S.B. NO. <sup>597</sup> H.D. 1

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ADMINISTRATIVE DRIVERS LICENSE REVOCATION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that extending the
deadlines for the administrative driver's license revocation
office to issue its initial decision, regarding whether to
revoke the driver's license of an individual suspected of
operating a vehicle under the influence of an intoxicant, is in
the best interests of public health, safety, and welfare.

7 Each year, hundreds of people across Hawaii are injured and 8 dozens are killed in motor vehicle collisions involving a driver 9 who tests positive for drugs or alcohol. Effective law 10 enforcement can help to deter would-be offenders from operating a vehicle under the influence of an intoxicant, and part of that 11 enforcement effort includes testing any breath or blood samples 12 13 provided by drivers suspected of operating a vehicle under the 14 influence of an intoxicant. Aside from criminal cases, these 15 test results, if obtained within the time period set by statute, 16 may also be referenced by the administrative driver's license 17 revocation office, to potentially revoke the person's drivers

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license. The sooner the administrative driver's license
revocation office can issue its initial decision regarding a
potential license revocation, the sooner those individuals can
be kept off the road or required to install an ignition
interlock device if they wish to continue driving.

The legislature acknowledges that while it is certainly 6 7 important for administrative driver's license revocation office to issue these decisions quickly, Hawaii is one of the few 8 9 states that has a statutory deadline for decisions to be issued. 10 Of those states that do have a deadline set by statute, the deadlines appear to be significantly longer than Hawaii's 11 12 deadline. Oregon, for example, requires their administrative driver's license revocation office to issue decisions within 13 thirty days from arrest, or sixty days from the time positive 14 blood test results are received. Notably, Oregon has in-state 15 labs that can test blood for the presence of drugs, while Hawaii 16 17 does not.

18 The legislature further finds that a 2024 nationwide survey 19 of toxicology laboratories, conducted by The Center for Forensic 20 Science Research & Education, found that fifty per cent of the 21 labs reported testing for alcohol within fifteen days or less,

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#### while only fourteen per cent complete their testing in under six 1 days. When testing for drugs other than alcohol, the timeframe 2 varies greatly, but thirty-two per cent of labs reported testing 3 4 in thirty days or less, while another thirty-two per cent complete their testing within thirty-one to sixty days. Only 5 fourteen per cent reported testing for drugs within twenty days 6 or less. These timeframes do not include the time needed for a 7 8 specimen to be shipped to the lab, which is an additional factor 9 for law enforcement agencies in Hawaii, especially those in the counties of Maui, Kauai, and Hawaii who need to ship all of 10 their blood and urine specimens to Honolulu, after which any 11 specimens to be tested for drugs then to be shipped from 12 13 Honolulu to the continental United States.

The legislature concludes that establishing more reasonable 14 deadlines for administrative driver's license revocation office 15 to issue its decisions, which account for the realities of 16 17 technology, and are more in-line with national timeframes to 18 test specimens for the presence of drugs and alcohol, would allow administrative driver's license revocation office to issue 19 20 more decisions that are based on physical evidence and thus more 21 just and reliable in their outcome.

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Therefore, the purpose of this Act is to extend the written 1 review decision deadline for the issuance of a notice of 2 administrative revocation of a driver's license. 3 4 SECTION 2. Section 291E-37, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 5 "(a) The director automatically shall review the issuance 6 7 of a notice of administrative revocation and shall issue a 8 written decision administratively revoking the license and privilege to operate a vehicle or rescinding the notice of 9 administrative revocation. The written review decision shall be 10 mailed to the respondent, or to the parent or guardian of the 11 12 respondent if the respondent is under the age of eighteen, no later than: 13 14 [Eight] Fourteen days after the date the notice was (1) issued in a case involving an alcohol related offense; 15 16 or 17 (2) [Twenty-two] Twenty-eight days after the date the notice was issued in a case involving a drug related 18 offense." 19 20 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 21 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

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1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.



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#### Report Title:

Administrative Driver's License Revocation Office; Written Notice; Decisions

#### Description:

Extends the time restriction in which the Administrative Driver's License Revocation Office is required to issue a written review decision of a notice of administrative revocation of a person's driver license. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

