JAN 1 7 2025

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HEALTH CARE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The Act shall be known and may be cited as the
2	Health Care Access Protection Act.
3	SECTION 2. Chapter 583A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
5	and to read as follows:
6	"§583A- Laws contrary to the public policy of this
7	State. A law of another state that authorizes a state agency to
8	remove a child from a parent or guardian based on the parent or
9	guardian allowing the child to receive gender-affirming health
10	care services shall be against the public policy of this State
11	and shall not be enforced or applied in a case pending in a
12	court in this State."
13	SECTION 3. Chapter 323J, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended to read as follows:
15	"[+]CHAPTER 323J[+]
16	REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH CARE SERVICES AND GENDER-AFFIRMING HEALTH
17	CARE SERVICES

1	[ <del>+</del> ]§	23J-1[+] Definitions. As used in this chapter,
2	unless th	context otherwise requires:
3	<u>"Gen</u>	er-affirming health care services" includes:
4	(1)	Medically necessary health care that respects the
5		gender identity of the patient, as experienced and
6		defined by the patient, and may include the following
7		interventions to:
8		(A) Suppress the development of endogenous secondary
9		<pre>sex characteristics;</pre>
10		B) Align the patient's appearance or physical body
11		with the patient's gender identity; or
12		C) Alleviate symptoms of clinically significant
13		distress resulting from gender dysphoria, as
14		defined in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manua
15		of Mental Disorders; or
16	(2)	Mental health care or behavioral health care that
17		respects the gender identity of the patient, as
18		experienced and defined by the patient, and may
19		nclude developmentally appropriate exploration and
20		ntegration of identity, reduction of distress,

1	adaptive coping, or strategies to increase family
2	acceptance.
3	"Person" includes an individual, partnership, joint
4	venture, corporation, association, business, trust, or any
5	organized group of persons or legal entity, or any combination
6	thereof.
7	"Reproductive health care services" includes all medical,
8	surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or referral services
9	relating to the human reproductive system, including but not
10	limited to services relating to pregnancy, contraception, or th
11	termination of a pregnancy.
12	[+] §323J-2[+] Disclosures prohibited. (a) Except as
13	provided in rules 504, 504.1, and 505.5 of the Hawaii rules of
14	evidence and subsection (b) or as authorized under the Health
15	Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, P.L. 104-
16	191, as amended, and any federal regulations promulgated
17	thereunder, in any civil action or any proceeding preliminary
18	thereto or in any probate, legislative, or administrative
19	proceeding, no covered entity[, as defined in title 45 Code of
20	Federal Regulations section 160.103, or as the same as may be
21	from time to time amended or modified, shall disclose:



1	(1)	Any communication made to the covered entity, or any
2		information obtained by the covered entity from a
3		patient or the conservator, guardian, or other
4		authorized legal representative of a patient relating
5		to reproductive health care services or gender-
6		affirming health care services that are [permitted]
7		<pre>lawful under the laws of [the] this State; or</pre>
8	(2)	Any information obtained by personal examination of a
9		patient relating to reproductive health care services
10		or gender-affirming health care services that are
11		[permitted] <u>lawful</u> under the laws of [the] <u>this</u> State,
12	unless the	e patient or that patient's conservator, guardian, or
13	other auth	norized legal representative explicitly consents to the
14	disclosure	e in writing in the form of a release of protected
15	health in:	formation compliant with the federal Health Insurance
16	Portabilit	ty and Accountability Act of 1996, P.L. 104-191, as
17	amended[-	, and any federal regulations promulgated thereunder.
18	A covered	entity shall inform the patient or the patient's
19	conservato	or, guardian, or other authorized legal representative
20	of the pat	tient's right to withhold the written consent.

1	(a)	written consent of the patient of the patient's
2	conservat	or, guardian, or other authorized legal representative
3	shall not	be required for the disclosure of the communication or
4	informati	on[+] described under subsection (a):
5	(1)	If the [records relate] communication or information
6		relates to a patient who is a plaintiff in a complaint
7		pending before a court of competent jurisdiction
8		alleging health care negligence and a request for
9		[records] the communication or information has been
10		served on a named defendant in that litigation;
11	(2)	If the [records are] communication or information is
12		requested by a licensing authority, as defined in
13		section 436B-2, and the request is made in connection
14		with an investigation of a complaint to the licensing
15		authority and the [records are] communication or
16		information is related to the complaint, unless the
17		complaint is made solely on the basis that the
18		licensee, acting within the licensee's scope of
19		practice, provided reproductive health care services
20		or gender-affirming health care services that are
21		lawful [in] under the laws of this State;

1	(3)	To the director of health ( <del>for records of a patient of</del>
2		a covered entity in connection with an investigation
3		of a complaint, if the [records are related]
4		communication or information relates to the
5		investigation of a complaint; or
6	(4)	If child abuse, abuse of an individual who is sixty
7		years of age or older, abuse of an individual who is
8		physically disabled or incompetent, or abuse of an
9		individual with an intellectual disability is known or
10		in good faith suspected[+]; provided that reproductive
11		health care services or gender-affirming health care
12		services that are lawful under the laws of this State
13		shall not alone constitute abuse.
14	(c)	Nothing in this section shall be construed to impede
15	the lawfu	l sharing of medical records as permitted by state or
16	federal l	aw or the rules of the court, except in the case of a
17	subpoena	or warrant issued by a court, government agency, or
18	legislati	ve body of another state commanding the production,
19	copying,	or inspection of medical records relating to
20	reproduct	ive health care services[+] or gender-affirming health
21	care serv	ices that are lawful under the laws of this State.

1	(d) As used in this section:
2	"Communication or information" does not include uses and
3	disclosures that covered entities are not required to be in an
4	accounting of disclosures pursuant to title 45 Code of Federal
5	Regulations section 164.528.
6	"Covered entity" has the same meaning as in title 45 Code
7	of Federal Regulations section 160.103, or as the same may be
8	from time to time amended or modified.
9	[+]§323J-3[+] Subpoenas; when allowed. Notwithstanding
10	sections 624-27 and 624D-3 or any other law to the contrary, no
11	court or clerk of a court shall order the issuance of a subpoens
12	requested by an officer, appointed according to the laws or
13	usages of another state or government, or by any court of the
14	United States or of another state or government, in connection
15	with an out-of-state or interstate investigation or proceeding
16	relating to reproductive health care services [legally performed
17	in the] or gender-affirming health care services that are lawful
18	under the laws of this State.
19	[+] §323J-4[+] Agencies prohibited from providing
20	information or expending resources. (a) No agency, as defined
21	in section 92F-3, or employee, appointee, officer, official, or

