H.C.R. NO. 144

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER CRISIS PREGNANCY CENTERS OPERATING IN THE STATE ARE COMPLYING WITH PATIENT PRIVACY REGULATIONS.

1 WHEREAS, Hawaii has a long tradition of protecting an 2 individual's right to privacy and bodily autonomy, including 3 becoming the first state in the nation to legalize abortion in 4 1970; and 5

6 WHEREAS, the State reaffirmed its commitment to supporting 7 access to reproductive care with the passage of Act 2, Session 8 Laws of Hawaii 2023, which created comprehensive protections for 9 the provision of reproductive health care services; and 10

11 WHEREAS, crisis pregnancy centers are nonprofit 12 organizations established by anti-abortion groups whose primary 13 purpose is to persuade pregnant women not to have an abortion 14 through the promotion and provision of alternative services and 15 resources for pregnant mothers; and

17 WHEREAS, a study published in the December 2024, issue of JAMA Internal Medicine analyzed more than four hundred seventy 18 thousand webpages from 1,825 crisis pregnancy center websites 19 between September 2023, and March 2024, and found that ninety-20 21 one percent of crisis pregnancy centers advertise medical 22 services, including pregnancy tests (eighty-five percent), 23 ultrasounds (seventy-seven percent), and testing for sexually transmitted infections (fifty-four percent); and 24 25

26 WHEREAS, the study further found that thirty percent of 27 crisis pregnancy center websites promoted "abortion pill 28 reversal", with some centers directly targeting women who might 29 regret starting a medication abortion; and 30

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WHEREAS, one of the authors of the study noted that 1 abortion pill reversal currently lacks approval from the United 2 3 States Food and Drug Administration and may increase the risk of serious complications, including sepsis, particularly in cases 4 where it interferes with the completion of a medication 5 abortion; and 6 7 8 WHEREAS, a study conducted by Healthcare Management 9 Associates in 2024 found that while crisis pregnancy centers 10 across the nation received \$400,000,000 in federal funding between 2017 and 2023, these centers operate with little 11 12 oversight by regulators; and 13 WHEREAS, a November 15, 2024, article published by Health 14 15 Affairs titled "Addressing the HIPAA Blind Spot for Crisis Preqnancy Centers" noted that crisis pregnancy centers often 16 17 invoke the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act 18 to collect personal information from clients; and 19 20 WHEREAS, the Electronic Frontiers Foundation, an 21 international digital rights nonprofit that promotes internet 22 civil liberties, has called on states to investigate whether crisis pregnancy centers are complying with patient privacy 23 24 regulations with regard to the retention and use of collected 25 patient data; now, therefore, 26 27 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 28 Thirty-third Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 29 of 2025, the Senate concurring, that the Attorney General is 30 requested to investigate whether crisis pregnancy centers 31 operating in the State are complying with patient privacy 32 regulations; and 33 34 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Attorney General is further requested to provide a report on its findings and 35 36 recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the 37 Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of 38 the Regular Session of 2026; and 39 40 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor and 41 42 Attorney General.

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