#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIREWORKS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by 2 adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read 3 as follows: 4 "CHAPTER 5 FIREWORKS; PROHIBITED 6 -1 Title. This chapter shall be known and may be 7 cited as the "Fireworks Prohibition Law". 8 -2 Definitions. As used in this chapter unless the 9 context requires otherwise: 10 "Aerial device" means any fireworks containing one hundred 11 thirty milligrams or less of explosive materials that produces 12 an audible or visible effect and is designed to rise into the 13 air and explode or detonate in the air or to fly about above the 14 ground. "Aerial devices" classified as fireworks include 15 firework items commonly known as bottle rockets, sky rockets,

missile-type rockets, helicopters, torpedoes, daygo bombs, Roman

candles, flying pigs, or jumping jacks and that move about the

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- 1 ground farther than a circle having a radius of twelve feet as
- 2 measured from the point where the item was placed and ignited.
- 3 "Articles pyrotechnic" means pyrotechnic devices for
- 4 professional use similar to consumer fireworks in chemical
- 5 composition and construction but not intended for consumer use
- 6 and that meet the weight limits for consumer fireworks but are
- 7 not labeled as such.
- 8 "Consumer fireworks" means any fireworks designed for
- 9 general public use that produce visible or audible effects by
- 10 combustion, and that are designed to remain on or near the
- 11 ground and, while stationary or spinning rapidly on or near the
- 12 ground, emit smoke, a shower of colored sparks, whistling
- 13 effects, flitter sparks, or balls of colored sparks, and
- 14 includes combination items that produce one or more of these
- 15 effects. "Consumer fireworks" include firework items commonly
- 16 known as firecrackers that are single paper cylinders not
- 17 exceeding one and one-half inches in length excluding the fuse,
- 18 and one-quarter of an inch in diameter, and that contain a
- 19 charge of not more than fifty milligrams of pyrotechnic
- 20 composition; items commonly known as snakes, sparklers, or
- 21 fountains; cylindrical or cone fountains that emit effects up to

- 1 a height not greater than twelve feet above the ground;
- 2 illuminating torches; bamboo cannons; whistles, wheels, and
- 3 ground spinners that when ignited remain within a circle having
- 4 a radius of twelve feet as measured from the point where the
- 5 item was placed and ignited; and other fireworks of like
- 6 construction that are designed to produce the same or similar
- 7 effects.
- 8 "Display" means the use of aerial devices, display
- 9 fireworks, or articles pyrotechnic for any activity.
- 10 "Display fireworks" means any fireworks designed primarily
- 11 for exhibition display by producing visible or audible effects
- 12 and classified as display fireworks by federal law, and includes
- 13 salutes containing more than two grains (one hundred and thirty
- 14 milligrams) of explosive materials, aerial shells containing
- 15 more than forty grams of pyrotechnic compositions, and other
- 16 display pieces which exceed the limits of explosive materials
- 17 for classification as "consumer fireworks". This term also
- 18 includes fused setpieces containing components that together
- 19 exceed fifty milligrams of salute power.
- 20 "Fireworks" means any combustible or explosive composition,
- 21 or any substance or combination of substances, or article

- 1 prepared for the purpose of producing a visible or audible
- 2 effect by combustion, explosion, deflagration, or detonation and
- 3 that meets the definition of aerial device or consumer or
- 4 display fireworks as defined by this section and contained in
- 5 applicable federal regulations. The term "fireworks" does not
- 6 include any explosives or pyrotechnics regulated under
- 7 chapter 396, automotive safety flares, toy cannons, toy guns,
- 8 party poppers, pop-its, or other devices that contain
- 9 twenty-five hundredths of a grain or less of explosive
- 10 substance.
- "Import", and any nounal, verbal, adjectival, adverbial,
- 12 and other equivalent form of the term used interchangeably in
- 13 this chapter, means to bring or attempt to bring fireworks into
- 14 the State or to cause fireworks to be brought into the State,
- 15 and includes fireworks labeled or designated as samples, even if
- 16 not intended for retail sale.
- 17 "Pyrotechnic composition" or "pyrotechnic contents" means
- 18 the combustible or explosive component of fireworks.
- 19 § -3 General prohibitions. (a) It shall be unlawful
- 20 for any person to:
- 21 (1) Remove or extract the pyrotechnic contents from;