-	any cener	person decring on senarr or an agency sharr provide and
2	nonpublic	information or expend or use time, money, facilities,
3	property,	equipment, personnel, or other resources in
4	furtheran	ce of any out-of-state or interstate investigation or
5	proceedin	g seeking to impose civil or criminal liability upon a
6	person or	entity for:
7	(1)	[The provision, seeking, Seeking, receiving, paying
8		for, [receipt of,] or inquiring about reproductive
9		health care services [that are legal in the] or
10		gender-affirming health care services that are lawful
11		under the laws of this State; [or]
12	(2)	Providing or responding to an inquiry about
13		reproductive health care services or gender-affirming
14		health care services that are lawful under the laws of
15		this State;
16	[ <del>-(2)-</del> ]	(3) Assisting [any person or entity providing,
17		seeking, receiving, paying for, or responding to an
18		inquiry about reproductive health care services that
19		are legal in the State. or aiding or abetting in any
20		of the conduct described in paragraph (1) or (2); or

1	(4)	Attempting or intending to engage in or providing
2		material support for (or any other theory of
3		vicarious, attempt, joint, several, or conspiracy
4		liability derived therefrom) conduct described in
5		paragraphs (1) to (3).
6	(b)	This section shall not apply to any investigation or
7	proceedin	g where the conduct subject to potential liability
8	under the	investigation or proceeding would be subject to
9	liability	under the laws of this State if committed in this
10	State.	
11	[+]§	323J-5[] Prohibition on state action. The State
12	shall not	penalize, prosecute, or otherwise take adverse action
13	against a	n individual based on the individual's actual,
14	potential	, perceived, or alleged pregnancy or gender-affirming
15	health ca	re outcomes. The State shall not penalize, prosecute,
16	or otherw	ise take adverse action against a person for aiding or
17	assisting	[ <del>a</del> ] <u>:</u>
18	(1)	$\underline{\mathtt{A}}$ pregnant individual accessing reproductive health
19		care services [in accordance with] that are lawful
20		under the laws of [the] this State and with the
21		pregnant individual's voluntary consent[-]; or

1	(2)	An individual accessing gender-affirming health care
2		services that are lawful under the laws of this State
3		and with the individual's voluntary consent.
4	[ <del>{</del> ]§	323J-6[] Denial of demands for surrender.
5	Notwithst	anding any provision of chapter 832 to the contrary,
6	the gover	nor shall deny any demand made by the executive
7	authority	of any state for the surrender of any person charged
8	with a cr	ime under the laws of that state when the alleged crime
9	involves	[the provision or receipt of,]:
10	(1)	Seeking, receiving, paying for, or [assistance with,]
11		inquiring about reproductive health care services $[\tau]$
12		or gender-affirming health care services;
13	(2)	Providing or responding to an inquiry about
14		reproductive health care services or gender-affirming
15		health care services;
16	(3)	Assisting or aiding or abetting in any of the conduct
17		described in paragraph (1) or (2); or
18	(4)	Attempting or intending to engage in or providing
19		material support for (or any other theory of
20		vicarious, attempt, joint, several, or conspiracy



1		liability derived therefrom) conduct described in
2		paragraphs (1) to (3),
3	unless th	e acts forming the basis of the prosecution would also
4	constitut	e a criminal offense in this State. This section shall
5	not apply	to demands made under Article IV, section 2, of the
6	United St	ates Constitution.
7	[+]\$	323J-7[+] Laws contrary to the public policy of this
8	State. (	a) A law of another state authorizing a civil action
9	or crimin	al prosecution based on any of the following [is] shall
10	<u>be</u> declar	ed to be contrary to the public policy of this State:
11	(1)	[Receiving, seeking, or] Seeking, receiving, paying
12		for, or inquiring about reproductive health care
13		services[+] or gender-affirming health care services
14		that are lawful under the laws of this State;
15	(2)	Providing or responding to an inquiry about
16		reproductive health care services[+] or gender-
17		affirming health care services that are lawful under
18		the laws of this State;
19	(3)	[Engaging in conduct that assists or aids or abets the
20	•	provision or receipt of reproductive health care



1		services; Assisting or aiding or abetting in any of
2		the conduct described in paragraph (1) or (2); or
3	(4)	Attempting or intending to engage in or providing
4		material support for (or any other theory of
5		vicarious, attempt, joint, several or conspiracy
6		liability derived therefrom) conduct described in
7		paragraphs (1) to (3) [ $\tau$
8	in accord	ance with the laws of this State].
9	(b)	No law described in subsection (a) shall be applied to
10	a case or	controversy heard in the courts of this State."
11	SECT	ION 4. Section 451J-11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
12	amended by	y amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
13	"(a)	The department shall deny, revoke, condition, or
14	suspend a	license granted pursuant to this chapter on the
15	following	grounds:
16	(1)	Conviction by a court of competent jurisdiction of a
17		crime [which] that the department has determined, by
18		rules adopted pursuant to chapter 91, to be of a
19		nature that renders the person convicted unfit to
20		practice marriage and family therapy[+], except when
21		the conviction was based on the provision or

1		assistance in receipt or provision of gender-affirming
2		health care services, as defined in section 323J-1, so
3		long as the provision or assistance in receipt or
4		provision of the services was in accordance with the
5		laws of this State or would have been in accordance
6		with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
7		State;
8	(2)	Failing to report in writing to the director any
9		disciplinary decision related to the provision of
10		mental health services issued against the licensee or
11		the applicant in any jurisdiction within thirty days
12		of the disciplinary decision, or within thirty days of
13		licensure;
14	(3)	Violation of recognized ethical standards for marriage
15		and family therapists or licensed marriage and family
16		therapists as set by the association;
17	(4)	Fraud or misrepresentation in obtaining or renewing a
18		license, including making a false certification of
19		compliance with the continuing education requirement
20		set forth in section 451J-10;

1	(5)	Revocation, suspension, or other disciplinary action
2		by any state or federal agency against a licensee or
3		applicant for any reason provided under this
4		section[+], except when the revocation, suspension, or
5		other disciplinary action was based on the provision
6		or assistance in receipt or provision of gender-
7		affirming health care services, as defined in section
8		323J-1, so long as the provision or assistance in
9		receipt or provision of the services was in accordance
10		with the laws of this State or would have been in
11		accordance with the laws of this State if it occurred
12		within this State; or
13	(6)	Other just and sufficient cause that renders a person
14		unfit to practice marriage and family therapy."
15	SECT	ION 5. Section 451J-12, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16	amended to	o read as follows:
17	" [ <del>+</del> ]	§451J-12[] Confidentiality and privileged
18	communica	tions. No person licensed as a marriage and family
19	therapist	, nor any of the person's employees or associates,
20	shall be	required to disclose any information that the person

