

JAN 17 2025

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE STATE SHRIMP.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that anchialine pools,
2 also known as wai 'ōpae, are considered wahi pana, or culturally
3 sacred, special ecosystems in Hawaii. Of the seven hundred
4 recorded anchialine pools in Hawaii, over six hundred fifty
5 pools are located in the county of Hawaii, mostly in the
6 districts of north and south Kona and Ka'ū.

7 The 'ōpae 'ula is a species of shrimp endemic to Hawaii's
8 anchialine pools. The population of 'ōpae 'ula is an important
9 indicator of the health of an anchialine pool. In healthy
10 anchialine pools, the population of 'ōpae 'ula is abundant.

11 The legislature further finds that the designation of the
12 'ōpae 'ula as the state shrimp will raise awareness of the 'ōpae
13 'ula and support efforts to protect anchialine pool ecosystems
14 throughout the State as a natural resource. In designating the
15 'ōpae 'ula as the state shrimp, the legislature does not intend



1 to prevent or impact the traditional and ongoing practice of
2 harvesting 'ōpae to be used in 'ōpelu fishing.

3 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to establish 'ōpae
4 'ula as the state shrimp.

5 SECTION 2. Chapter 5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
6 by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to
7 read as follows:

8 "§5- State shrimp. The 'ōpae 'ula (*Halocaridina rubra*),
9 also known as the red shrimp, is established and designated as
10 the official shrimp of the State."

11 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.

12 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

13

INTRODUCED BY: *Jermaine H. Inoué*



S.B. NO. 1082

Report Title:

Wai 'Ōpae; 'Ōpae 'Ula; Anchialine Pool Ecosystems; Conservation;
State Shrimp

Description:

Establishes the 'ōpae 'ula as the state shrimp to protect
anchialine pool ecosystems throughout Hawaii.

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