#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Section 383-30, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is

2 amended to read as follows:

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3 "\$383-30 Disqualification for benefits. An individual

4 shall be disqualified for benefits:

October 1, 1989, in which the individual has left work voluntarily without good cause, and continuing until the individual has, subsequent to the week in which the voluntary separation occurred, been employed for at least five consecutive weeks of employment. For the purposes of this paragraph, "weeks of employment" means all those weeks within each of which the individual has performed services in employment for not less than two days or four hours per week, for one or more employers, whether or not such employers are subject to this chapter. For any week beginning on and after October 1, 1989, in which the individual has

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left the individual's work voluntarily without good cause, and continuing until the individual has, subsequent to the week in which the voluntary separation occurred, been paid wages in covered employment equal to not less than five times the individual's weekly benefit amount as determined under section 383-22(b).

An owner-employee of a corporation who brings about the owner-employee's unemployment by divesting ownership, leasing the business interest, terminating the business, or by other similar actions where the owner-employee is the party initiating termination of the employment relationship, has voluntarily left employment.

(2) Discharge or suspension for misconduct. For any week prior to October 1, 1989, in which the individual has been discharged for misconduct connected with work, and continuing until the individual has, subsequent to the week in which the discharge occurred, been employed for at least five consecutive weeks of employment. For the week in which the individual has

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been suspended for misconduct connected with work and
for not less than one or more than four consecutive
weeks of unemployment which immediately follow such
week, as determined in each case in accordance with
the seriousness of the misconduct. For the purposes
of this paragraph, "weeks of employment" means all
those weeks within each of which the individual has
performed services in employment for not less than two
days or four hours per week, for one or more
employers, whether or not such employers are subject
to this chapter. For any week beginning on and after
October 1, 1989, in which the individual has been
discharged for misconduct connected with work, and
until the individual has, subsequent to the week in
which the discharge occurred, been paid wages in
covered employment equal to not less than five times
the individual's weekly benefit amount as determined
under section 383-22(b).

(3) Failure to apply for work, etc. For any week prior to October 1, 1989, in which the individual failed, without good cause, either to apply for available,

1	suitable work when so directed by the employment
2	office or any duly authorized representative of the
3	department of labor and industrial relations, or to
4	accept suitable work when offered and continuing until
5	the individual has, subsequent to the week in which
6	the failure occurred, been employed for at least five
7	consecutive weeks of employment. For the purposes of
8	this paragraph, "weeks of employment" means all those
9	weeks within each of which the individual has
10	performed services in employment for not less than two
11	days or four hours per week, for one or more
12	employers, whether or not such employers are subject
13	to this chapter. For any week beginning on and after
14	October 1, 1989, in which the individual failed,
15	without good cause, either to apply for available,
16	suitable work when so directed by the employment
17	office or any duly authorized representative of the
18	department of labor and industrial relations, or to
19	accept suitable work when offered until the individual
20	has, subsequent to the week in which the failure
21	occurred, been paid wages in covered employment equal

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bei	nefit	amount	as	dete	ermined	lund	ler	section	38	33-22 (b)

- In determining whether or not any work is (A) suitable for an individual there shall be considered among other factors and in addition to those enumerated in paragraph (3)(B), the degree of risk involved to the individual's health, safety, and morals, the individual's physical fitness and prior training, the individual's experience and prior earnings, the length of unemployment, the individual's prospects for obtaining work in the individual's customary occupation, the distance of available work from the individual's residence, and prospects for obtaining local work. The same factors so far as applicable shall be considered in determining the existence of good cause for an individual's voluntarily leaving work under paragraph (1).
- (B) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter, no work shall be deemed suitable and benefits shall not be denied under this chapter

1		to a	ny otherwise eligible individual for refusing
2		to a	ccept new work under any of the following
3		cond	itions:
4		(i)	If the position offered is vacant due
5			directly to a strike, lockout, or other
6			labor dispute;
7		(ii)	If the wages, hours, or other conditions of
8			the work offered are substantially less
9			favorable to the individual than those
10			prevailing for similar work in the locality;
11			<u>or</u>
12		(iii)	If as a condition of being employed the
13			individual would be required to join a
14			company union or to resign from or refrain
15			from joining any bona fide labor
16			organization.
17	[ <del>-(4)-</del>	<del>Labor dis</del>	pute. For any week with respect to which it
18		is found	that unemployment is due to a stoppage of
19		work which	h exists because of a labor dispute at the
20		factory,	establishment, or other premises at which the