1	may nave	acquired in rendering marriage and ramity therapy
2	services	except in the following circumstances:
3	(1)	As required by law;
4	(2)	To prevent a clear and immediate danger to a person or
5		persons;
6	(3)	In the course of a civil, criminal, or disciplinary
7		action arising from the therapy where the therapist is
8		a defendant[+], except when the civil, criminal, or
9		disciplinary action by another state or federal agency
10		is based on the provision or assistance in receipt or
11		provision of gender-affirming health care services, as
12		defined in section 323J-1, so long as the provision or
13		assistance in receipt or provision of the services was
14		in accordance with the laws of this State or would
15		have been in accordance with the laws of this State if
16		it occurred within this State;
17	(4)	In a criminal proceeding where the client is a
18		defendant and the use of the privilege would violate
19		the defendant's right to a compulsory process of the
20		right to present testimony and witnesses in the
21		defendant's own behalf;

1	(5)	In accordance with the terms of a client's previously
2		written waiver of the privilege; or
3	(6)	Where more than one person in a family jointly
4		receives therapy and each [family member] person who
5		is legally competent executes a written waiver[; in].
6		$\underline{\text{In}}$ that instance, a therapist may disclose information
7		received from any [family member] person in accordance
8		with the terms of [the] that person's waiver."
9	SECT	ION 6. Section 453-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10	amended b	y amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read as
11	follows:	
12	"(a)	In addition to any other actions authorized by law,
13	any licen	se to practice medicine and surgery may be revoked,
14	limited,	or suspended by the board at any time in a proceeding
15	before the	e board, or may be denied, for any cause authorized by
16	law, incl	uding but not limited to the following:
17	(1)	Procuring, or aiding or abetting in procuring, an
18		abortion that is unlawful under the laws of this State
19		or that would be unlawful under the laws of this State
20		if performed within this State;

1	(2)	Employing any person to solicit patients for one's
2		self;
3	(3)	Engaging in false, fraudulent, or deceptive
4		advertising, including but not limited to:
5		(A) Making excessive claims of expertise in one or
6		more medical specialty fields;
7		(B) Assuring a permanent cure for an incurable
8		disease; or
9		(C) Making any untruthful and improbable statement in
10		advertising one's medical or surgical practice or
11		business;
12	(4)	Being habituated to the excessive use of drugs or
13		alcohol; or being addicted to, dependent on, or a
14		habitual user of a narcotic, barbiturate, amphetamine,
15		hallucinogen, or other drug having similar effects;
16	(5)	Practicing medicine while the ability to practice is
17		impaired by alcohol, drugs, physical disability, or
18		mental instability;
19	(6)	Procuring a license through fraud, misrepresentation,
20		or deceit, or knowingly permitting an unlicensed
21		person to perform activities requiring a license;



1	( / )	Professional misconduct, hazardous negligence causing
2		bodily injury to another, or manifest incapacity in
3		the practice of medicine or surgery;
4	(8)	Incompetence or multiple instances of negligence,
5		including but not limited to the consistent use of
6		medical service, which is inappropriate or
7		unnecessary;
8	(9)	Conduct or practice contrary to recognized standards
9		of ethics of the medical profession as adopted by the
10		Hawaii Medical Association, the American Medical
11		Association, the Hawaii Association of Osteopathic
12		Physicians and Surgeons, or the American Osteopathic
13		Association;
14	(10)	Violation of the conditions or limitations upon which
15		a limited or temporary license is issued;
16	(11)	Revocation, suspension, or other disciplinary action
17		by another state or federal agency of a license,
18		certificate, or medical privilege, except when the
19		revocation, suspension, or other disciplinary action
20		was based on the provision or assistance in receipt or
21		provision of [medical,]:

1		(A) Medical, Surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or
2		referral services relating to the human
3		reproductive system, including but not limited to
4		services relating to pregnancy, contraception, or
5		the termination of a pregnancy $[\tau]$ ; or
6		(B) Gender-affirming health care services, as defined
7		in section 323J-1,
8		so long as the provision or assistance in receipt or
9		provision of the services was in accordance with the
10		laws of this State or would have been in accordance
11		with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
12		State;
13	(12)	Conviction, whether by nolo contendere or otherwise,
14		of a penal offense substantially related to the
15		qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician or
16		osteopathic physician, notwithstanding any statutory
17		provision to the contrary, except when the conviction
18		was based on the provision or assistance in receipt or
19		provision of [medical,]:
20		(A) Medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or
21		referral services relating to the human

1		reproducetive system, including but not rimited to
2		services relating to pregnancy, contraception, or
3		the termination of a pregnancy[ $_{\tau}$ ]; or
4		(B) Gender-affirming health care services, as defined
5		in section 323J-1,
6		so long as the provision or assistance in receipt or
7		provision of the services was in accordance with the
8		laws of this State or would have been in accordance
9		with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
10		State;
11	(13)	Violation of chapter 329, the uniform controlled
12		substances act, or any rule adopted thereunder except
13		as provided in section 329-122;
14	(14)	Failure to report to the board, in writing, any
15		disciplinary decision issued against the licensee or
16		the applicant in another jurisdiction within thirty
17		days after the disciplinary decision is issued; or
18	(15)	Submitting to or filing with the board any notice,
19		statement, or other document required under this
20		chapter[ - which] that is false or untrue or contains
21		any material misstatement or omission of fact.

1	(D)	if disciplinary action related to the practice of
2	medicine	has been taken against the applicant by another state
3	or federa	l agency, or if the applicant reveals a physical or
4	mental co	ndition that would constitute a violation under this
5	section,	then the board may impose one or more of the following
6	requireme	nts as a condition for licensure:
7	(1)	Physical and mental evaluation of the applicant by a
8		licensed physician or osteopathic physician approved
9		by the board;
10	(2)	Probation, including conditions of probation as
11		requiring observation of the licensee by an
12		appropriate group or society of licensed physicians,
13		osteopathic physicians, or surgeons;
14	(3)	Limitation of the license by restricting the fields of
15		practice in which the licensee may engage;
16	(4)	Further education or training or proof of performance
17		competency; and
18	(5)	Limitation of the medical practice of the licensee in
19		any reasonable manner to assure the safety and welfare
20		of the consuming public;

- 1 provided that the board shall not impose as a condition for
- 2 licensure any of the requirements pursuant to this subsection if
- 3 the disciplinary action related to the practice of medicine
- 4 taken against the applicant was based on the provision or
- 5 assistance in receipt or provision of medical, surgical,
- 6 pharmaceutical, counseling, or referral services relating to the
- 7 human reproductive system, including but not limited to services
- 8 relating to pregnancy, contraception, or the termination of a
- 9 pregnancy, or the provision or assistance in receipt or
- 10 provision of gender-affirming health care services, as defined
- 11 in section 323J-1, so long as the provision or assistance in
- 12 receipt or provision of the services was in accordance with the
- 13 laws of this State or would have been in accordance with the
- 14 laws of this State if it occurred within this State.
- 15 (c) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, the
- 16 board may deny a license to any applicant who has been
- 17 disciplined by another state or federal agency, except on the
- 18 basis of discipline for the provision or assistance in receipt
- 19 or provision of medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling,
- 20 or referral services relating to the human reproductive system,
- 21 including but not limited to services relating to pregnancy,