| 1  | (2)       | Throw;   |
|----|-----------|--|
| 2  | (3)       | Set off, ignite, discharge, or otherwise cause to    |
| 3  |           | explode;   |
| 4  | (4)       | Import; offer to sell; sell, at wholesale or retail; |
| 5  |           | purchase; or   |
| 6  | (5)       | Possess;   |
| 7  | any firew | orks, articles pyrotechnic, or aerial devices.       |
| 8  | S         | -4 Exceptions. (a) The prohibitions in section -3    |
| 9  | do not ap | ply to:  |
| 10 | (1)       | The use of flares, noisemakers, or signals for       |
| 11 |           | warning, pest control, or illumination purposes by   |
| 12 |           | police and fire departments, utility companies,      |
| 13 |           | transportation agencies, and other governmental or   |
| 14 |           | private agencies or persons, including agricultural  |
| 15 |           | operations, in connection with emergencies, their    |
| 16 |           | duties, or business;                                 |
| 17 | (2)       | The sale or use of blank cartridges for a show or    |
| 18 |           | theater, or for signal, commercial, or institutional |
| 19 |           | purposes in athletics or sports; and                 |

| 1  | (3) The testing, disposal, or destruction of illegal            |  |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|--|
| 2  | fireworks, articles pyrotechnic, or aerial devices by an        |  |  |  |
| 3  | agency having authority to enforce this chapter.                |  |  |  |
| 4  | (b) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to apply to      |  |  |  |
| 5  | the possession, storage, sale, or use of explosives and         |  |  |  |
| 6  | combustibles in accordance with chapter 396.                    |  |  |  |
| 7  | § -5 Liability of parents or guardians. A parent,               |  |  |  |
| 8  | guardian, and other person having the custody or control of any |  |  |  |
| 9  | minor, who knowingly permits the minor to possess, purchase, or |  |  |  |
| 10 | set off, ignite, discharge or otherwise cause to explode any    |  |  |  |
| 11 | firework or article pyrotechnic, shall be deemed to be in       |  |  |  |
| 12 | violation of this chapter and shall be subject to the penalties |  |  |  |
| 13 | thereunder.   |  |  |  |
| 14 | § -6 Penalty. (a) Any person:                                   |  |  |  |
| 15 | (1) Importing aerial devices, display fireworks, or             |  |  |  |
| 16 | articles pyrotechnic shall be guilty of a class C               |  |  |  |
| 17 | felony;   |  |  |  |
| 18 | (2) Purchasing, possessing, setting off, igniting, or           |  |  |  |
| 19 | discharging aerial devices, display fireworks, or               |  |  |  |
| 20 | articles pyrotechnic; or storing, selling, or                   |  |  |  |
| 21 | possessing aerial devices, display fireworks, or                |  |  |  |

| 1  |     | articles pyrotechnic; or allowing an individual to     |
|----|-----|--|
| 2  |     | possess, set off, ignite, discharge, or otherwise      |
| 3  |     | cause to explode any aerial device in violation of     |
| 4  |     | section -7:  |
| 5  |     | (A) If the total weight of the aerial devices,         |
| 6  |     | display fireworks, or articles pyrotechnic is          |
| 7  |     | twenty-five pounds or more, shall be guilty of a       |
| 8  |     | class C felony; or                                     |
| 9  |     | (B) If the total weight of the aerial devices,         |
| 10 |     | display fireworks, or articles pyrotechnic is          |
| 11 | •   | less than twenty-five pounds, shall be guilty of       |
| 12 |     | a misdemeanor;   |
| 13 | (3) | Who transfers or sells aerial devices, display         |
| 14 |     | fireworks, or articles pyrotechnic to any person shall |
| 15 |     | be guilty of a class C felony; and                     |
| 16 | (4) | Who removes or extracts the pyrotechnic contents from  |
| 17 |     | any fireworks or articles pyrotechnic and uses the     |
| 18 |     | contents to construct fireworks, articles pyrotechnic, |
| 19 |     | or a fireworks- or articles pyrotechnic-related device |
| 20 |     | shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.                      |

