H.R. NO. **178**

HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION AND THE ECONOMIC RESEARCH ORGANIZATION AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII TO COLLABORATE AND DEVELOP DATA DRIVEN ANALYSES OF THE IMPACTS OF TAX POLICIES ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, MIGRATION PATTERNS, AND OTHER FACTORS AFFECTING PUBLIC POLICY.

WHEREAS, the Economic Research Organization at the 1 University of Hawaii (UHERO) operates as a public-private 2 3 partnership, leveraging state funding to secure additional 4 grants, contracts, and philanthropic contributions, thereby 5 allowing UHERO to expand its research and deliver actionable 6 insights that benefit Hawai'i's communities; and 7 8 WHEREAS, UHERO plays a critical role in providing 9 independent, high-quality economic analysis to guide state leaders in making informed policy decisions; and 10 11 12 WHEREAS, the need for rigorous, data-driven research has 13 never been greater as Hawai'i policymakers confront increasing economic uncertainty, shifting federal policies, and ongoing 14 15 challenges such as high cost of living, lack of affordable 16 housing, economic inequality, ensuring that non-residents and 17 tourists contribute fairly to our shared costs, and tax policy 18 shifts at the local and national level; and 19 20 WHEREAS, complex challenges demand informed and innovative solutions that require precise, data-driven policymaking; and 21 22 23 WHEREAS, the state's ability to fully utilize its own data remains constrained by limited analytical capacity, data sharing 24 25 protocols and limitations, and data reliability and security 26 issues; and 27 WHEREAS, recent progress made by the Department of 28 29 Taxation, Enterprise Technology Services, and UHERO to



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1 collaborate and enhance capacity to develop advanced models and 2 analyses, and resolve issues related to the use of nonaggregated data, will strengthen research capabilities at both 3 UHERO and DoTAX, enabling the state to make better use of its 4 5 data to design, analyze, and evaluate tax policy; and 6 WHEREAS, this progress will play a pivotal role in 7 designing better-targeted policies and improve policy evaluation 8 to ensure programs achieve their intended goals, deliver 9 valuable insights to refine tax policies, equip policymakers 10 with the tools to create fair, effective, and efficient tax 11 policies that address Hawai'i's most pressing challenges; now, 12 13 therefore, 14 15 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 16 Thirty-third Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 17 of 2025, that TAX and UHERO collaborate with any other agency or organization to: 18 (1) Provide rigorous analysis addressing the overall impact 19 20 of state, local, and federal tax policies on cost of living, affordable housing, migration flows, and economic development 21 22 opportunities; 23 (2) Use tax data to analyze how policies shape population and workforce movements; 24 25 (3) Develop targeted policies that reduce burdens on low-26 and moderate-income households; 27 (4) Evaluate strategies to ensure non-residents and 28 visitors contribute fairly while minimizing impacts on 29 residents; 30 (5) Identify barriers preventing eligible residents from claiming tax credits; 31 (6) Determine the efficiency and efficacy of tax credits 32 33 and tax exemptions; and 34 35 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 36 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Director of the Department of Taxation and the Executive Director of UHERO. 37 38 39 40 OFFERED BY:

MAR - 7 2025