1 contraception, or the termination of a pregnancy, or the 2 provision or assistance in receipt or provision of gender-3 affirming health care services, as defined in section 323J-1, so 4 long as the provision or assistance in receipt or provision of 5 the services was in accordance with the laws of this State or would have been in accordance with the laws of this State if it 7 occurred within this State. Any final order of discipline taken 8 pursuant to this subsection shall be a matter of public record." 9 SECTION 7. Section 453-8.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 amended as follows: 11 1. By amending subsection (a) to read: 12 "(a) Upon receipt of evidence of revocation, suspension, 13 or other disciplinary action against a licensee by another state 14 or federal agency, the board may issue an order imposing 15 disciplinary action upon the licensee on the following conditions: 16 17 (1) The board shall serve the licensee with a proposed 18 order imposing disciplinary action as required by 19 chapter 91;

1	(2)	The licensee shall have the right to request a hearing
2		pursuant to chapter 91 to show cause why the action
3		described in the proposed order should not be imposed;
4	(3)	Any request for a hearing shall be made in writing and
5		filed with the board within twenty days after mailing
6		of the proposed order to the licensee; and
7	(4)	If the licensee does not submit a written request for
8		a hearing within twenty days after mailing of the
9		proposed order, the board may issue a final order
10		imposing the disciplinary action described in the
11		proposed order;
12	provided	that the board shall not issue an order imposing
13	disciplin	ary action upon the licensee if the revocation,
14	suspensio	n, or other disciplinary action against a licensee by
15	another s	tate was based on the provision or assistance in
16	receipt o	r provision of medical, surgical, pharmaceutical,
17	counselin	g, or referral services relating to the human
18	reproduct	ive system, including but not limited to services
19	relating	to pregnancy, contraception, or the termination of a
20	pregnancy	, or the provision or assistance in receipt or
21	provision	of gender-affirming health care services, as defined



-	in beetion 3230 17 so long as the provision of assistance in
2	receipt or provision of the services was in accordance with the
3	laws of this State or would have been in accordance with the
4	laws of this State if it occurred within this State."
5	2. By amending subsection (c) to read:
6	"(c) A licensee against whom the board has issued a
7	proposed order under this section shall be prohibited from
8	practicing in this State until the board issues a final order
9	if:
10	(1) The licensee was the subject of disciplinary action by
11	another state, except where the disciplinary action
12	against the licensee by another state was based on the
13	provision or assistance in receipt or provision of
14	[medical,]:
15	(A) Medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or
16	referral services relating to the human
17	reproductive system, including but not limited to
18	services relating to pregnancy, contraception, or
19	the termination of a pregnancy $[\tau]$ ; or
20	(B) Gender-affirming health care services, as defined
21	in section 323J-1,

1		so long as the provision or assistance in receipt or
2		provision of the services was in accordance with the
3		laws of this State or would have been in accordance
4		with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
5		State; and
6	(2)	The disciplinary action by another state prohibits the
7		licensee from practicing in that state."
8	SECTI	ON 8. Section 453D-12, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9	amended by	amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
10	"(a)	In addition to any other acts or conditions provided
11	by law, the	e director may refuse to renew, reinstate, or restore,
12	and may de	ny, revoke, suspend, or condition in any manner, any
13	license for	r any one or more of the following acts or conditions
14	on the par	t of a licensee or license applicant:
15	(1)	Failing to meet or maintain the conditions and
16	:	requirements necessary to qualify for the granting of
17	•	a license;
18	(2)	Engaging in false, fraudulent, or deceptive
19		advertising, or making untruthful or improbable
20	:	statements;



1	(3)	Being addicted to, dependent on, or a habitual user of
2		a narcotic, barbiturate, amphetamine, hallucinogen,
3		opium, cocaine, or other drugs or derivatives of a
4		similar nature;
5	(4)	Practicing the licensed profession while impaired by
6		alcohol, drugs, physical disability, or mental
7		instability;
8	(5)	Procuring a license through fraud, misrepresentation,
9		or deceit;
10	(6)	Aiding and abetting an unlicensed person to directly
11		or indirectly perform activities requiring a license;
12	(7)	Professional misconduct, incompetence, gross
13		negligence, or manifest incapacity, in the practice of
14		the licensed profession;
15	(8)	Engaging in conduct or practice contrary to recognized
16		standards of ethics for the licensed profession;
17	(9)	Violating any condition or limitation upon which a
18		conditional or temporary license was issued;
19	(10)	Engaging in business under a past or present license
20		issued pursuant to the licensing laws, in a manner
21		causing injury to one or more members of the public;

1	(11)	Failing to comply with, observe, or adhere to any law
2		in a manner [such] that the director deems the
3		applicant or holder to be an unfit or improper person
4		to hold a license;
5	(12)	Having had a license revoked or suspended, or having
6		been the subject of other disciplinary action, by
7		another state or a federal agency for any reason
8		provided by the licensing laws or this section[ $\div$ ].
9		except when the revocation, suspension, or other
10		disciplinary action was based on the provision or
11		assistance in receipt or provision of gender-affirming
12		health care services, as defined in section 323J-1, so
13		long as the provision or assistance in receipt or
14		provision of the services was in accordance with the
15		laws of this State or would have been in accordance
16		with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
17		State;
18	(13)	Having been convicted of a crime, whether by nolo
19		contendere or otherwise, directly related to the
20		qualifications, functions, or duties of the licensed
21		profession[+], except when the conviction was based on



1		the provision or assistance in receipt or provision of
2		gender-affirming health care services, as defined in
3		section 323J-1, so long as the provision or assistance
4		in receipt or provision of the services was in
5		accordance with the laws of this State or would have
6		been in accordance with the laws of this State if it
7		occurred within this State;
8	(14)	Failing to report in writing to the director any
9		disciplinary decision issued against the licensee or
10		applicant in another jurisdiction within thirty days
11		of the disciplinary decision;
12	(15)	Employing, utilizing, or attempting to employ or
13		utilize, at any time, any person not licensed under
14		the licensing laws where licensure is required; or
15	(16)	Violating this chapter, chapter 436B, or any rule or
16		order of the director."
17	SECT	ION 9. Section 453D-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18	amended to	o read as follows:
19	"[+]:	§453D-13[+] Confidentiality and privileged
20	communica	tions. No person licensed as a mental health
21	counselor	, nor any of the person's employees or associates,



