## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE, 2025 STATE OF HAWAII

H.B. NO. **148** 

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WASTE OR DISPOSAL FACILITIES.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. Section 342H-52, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 amended to read as follows:

"§342H-52 Prohibitions; buffer zones. (a) No person, 3 including any federal agency, the State, or any county, shall 4 construct, operate, modify, expand, or close a municipal solid 5 6 waste landfill unit, or any component of a municipal solid waste landfill unit, without first obtaining a permit from the 7 director. All permits for municipal solid waste landfill units 8 9 shall be subject to any terms and conditions that the director 10 determines are necessary to protect human health or the 11 environment.

12 (b) No person, including the State or county, shall 13 construct, modify, or expand a waste or disposal facility, 14 including a municipal solid waste landfill unit; any component 15 of a municipal solid waste landfill unit; a construction and 16 demolition landfill unit; or any component of a construction and



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1 demolition landfill unit on land that is above a significant 2 aquifer as determined by the department. 3 [(b)] (c) No person, including the State or any county, shall construct, modify, or expand a waste or disposal facility 4 5 including a municipal solid waste landfill unit, any component 6 of a municipal solid waste landfill unit, a construction and 7 demolition landfill unit, or any component of a construction and demolition landfill unit without first establishing a buffer 8 zone of no less than [one-half] one quarter mile around the 9 waste or disposal facility. This subsection shall not apply to 10 11 the continued operation of an existing waste or disposal facility that is properly permitted; provided that continued 12 operation does not require physical expansion, vertical or 13 horizontal, of the facility requiring additional permitting 14 15 review and a permit modification.

16 For the purposes of this subsection:

17 "Buffer zone" means the distance between the edge of waste 18 or waste activity and the nearest residential, school, or 19 hospital property line.

20 "Waste or disposal facility" excludes individual, state
21 certified, non-industrial redemption centers."



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SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.

INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 1 7 2025





#### Report Title:

Waste or Disposal Facilities; Significant Aquifers; Buffer Zones

### Description:

Prohibits the construction, modification, or expansion of any waste or disposal facility on land that is near or above a significant aquifer as determined by the Department of Health. Reduces the required buffer zone around waste or disposal facilities.

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