| 1  | (b) Except as provided in subsection (a) or as otherwise         |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2  | specifically provided for in this chapter, any person violating  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | any other provision of this chapter, shall be fined no more than |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | \$5,000 for each violation. Notwithstanding any provision to the |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | contrary in this section, any person violating section -7        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | shall be fined at least \$500 and no more than \$5,000.          |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | (c) The court shall collect the fines imposed in                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | subsections (a) and (b) for violating this chapter and, of the   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9  | fines collected, shall pay twenty per cent to the State and      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | eighty per cent to the county in which the fine was imposed      |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | which shall be expended by the county for law enforcement        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | purposes.  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | (d) Notwithstanding any penalty set forth herein,                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | violations of subsection (a)(1) or (3) may be subject to         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | nuisance abatement proceedings provided in part V of             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | chapter 712.   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | (e) For the purposes of this section:                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | (1) Each type of prohibited firework imported, purchased,        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | sold, possessed, set off, ignited, or discharged shall           |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | constitute a separate violation for each unopened                |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | package; and   |  |  |  |  |  |

| 1  | (2) | Each | separate firework imported, purchased, sold,      |
|----|-----|------|---|
| 2  |     | poss | essed, set off, ignited, or discharged shall be a |
| 3  |     | sepa | rate violation if the package is opened or the    |
| 4  |     | fire | work is not in a package.                         |
| 5  | (f) | For  | the purposes of this section, "package":          |
| 6  | (1) | Mean | s any aerial device, display firework, or article |
| 7  |     | pyro | technic:  |
| 8  |     | (A)  | Enclosed in a container or wrapped in any manner  |
| 9  |     |      | in advance of wholesale or retail sale; and       |
| 10 |     | (B)  | Having a weight or measure determined in advance  |
| 11 |     |      | of wholesale or retail sale; and                  |
| 12 | (2) | Does | not mean:   |
| 13 |     | (A)  | Inner wrappings not intended to be individually   |
| 14 |     |      | sold to the customer;                             |
| 15 |     | (B)  | Shipping containers or wrapping used solely for   |
| 16 |     |      | the transportation of any commodities in bulk or  |
| 17 |     |      | in quantity;                                      |
| 18 |     | (C)  | Auxiliary containers or outer wrappings used to   |
| 19 |     | •    | deliver commodities if the containers or          |
| 20 |     |      | wrappings bear no printed matter pertaining to    |

| 1  |                 | any particular aerial device, display firework,    |
|----|-----------------|--|
| 2  |                 | or article pyrotechnic;                            |
| 3  | (D)             | Containers used for retail tray pack displays      |
| 4  |                 | when the container itself is not intended to be    |
| 5  |                 | sold; or   |
| 6  | (E)             | Open carriers and transparent wrappers or          |
| 7  |                 | carriers for containers when the wrappers or       |
| 8  |                 | carriers do not bear printed matter pertaining to  |
| 9  |                 | any particular aerial devices, display fireworks,  |
| 10 |                 | or articles pyrotechnic.                           |
| 11 | § -7 L          | iability of homeowner, renter, or person otherwise |
| 12 | responsible for | r real property. A homeowner, renter, or person    |
| 13 | otherwise respo | onsible for real property who intentionally,       |
| 14 | knowingly, or   | recklessly allows an individual, while on that     |
| 15 | real property,  | to possess, set off, ignite, or otherwise cause    |
| 16 | to explode any  | aerial device shall be deemed to be in violation   |
| 17 | of this chapte: | r and shall be subject to the penalties specified  |
| 18 | in section      | -6(a)(2) and (b).                                  |
| 19 | § -8 E1         | nforcement; probable cause for arrest. (a) This    |
| 20 | chapter shall b | be enforced by the department of law enforcement   |
| 21 | or each county  |  |