1	shall be	required to disclose any information that the person
2	may have	acquired in rendering mental health counseling
3	services,	except in the following circumstances:
4	(1)	As required by law;
5	(2)	To prevent a clear and imminent danger to a person or
6		persons;
7	(3)	In accordance with the terms of a previously written
8		waiver of the privilege where the waiver is executed
9		by the client or by the client's legally recognized
10		representative;
11	(4)	Where more than one person jointly receives counseling
12		and each person who is legally competent executes a
13		written waiver. In that instance, a mental health
14		counselor may disclose information from any person in
15		accordance with that person's waiver; or
16	(5)	In the course of a disciplinary action or pursuant to
17		a duly authorized subpoena issued by the
18		department[-], except when the disciplinary action by
19		another federal or state agency is based on the
20		provision or assistance in receipt or provision of

gender-affirming health care services, as defined in

21

1	section 323J-1, so long as the provision or assistance
2	in receipt or provision of the services was in
3	accordance with the laws of this State or would have
4	been in accordance with the laws of this State if it
5	occurred within this State."
6	SECTION 10. Section 457-12, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7	amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows:
8	"(a) In addition to any other actions authorized by law,
9	the board shall have the power to deny, revoke, limit, or
10	suspend any license to practice nursing as a registered nurse or
11	as a licensed practical nurse applied for or issued by the board
12	in accordance with this chapter, and to fine or to otherwise
13	discipline a licensee for any cause authorized by law, including
14	but not limited to the following:
15	(1) Fraud or deceit in procuring or attempting to procure
16	a license to practice nursing as a registered nurse or
17	as a licensed practical nurse;
18	(2) Gross immorality;
19	(3) Unfitness or incompetence by reason of negligence,
20	habits, or other causes;

(4)	maditual intemperance, addiction to, or dependency on
	alcohol or other habit-forming substances;
(5)	Mental incompetence;
(6)	Unprofessional conduct as defined by the board in
	accordance with its own rules;
(7)	Wilful or repeated violation of any of the provisions
	of this chapter or any rule adopted by the board;
(8)	Revocation, suspension, limitation, or other
	disciplinary action by another state of a nursing
	license, except when the revocation, suspension,
	limitation, or other disciplinary action by another
	state was based on the provision or assistance in
	receipt or provision of [medical,]:
	(A) Medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or
	referral services relating to the human
	reproductive system, including but not limited to
	services relating to pregnancy, contraception, or
	the termination of a pregnancy $[\tau]$ ; or
	(B) Gender-affirming health care services, as defined
	in section 323J-1,
	(5) (6) (7)

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2		provision of the services was in accordance with the
3		laws of this State or would have been in accordance
4		with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
5		State;
6	(9)	Conviction, whether by nolo contendere or otherwise,
7		of a penal offense substantially related to the
8		qualifications, functions, or duties of a nurse,
9		notwithstanding any statutory provision to the
10		contrary, except when the conviction was based on the
11		provision or assistance in receipt or provision of
12		[medical,]:
13		(A) Medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or
14		referral services relating to the human
15		reproductive system, including but not limited to
16		services relating to pregnancy, contraception, or
17		the termination of a pregnancy[ $_{T}$ ]; or
18		(B) Gender-affirming health care services, as defined
19		in section 323J-1,
20		so long as the provision or assistance in receipt or
21		provision of the services was in accordance with the

so long as the provision or assistance in receipt or

1		laws of this State or would have been in accordance
2		with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
3		State;
4	(10)	Failure to report to the board any disciplinary action
5		taken against the licensee in another jurisdiction
6		within thirty days after the disciplinary action
7		becomes final;
8	(11)	Submitting to or filing with the board any notice,
9		statement, or other document required under this
10		chapter[, which] that is false or untrue or contains
11		any material misstatement of fact, including a false
12		attestation of compliance with continuing competency
13		requirements; or
14	(12)	Violation of the conditions or limitations upon which
15		any license is issued.
16	(b)	Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, the
17	board may	deny a license to any applicant who has been
18	disciplin	ed by another state, except on the basis of discipline
19	by another	r state for the provision or assistance in receipt or
20	provision	of [medical,]:

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1	(1) Medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or
2	referral services relating to the human reproductive
3	system, including but not limited to services relating
4	to pregnancy, contraception, or the termination of a
5	pregnancy[7]; or
6	(2) Gender-affirming health care services, as defined in
7	section 323J-1,
8	so long as the provision or assistance in receipt or provision
9	of the services was in accordance with the laws of this State or
10	would have been in accordance with the laws of this State if it
11	occurred within this State. Any final order entered pursuant to
12	this subsection shall be a matter of public record."
13	SECTION 11. Section 457-12.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended as follows:
15	1. By amending subsection (a) to read:
16	"(a) Upon receipt of evidence of revocation, suspension,
17	or other disciplinary action against a licensee in another
18	state, the board may issue an order imposing disciplinary action
19	upon the licensee on the following conditions:

1	(1)	The board shall serve the licensee with a proposed
2		order imposing disciplinary action as required by
3		chapter 91;
4	(2)	The licensee shall have the right to request a hearing
5		pursuant to chapter 91 to show cause why the action
6		described in the proposed order should not be imposed;
7	(3)	Any request for a hearing shall be made in writing and
8		filed with the board within twenty days after mailing
9		of the proposed order to the licensee; and
10	(4)	If the licensee does not submit a written request for
11		a hearing within twenty days after mailing of the
12		proposed order, the board shall issue a final order
13		imposing the disciplinary action described in the
14		proposed order;
15	provided t	that the board shall not issue an order imposing
16	disciplina	ary action upon the licensee if the revocation,
17	suspension	n, or other disciplinary action against a licensee by
18	another st	tate was based on the provision or assistance in
19	receipt o	r provision of medical, surgical, pharmaceutical,
20	counseling	g, or referral services relating to the human
21	reproduct	ive system, including but not limited to services



1	relating to pregnancy, contraception, or the termination of a
2	pregnancy, or the provision or assistance in receipt or
3	provision of gender-affirming health care services, as defined
4	in section 323J-1, so long as the provision or assistance in
5	receipt or provision of the services was in accordance with the
6	laws of this State or would have been in accordance with the
7	laws of this State if it occurred within this State."
8	2. By amending subsection (c) to read:
9	"(c) A licensee against whom the board has issued a
10	proposed order under this section shall be prohibited from
11	practicing in this State until the board issues a final order
12	if:
13	(1) The licensee was the subject of disciplinary action by
14	another state, except where the disciplinary action
15	against the licensee by another state was based on the
16	provision or assistance in receipt or provision of
17	[medical,]:
18	(A) Medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or
19	referral services relating to the human
20	reproductive system, including but not limited to

