the sources in paragraphs (1) to (2); and		
21	(4)	Appropriations by the legislature.		

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              The agricultural enforcement special fund shall be
2
    used for expenditures relating to the agricultural enforcement
3
    program established pursuant to section 353C-A, including:
4
         (1)
              Training;
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         (2)
              Research;
6
         (3)
             Equipment;
7
         (4)
              Preparation and dissemination of information to the
8
              public;
9
         (5)
              Data collection and development;
10
         (6)
              Information technology;
11
         (7)
              Safety;
12
              Wireless communication;
         (8)
13
         (9)
              Management;
14
        (10)
              Travel;
15
        (11) Equipment rental;
16
        (12) Repairs;
17
        (13) Planning;
18
        (14) Information;
19
        (15) Education;
20
        (16) Operations;
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1	(17)	Maintenance functions authorized and deemed necessary
2		by the board of agriculture;
3	(18)	Funding for consultants or contractual hires related
4		to the enforcement of laws and rules applicable to the
5		offense of theft of an agricultural product or
6		commodity, or any other matters as determined by the
7		board of agriculture; and
8	(19)	Work performed in cooperation with enforcement
9		authorities of the federal, state, or county
10		government.
11	(d)	The agricultural enforcement special fund shall be
12	held sepa	rate and apart from all other moneys, funds, and
13	accounts	in the department; provided that any moneys received
14	from the	federal government or from private contributions shall
15	be deposi	ted and accounted for in accordance with any conditions
16	establish	ed by the department or entity from which the moneys
17	are recei	ved. Any balance remaining in the agricultural
18	enforceme	nt special fund at the end of any fiscal year shall be
19	carried f	orward in the fund for the next fiscal year.
20	SECT	ION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
21	revenues	of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much

2	same sum or so	much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
3	2026-2027 to b	e deposited into the agricultural enforcement
4	special fund e	stablished pursuant to section 353C-B, Hawaii
5	Revised Statut	es.
6	SECTION 4	. There is appropriated out of the agricultural
7	enforcement sp	ecial fund the sum of \$ or so much
8	thereof as may	be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and the
9	same sum or so	much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
10	2026-2027 for:	
11	(1) The	establishment of the following positions within
12	the	agricultural enforcement program established
13	purs	uant to section 353C-A, Hawaii Revised Statutes:
14	(A)	One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) assistant
15		chief position;
16	(B)	Eight full-time equivalent (8.0 FTE) state law
17		enforcement investigator positions; provided that
18		the four counties shall be assigned two positions
19		each; and
20	(C)	Thirty-six full-time equivalent (36.0 FTE)
21		uniformed state law enforcement officer positions

1 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and the

1	for patrol functions; provided that the counties
2	of Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui shall be assigned
3	eight positions each, and twelve positions shall
4	be assigned to the city and county of Honolulu;
5	and
6	(2) Other operating expenditures of the agricultural
7	enforcement program established pursuant to section
8	353C-A, Hawaii Revised Statutes.
9	The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
10	of law enforcement for the purposes of this Act.
11	SECTION 5. In codifying the new sections added by
12	section 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
13	appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
14	the new sections in this Act.
15	SECTION 6. New statutory material is underscored.
16	SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.
17	INTRODUCED BY: Great W. Ractas &

Report Title:

DLE; Agricultural Enforcement Program; Theft of an Agricultural Product or Commodity; Agricultural Enforcement Special Fund; Positions; Appropriations

Description:

Establishes the Agricultural Enforcement Program within the Department of Law Enforcement. Establishes the Agricultural Enforcement Special Fund. Establishes positions. Appropriates funds.

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