1		indi	vidual is or was last employed; provided that this
2		<del>para</del>	graph shall not apply if it is shown that:
3		<del>(A)</del>	The individual is not participating in or
4			directly interested in the labor dispute which
5			caused the stoppage of work; and
6		<del>(B)</del>	The individual does not belong to a grade or
7			class of workers of which, immediately before the
8			commencement of the stoppage, there were members
9			employed at the premises at which the stoppage
10			occurs, any of whom are participating in or
11			directly interested in the dispute; provided that
12			if in any case separate branches of work, which
13			are commonly conducted as separate businesses in
14			separate premises, are conducted in separate
15			departments of the same premises, each such
16			department shall, for the purpose of this
17			paragraph, be deemed to be a separate factory,
18			establishment, or other premises.
19	<del>(5)</del> ]	(4)	If the department finds that the individual has
20		with	in the twenty-four calendar months immediately
21		prec	eding any week of unemployment made a false

1		statement or representation of a material fact knowing
2		it to be false or knowingly failed to disclose a
3		material fact to obtain any benefits not due under
4		this chapter, the individual shall be disqualified for
5		benefits beginning with the week in which the
6		department makes the determination and for each
7		consecutive week during the current and subsequent
8		twenty-four calendar months immediately following such
9		determination, and such individual shall not be
10		entitled to any benefit under this chapter for the
11		duration of such period; provided that no
12		disqualification shall be imposed if proceedings have
13		been undertaken against the individual under section
14		383-141.
15	[ <del>(6)</del> ]	(5) Other unemployment benefits. For any week or
16		part of a week with respect to which the individual
17		has received or is seeking unemployment benefits under
18		any other employment security law, but this paragraph
19		shall not apply[+]:[+]

1	(A)	If the appropriate agency finally determines that
2		the individual is not entitled to benefits under
3		such other law; or
4	(B)	If benefits are payable to the individual under
5		an act of Congress which has as its purpose the
6		supplementation of unemployment benefits under a
7		state law."
8	SECTION 2	. Section 383-44, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
9	amended by ame	nding subsection (b) to read as follows:
10	"(b) Det	erminations or redeterminations dated on or after
11	October 1, 201	3, that an individual has been overpaid benefits
12	under any state	e or federal unemployment compensation program and
13	is disqualified	d under section [ <del>383-30(5)</del> ] <u>383-30(4)</u> shall
14	include a pena	lty assessment amount equal to fifteen per cent of
15	the overpaid a	mount. Penalty assessments collected under this
16	section shall l	be deposited in the unemployment compensation
17	fund."	
18	SECTION 3	. Section 383-141, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19	amended to read	d as follows:
20	"§383-141	Falsely obtaining benefits, etc. Whoever makes
21	a false statem	ent or representation knowing it to be false or



- 1 knowingly fails to disclose a material fact, to obtain or
- 2 increase any benefit or other payment under this chapter or
- 3 under the unemployment compensation law of any state or of the
- 4 federal government, either for oneself or for any other person,
- 5 shall be charged with a misdemeanor if the value of the benefit
- 6 obtained or increased is \$300 or less, or shall be charged with
- 7 a class C felony if the value of the benefit obtained or
- 8 increased exceeds \$300; and each such false statement or
- 9 misrepresentation or failure to disclose a material fact shall
- 10 constitute a separate offense; provided that no fine or
- 11 imprisonment shall be imposed in any case in which
- 12 disqualification has been determined under section [383-30(5)].
- **13** 383-30(4)."
- 14 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 15 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 16 begun before its effective date.
- 17 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 18 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 19 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 1 7 2025

2025-0216 HB HMSO

#### Report Title:

Unemployment Benefits; Striking Workers; Eligibility

#### Description:

Allows striking workers to be eligible for unemployment benefits.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

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