1	services relating to pregnancy, contraception, or
2	the termination of a pregnancy $[\tau]$ ; or
3	(B) Gender-affirming health care services, as defined
4	in section 323J-1,
5	so long as the provision or assistance in receipt or
6	provision of the services was in accordance with the
7	laws of this State or would have been in accordance
8	with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
9	State; and
10	(2) The disciplinary action in the other state prohibits
11	the licensee from practicing in that state."
12	SECTION 12. Section 461-21.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13	amended as follows:
14	1. By amending subsection (a) to read:
15	"(a) Upon receipt of evidence of revocation, suspension,
16	or other disciplinary action against a licensee by another state
17	or federal agency, the board may issue an order imposing
18	disciplinary action upon the licensee on the following
19	conditions:

1	(1)	The board shall serve the licensee with a proposed
2		order imposing disciplinary action as required by
3		chapter 91;
4	(2)	The licensee shall have the right to request a hearing
5		pursuant to chapter 91 to show cause why the action
6		described in the proposed order should not be imposed;
7	(3)	Any request for a hearing shall be made in writing and
8		filed with the board within twenty days after mailing
9		of the proposed order to the licensee; and
10	(4)	If the licensee does not submit a written request for
11		a hearing within twenty days after mailing of the
12		proposed order, the board shall issue a final order
13		imposing the disciplinary action described in the
14		proposed order;
15	provided	that the board shall not issue an order imposing
16	disciplin	ary action upon the licensee if the revocation,
17	suspension	n, or other disciplinary action against a licensee by
18	another s	tate was based on the provision or assistance in
19	receipt o	r provision of medical, surgical, pharmaceutical,
20	counselin	g, or referral services relating to the human
21	reproduct	ive system, including but not limited to services



1	relating to pregnancy, contraception, or the termination of a
2	pregnancy, or the provision or assistance in receipt or
3	provision of gender-affirming health care services, as defined
4	in section 323J-1, so long as the provision or assistance in
5	receipt or provision of the services was in accordance with the
6	laws of this State or would have been in accordance with the
7	laws of this State if it occurred within this State."
8	2. By amending subsection (c) to read:
9	"(c) A licensee against whom the board has issued a
10	proposed order under this section shall be prohibited from
11	practicing in this State until the board issues a final order
12	if:
13	(1) The licensee was the subject of disciplinary action by
14	another state, except where the disciplinary action
15	against the licensee by another state was based on the
16	provision or assistance in receipt or provision of
17	[medical,]:
18	(A) Medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or
19	referral services relating to the human
20	reproductive system, including but not limited to

1	services relating to pregnancy, contraception, or
2	the termination of a pregnancy $[\tau]$ ; or
3	(B) Gender-affirming health care services, as defined
4	in section 323J-1,
5	so long as the provision or assistance in receipt or
6	provision of the services was in accordance with the
7	laws of this State or would have been in accordance
8	with the laws of this State if it occurred within this
9	State; and
10	(2) The disciplinary action by another state prohibits the
11	licensee from practicing in that state."
12	SECTION 13. Section 465-13, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
14	"(a) In addition to any other actions authorized by law,
15	the board shall refuse to grant a license to any applicant and
16	may revoke or suspend any license, or may place a license or
17	[may] put a license holder on conditional probation, for any
18	cause authorized by law, including but not limited to the
19	following:



1	(1)	Professional misconduct, gross carelessness, manifest
2		incapacity, or incompetency in the practice of
3		psychology;
4	(2)	Violation of this chapter by the applicant within one
5		year of the application, or violation of this chapter
6		by a license holder any time the license is valid;
7	(3)	Any unethical practice of psychology as defined by the
8		board in accordance with its own rules;
9	(4)	Fraud or deception in applying for or procuring a
10		license to practice psychology as defined in section
11		465-1;
12	(5)	Conviction of a crime substantially related to the
13		qualifications, functions, or duties of
14		psychologists[+], except when the conviction was based
15		on the provision or assistance in receipt or provision
16		of gender-affirming health care services, as defined
17		in section 323J-1, so long as the provision or
18		assistance in receipt or provision of the services was
19		in accordance with the laws of this State or would
20		have been in accordance with the laws of this State if
21		it occurred within this State;



1	(6)	Wilful unauthorized communication of information
2		received in professional confidence;
3	(7)	The suspension, revocation, or imposition of
4		probationary conditions by another state of a license
5		or certificate to practice psychology issued by that
6		state if the act for which the disciplinary action was
7		taken constitutes a violation of this chapter;
8	(8)	The commission of any dishonest, corrupt, or
9		fraudulent act or any act of sexual abuse, or sexual
10		relations with a client, or sexual misconduct that is
11		substantially related to the qualifications,
12		functions, or duties of a psychologist;
13	(9)	Harassment, intimidation, or abuse, sexual or
14		otherwise, of a client or patient;
15	(10)	Exercising undue influence in the manner as to exploit
16		the client, patient, student, or supervisee for
17		financial or other personal advantage to the
18		practitioner or a third party;
19	(11)	Conviction of fraud in filing medicaid claims or
20		conviction of fraud in filing claims to any third
21		party payor, for which a copy of the record of



1		conviction, certified by the clerk of the court
2		entering the conviction, shall be conclusive evidence;
3	(12)	Aiding or abetting any unlicensed person to engage in
4		the practice of psychology;
5	(13)	Repeated acts of excessive treatment or use of
6		diagnostic procedures as determined by the standard of
7		the local community of licensees;
8	(14)	Inability to practice psychology with reasonable skill
9		and safety to patients or clients by reason of
10		illness, inebriation, or excessive use of any
11		substance, or as a result of any mental or physical
12		condition;
13	(15)	Conviction of any crime or offense that reflects the
14		inability of the practitioner to practice psychology
15		with due regard for the health and safety of clients
16		or patients;
17	(16)	Use of untruthful or deceptive or improbable
18		statements concerning the licensee's qualifications or
19		the effects or results of proposed treatment;



1	(17)	Functioning outside of the licensee's professional
2		competence established by education, training, and
3		experience;
4	(18)	Refusal to comply with any written order of the board
5	(19)	Making any fraudulent or untrue statement to the
6		board, including a false certification of compliance
7		with the continuing education requirement of section
8		465-11; or
9	(20)	Violation of a board rule."
10	SECT	ION 14. Section 583A-102, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	amended b	y adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted
12	and to re	ad as follows:
13	" <u>"</u> Ge	nder-affirming health care services" has the same
14	meaning a	s in section 323J-1."
15	SECT	ION 15. Section 583A-201, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16	amended t	o read as follows:
17	" [ <del>+</del> ]	§583A-201[] Initial child-custody jurisdiction. (a)
18	Except as	otherwise provided in section 583A-204, a court of
19	this Stat	e [ <del>has</del> ] <u>shall have</u> jurisdiction to make an initial
20	child-cus	tody determination only if:



