JAN 1 7 2025

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOMELESS YOUTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that one in ten young
- 2 adults who are between the ages of eighteen and twenty-five
- 3 years, and at least one in thirty adolescents between the ages
- 4 of thirteen and seventeen, experience some form of homelessness
- 5 in which the young adult or adolescent is unaccompanied by a
- 6 parent or guardian over the course of a year.
- 7 The legislature further finds that among homeless youth,
- 8 sixty-nine per cent report mental health problems; thirty-three
- 9 per cent have once been part of the foster care system; and
- 10 fifty per cent have been in the juvenile justice system, in jail
- 11 or detention. Moreover, sixty-two per cent of lesbian, gay,
- 12 bisexual, transgender, queer, or questioning (LGBTQ+) youth
- 13 report being physically harmed while experiencing homelessness,
- 14 while forty-seven per cent of non-LGBTQ+ youth reported being
- 15 physically harmed while homeless.
- 16 The legislature also finds that runaway and homeless youth
- 17 are vulnerable to multiple threats, including having unmet basic



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- 1 food and shelter needs, untreated mental health disorders,
- 2 substance use, significant disruption to their education,
- 3 sexually transmitted diseases and human immunodeficiency virus
- 4 infection, sexual exploitation, physical victimization, and
- 5 suicide. The legislature recognizes that existing resources for
- 6 outreach and shelter options are limited as unaccompanied
- 7 homeless youth tend to be an underserved and neglected
- 8 population.
- 9 The purpose of this Act is to provide funding to the
- 10 department of human services to provide emergency shelter and
- 11 services to unaccompanied homeless youth.
- 12 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 13 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 14 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and
- 15 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal
- 16 year 2026-2027 to provide emergency shelter and services to
- 17 unaccompanied homeless youth throughout the State; provided that
- 18 emergency shelters and services shall be provided on each of the
- 19 islands of Hawaii, Kauai, Lanai, Maui, Molokai, and Oahu.
- The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
- 21 of human services for the purposes of this Act.

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1 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.

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INTRODUCED BY:



### S.B. NO. 1098

### Report Title:

Unaccompanied Homeless Youth; Emergency Shelter and Services; Department of Human Services; Appropriation

### Description:

Appropriates funds to the Department of Human Services to provide emergency shelter and services to unaccompanied homeless youth.

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