JAN 17 2025

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOUSING.

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#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the State is facing
- 2 a critical shortage of affordable housing, with rising rental
- 3 costs placing a severe burden on low-income individuals and
- families. This housing crisis threatens the stability and well-4
- 5 being of many residents, particularly vulnerable populations
- 6 such as seniors, low-income workers, and families with children.
- 7 To address this ongoing issue, the State must adopt stronger
- 8 measures to ensure that affordable rental units are available
- 9 and preserved for those in need.
- 10 The legislature further finds that other states have
- 11 successfully implemented policies to increase and sustain
- 12 affordable housing availability. For example, New York City's
- 13 mandatory inclusionary housing program requires that a portion
- 14 of units in new developments be permanently affordable, ensuring
- 15 long-term housing equity and access for low-income residents.
- 16 Similarly, California's low-income housing tax credit program
- 17 mandates affordability requirements for a minimum of fifty-five



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1 years, creating a lasting impact on housing availability for 2 underserved populations. These programs demonstrate the 3 viability and necessity of long-term affordability requirements 4 and establish precedent for the State to adopt similar measures. 5 The legislature recognizes that increasing the required percentage of affordable units in rental housing projects 6 7 supported by the Hawaii housing finance and development 8 corporation (HHFDC) aligns with successful policies in other 9 states and reflects a commitment to equitable housing 10 development. The legislature finds that it is critical for the State to take meaningful steps to address its housing crisis and 11 12 ensure that public resources dedicated to housing development 13 benefit those most in need. 14 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to increase the 15 supply of affordable rental housing in the State by requiring 16 that rental housing projects maintain in perpetuity at least 17 fifty per cent, rather than the current twenty per cent, of their units for certain low-income tenants to receive assistance 18 under HHFDC's rental assistance program. This measure will 19

promote housing equity, ensure long-term affordability, and

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align the State with other states with proven practices to 2 address the housing needs of its residents. 3 SECTION 2. Section 201H-122, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 amended by amending the definition of "eligible project" to read 5 as follows: 6 ""Eligible project" means a rental housing project that: 7 (1)Is financed by the corporation pursuant to subpart B or D, or that the corporation determines will require 9 rental assistance to make it financially feasible; 10 Is subject to a regulatory agreement with the (2) 11 corporation; 12 (3) Maintains in perpetuity at least [twenty] fifty per 13 cent of its units for eligible tenants; and 14 Meets other qualifications as established by rules (4) 15 adopted by the corporation. 16 Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, "eligible 17 project" may also include a rental housing project that is 18 financed by the corporation pursuant to subpart A." 19 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that 20 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 21 begun before its effective date.

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- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

# S.B. NO. 749

### Report Title:

HHFDC; Rental Assistance Program; Reserve Percentage

### Description:

Requires rental housing projects to maintain, in perpetuity, fifty per cent of the project's units for certain low-income tenants to be eligible for assistance under the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation's rental assistance program.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.