1	( 1 )	This state is the home state of the child on the date
2		of the commencement of the proceeding, or was the home
3		state of the child within six months before the
4		commencement of the proceeding and the child is absent
5		from this State but a parent or person acting as a
6		parent continues to live in this State;
7	(2)	A court of another state does not have jurisdiction
8		under paragraph (1), or a court of the home state of
9		the child has declined to exercise jurisdiction on the
10		ground that this State is the more appropriate forum
11		under section 583A-207 or 583A-208, and:
12		(A) The child and the child's parents, or the child
13		and at least one parent or a person acting as a
14		parent, have a significant connection with this
15		State other than mere physical presence; and
16		(B) Substantial evidence is available in this State
17		concerning the child's care, protection,
18		training, and personal relationships;
19	(3)	All courts having jurisdiction under paragraph (1) or
20		(2) have declined to exercise jurisdiction on the
21		ground that a court of this State is the more

1	ã	appropriate forum to determine the custody of the
2	C	child under section 583A-207 or 583A-208; or
3	(4) N	No court of any other state would have jurisdiction
4	ι	under the criteria specified in paragraph (1), (2), or
5		(3).
6	(b) S	Subsection (a) shall be the exclusive jurisdictional
7	basis for m	making a child-custody determination by a court of
8	this State.	
9	(c) E	Physical presence of, or personal jurisdiction over, a
10	party or [a	a] child shall not be necessary or sufficient to make
11	a child-cus	stody determination.
12	(d) T	The presence of a child in this State for the purpose
13	of obtaining	ng gender-affirming health care services shall be
14	sufficient	to meet the requirements of subsection (a)(2)."
15	SECTIO	ON 16. Section 583A-204, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16	amended by	amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
17	"(a)	A court of this State [has] shall have temporary
18	emergency j	urisdiction if the child is present in this State and
19	the child h	has been abandoned or it is necessary in an emergency
20	to protect	the child because [the]:

1	(1) The child, or a sibling or parent of the child, is
2	subjected to or threatened with mistreatment or
3	abuse[+]; or
4	(2) The child has been unable to obtain gender-affirming
5	health care services."
6	SECTION 17. Section 583A-207, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7	amended to read as follows:
8	"[+]§583A-207[+] Inconvenient forum. (a) A court of this
9	State [which] that has jurisdiction under this chapter to make
10	child-custody determination may decline to exercise its
11	jurisdiction at any time if it determines that it is an
12	inconvenient forum under the circumstances and that a court of
13	another state is a more appropriate forum. The issue of
14	inconvenient forum may be raised upon the motion of a party, the
15	court's own motion, or request of another court.
16	(b) Before determining whether it is an inconvenient
17	forum, a court of this State shall consider whether it is
18	appropriate for a court of another state to exercise
19	jurisdiction. For this purpose, the court shall allow the
20	parties to submit information and shall consider all relevant
21	factors, including:

1	(1)	whether domestic violence has occurred and is likely
2		to continue in the future and which state could best
3		protect the parties and the child;
4	(2)	The length of time the child has resided outside this
5		State;
6	(3)	The distance between the court in this State and the
7		court in the state that would assume jurisdiction;
8	(4)	The relative financial circumstances of the parties;
9	(5)	Any agreement of the parties as to which state should
10		assume jurisdiction;
11	(6)	The nature and location of the evidence required to
12		resolve the pending litigation, including testimony of
13		the child;
14	(7)	The ability of the court of each state to decide the
15		issue expeditiously and the procedures necessary to
16		present the evidence;
17	(8)	The familiarity of the court of each state with the
18		facts and issues in the pending litigation; and
19	(9)	The physical and psychological health of the parties.
20	(c)	If a court of this State determines that it is an
21	inconveni	ent forum and that a court of another state is a more



- 1 appropriate forum, it shall stay the proceedings upon condition
- 2 that a child-custody proceeding be promptly commenced in another
- 3 designated state and may impose any other condition the court
- 4 considers just and proper.
- 5 (d) A court of this State may decline to exercise its
- 6 jurisdiction under this chapter if a child-custody determination
- 7 is incidental to an action for divorce or another proceeding,
- 8 while still retaining jurisdiction over the divorce or other
- 9 proceeding.
- (e) In a case where the provision of gender-affirming
- 11 health care services to the child is at issue, a court of this
- 12 State shall not determine that it is an inconvenient forum where
- 13 the law or policy of the other state that may take jurisdiction
- 14 limits the ability of a parent to obtain gender-affirming health
- 15 care services for the child."
- 16 SECTION 18. Section 583A-208, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 17 amended to read as follows:
- "[+]\$583A-208[+] Jurisdiction declined by reason of
- 19 conduct. (a) Except as otherwise provided in section 583A-204,
- 20 if a court of this State has jurisdiction under this chapter
- 21 because a person seeking to invoke its jurisdiction has engaged



- 1 in unjustifiable conduct, the court shall decline to exercise
- 2 its jurisdiction unless:
- 3 (1) The parents and all persons acting as parents have
- 4 acquiesced in the exercise of jurisdiction;
- 5 (2) A court of the state otherwise having jurisdiction
- 6 under sections 583A-201 to 583A-203 determines that
- 7 this State is a more appropriate forum under section
- 8 583A-207; or
- 9 (3) No court of any other state would have jurisdiction
- 10 under the criteria specified in sections 583A-201 to
- 11 583A-203.
- 12 (b) If a court of this State declines to exercise its
- 13 jurisdiction pursuant to subsection (a), it may fashion an
- 14 appropriate remedy to ensure the safety of the child and prevent
- 15 a repetition of the unjustifiable conduct, including staying the
- 16 proceeding until a child-custody proceeding is commenced in a
- 17 court having jurisdiction under sections 583A-201 to 583A-203.
- 18 (c) If a court dismisses a petition or stays a proceeding
- 19 because it declines to exercise its jurisdiction pursuant to
- 20 subsection (a), it may assess against the party seeking to
- 21 invoke its jurisdiction necessary and reasonable expenses



- 1 including costs, communication expenses, attorney's fees,
- 2 investigative fees, expenses for witnesses, travel expenses, and
- 3 child care during the course of the proceedings, unless the
- 4 party from whom fees are sought is a protective parent fleeing
- 5 abuse, or the assessment would be clearly inappropriate. The
- 6 court [may] shall not assess fees, costs, or expenses against
- 7 this State unless authorized by law other than this chapter.
- 8 (d) In making a determination under this section, a court
- 9 shall not consider as a factor weighing against the petitioner
- 10 any taking of the child, or retention of the child after a visit
- 11 or other temporary relinquishment of physical custody, from the
- 12 person who has legal custody if there is evidence that the
- 13 taking or retention of the child was for the purposes of
- 14 obtaining gender-affirming health care services for the child
- 15 and the law or policy of the other state limits the ability of a
- 16 parent to obtain gender-affirming health care services for the
- 17 child."
- 18 SECTION 19. Section 636C-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 19 amended to read as follows:
- 20 "[+]\$636C-9[+] Enforcement of foreign penal civil actions
- 21 relating to protected reproductive health care services [-] or



- 1 protected gender-affirming health care services. (a) No
- 2 judgment or other order arising from a foreign penal civil
- 3 action or other penal law banning, restricting, burdening,
- 4 punishing, penalizing, or otherwise interfering with the
- 5 provision of protected reproductive health care services or
- 6 protected gender-affirming health care services shall be
- 7 enforced in this State.
- **8** (b) As used in this section:
- 9 "Foreign penal civil action" means an action authorized by
- 10 the law of a state, or of any municipality or other governmental
- 11 entity within a state, other than this State, the essential
- 12 character and effect of which is to punish an offense against
- 13 the public justice of that state, municipality, or other
- 14 governmental entity.
- "Gender-affirming health care services" has the same
- 16 meaning as in section 323J-1.
- 17 "Protected gender-affirming health care services" means
- 18 gender-affirming health care services that are protected under
- 19 the Hawaii State Constitution or are otherwise lawful under the
- 20 laws of this State or that would be constitutionally protected
- 21 or otherwise lawful if performed within this State.



"Protected reproductive health care services" means 1 2 medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, counseling, or referral 3 services relating to the human reproductive system, including 4 but not limited to services relating to pregnancy, 5 contraception, or termination of a pregnancy, that are protected under the Hawaii State Constitution or otherwise lawful under 6 7 the laws of this State or that would be constitutionally 8 protected or otherwise lawful if performed within this State." SECTION 20. Section 836-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 10 amended to read as follows: 11 "§836-2 Summoning witness in this State to testify in 12 another state. (a) If a judge of a court of record in any 13 state [which] that by its laws has made provision for commanding 14 persons within that state to attend and testify in this State 15 certifies under the seal of that court that there is a criminal prosecution pending in that court, or that a grand jury 16 17 investigation has commenced or is about to commence, that a 18 person in this State is a material witness in the prosecution or 19 grand jury investigation, and that the person's presence will be 20 required for a specified number of days, upon presentation of 21 the certificate to any judge of a court of record in this State



- 1 in the judicial district in which the person is, the judge shall
- 2 fix a time and place for a hearing, and shall make an order
- 3 directing the witness to appear at a time and place certain for
- 4 the hearing.
- 5 (b) If at a hearing the judge determines that the witness
- 6 is material and necessary, that it will not cause undue hardship
- 7 to the witness to be compelled to attend and testify in the
- 8 prosecution or a grand jury investigation in the other state,
- 9 and that the laws of the state in which the prosecution is
- 10 pending, or grand jury investigation has commenced or is about
- 11 to commence, and of any other state through which the witness
- 12 may be required to pass by ordinary course of travel, will give
- 13 to the witness protection from arrest and the service of civil
- 14 and criminal process, the judge shall issue a summons, with a
- 15 copy of the certificate attached, directing the witness to
- 16 attend and testify in the court where the prosecution is
- 17 pending, or where a grand jury investigation has commenced or is
- 18 about to commence at a time and place specified in the summons [ $\tau$
- 19 except]; provided that no judge shall issue a summons in a case
- 20 where prosecution is pending, or where a grand jury
- 21 investigation has commenced or is about to commence, for a



1	criminal	violation of a law of another state involving [the	
2	provision,]:		
3	(1)	Seeking, receiving, paying for, [receipt of, or	
4		assistance with] or inquiring about reproductive	
5		health care services [as defined in section 323J-1] or	
6		gender-affirming health care services;	
7	(2)	Providing or responding to an inquiry about	
8		reproductive health care services or gender-affirming	
9		health care services;	
10	<u>(3)</u>	Assisting or aiding or abetting in any of the conduct	
11		described in paragraph (1) or (2); or	
12	(4)	Attempting or intending to engage in or providing	
13		material support for (or any other theory of	
14		vicarious, attempt, joint, several, or conspiracy	
15		liability derived therefrom) conduct described in	
16		paragraphs (1) to (3),	
17	unless the acts forming the basis of the prosecution or		
18	investigation would also constitute an offense in this State.		
19	In any hearing, the certificate shall be prima facie evidence of		
20	all the facts stated therein.		

1 (c) If the certificate recommends that the witness be 2 taken into immediate custody and delivered to an officer of the 3 requesting state to assure the witness' attendance in the requesting state, the judge may, in lieu of notification of the 4 hearing, direct that the witness be forthwith brought before the 5 6 judge for the hearing; and the judge at the hearing being satisfied of the desirability of the custody and delivery, for which determination the certificate shall be prima facie proof 8 9 of the desirability may, in lieu of issuing subpoena or summons, 10 order that the witness be forthwith taken into custody and 11 delivered to an officer of the requesting state. 12 (d) If the witness, who is summoned pursuant to this 13 section, after being paid or tendered by some properly 14 authorized person a sum equivalent to the cost of round-trip air 15 fare to the place where the prosecution is pending and \$30 for 16 each day, that the witness is required to travel and attend as a 17 witness, fails without good cause to attend and testify as 18 directed in the summons, the witness shall be punished in the 19 manner provided for the punishment of any witness who disobeys a 20 summons issued from a court of record in this State.

1	(e) As used in this section, "gender-affirming health care
2	services" and "reproductive health care services" have the same
3	meanings as in section 323J-1."
4	SECTION 21. If any provision of this Act, or the
5	application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
6	invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
7	applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
8	invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
9	of this Act are severable.
10	SECTION 22. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
11	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
12	SECTION 23. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
13	provided that the amendments made to section 451J-12, Hawaii
14	Revised Statutes, by section 5 of this Act and section 453D-13,
15	Hawaii Revised Statutes, by section 9 of this Act shall not be
16	repealed when the amendments made to those sections by sections
17	9 and 18, respectively, of Act 93, Session Laws of Hawaii 2024,
18	take effect on July 1, 2026.
19	
	INTRODUCED BY:



#### Report Title:

Gender-Affirming Health Care Services; Protections; Child Custody

#### Description:

Expands the protections established under Act 2, SLH 2023, to include gender-affirming health care services. Clarifies jurisdiction under the Uniform Child-Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act for cases involving children who obtain genderaffirming health care services.

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