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| 1  | (a)        | Arrests for offenses under this chapter or under a     |
|----|------------|--|
| 2  | county fi  | reworks ordinance shall be made in compliance with     |
| 3  | chapter 8  | 03. The facts and circumstances to establish probable  |
| 4  | cause for  | an arrest may include but are not limited to:          |
| 5  | (1)        | Statements from individuals who witnessed the offense  |
| 6  |            | even if those individuals are not law enforcement      |
| 7  |            | officers; and  |
| 8  | (2)        | Photographs, video recordings, or other recordings     |
| 9  |            | that show the commission of the offense and can be     |
| 10 |            | authenticated by one or more witnesses; provided that  |
| 11 |            | a recording made using an unmanned aerial vehicle      |
| 12 |            | shall be exempt from the requirement of authentication |
| 13 |            | by one or more witnesses.                              |
| 14 | For        | the purposes of this subsection:                       |
| 15 | "Oth       | er recording" includes any photograph or a video made  |
| 16 | using an w | unmanned aerial vehicle.                               |
| 17 | " Unma     | anned aerial vehicle" means any aerial vehicle that is |
| 18 | operated v | without the possibility of direct human intervention   |
| 19 | within or  | on the aerial vehicle. The term "unmanned aerial       |
| 20 | vehicle" o | does not include a remote-controlled airplane.         |

1 -9 Health care facilities; report of fireworks and 2 articles pyrotechnic incidents. Health care facilities in this 3 State shall report all incidents of serious injuries and 4 fatalities caused by legal and illegal fireworks or articles pyrotechnic to the department of health and the police 5 6 department of the county in which the insured or deceased person 7 was attended or treated. All reports shall be in writing or in 8 a manner specified by the department of health. 9 As used in this section, "health care facilities" includes 10 any outpatient clinic, emergency room, or physician's office, 11 private or public, whether organized for profit or not, used, 12 operated, or designed to provide medical diagnosis, treatment, 13 nursing, rehabilitative, or preventive care to any person or 14 persons. The term includes but is not limited to health care 15 facilities that are commonly referred to as hospitals, extended 16 care and rehabilitation centers, nursing homes, skilled nursing 17 facilities, intermediate care facilities, hospices for the 18 terminally ill that require licensure or certification by the 19 department of health, kidney disease treatment centers, 20 including freestanding hemodialysis units, outpatient clinics, 21 organized ambulatory health care facilities, emergency care

- 1 facilities and centers, home health agencies, health maintenance
- 2 organizations, and others providing similarly organized
- 3 services, regardless of nomenclature.
- 4 § -10 Disposal of confiscated fireworks or articles
- 5 pyrotechnic. Any law enforcement agency or county fire
- 6 department that confiscates prohibited fireworks or articles
- 7 pyrotechnic pursuant to this chapter may safely destroy or
- 8 dispose of the confiscated fireworks or articles pyrotechnic;
- 9 provided that the law enforcement agency or county fire
- 10 department shall retain a sample or specimen of each type of
- 11 confiscated firework or article pyrotechnic for evidentiary
- 12 purposes.
- 13 § -11 Storage and disposal fine. (a) In any
- 14 administrative, civil, or criminal action to enforce this
- 15 chapter, after providing notice and an opportunity for hearing,
- 16 the agency or a court hearing the action shall hold any party
- 17 violating this chapter liable for the total amount of any costs
- 18 incurred by the agency or agencies for the storage and disposal
- 19 of confiscated or seized fireworks or articles pyrotechnic.
- 20 (b) An administrative or civil order to pay a storage and
- 21 disposal fine may be collected in the same manner as a judgment



- 1 in a civil action. An agency or agencies may collect the full
- 2 amount of the storage and disposal fine together with any costs,
- 3 interest, and attorney's fees incurred in any action to enforce
- 4 the order to pay."
- 5 SECTION 2. Section 711-1121, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 6 amended by amending subsection (4) to read as follows:
- 7 "(4) For purposes of this subsection:
- 8 "Contraband" has the same meaning as in section 710-1023.
- 9 "Dangerous instrument" has the same meaning as in section
- **10** 707-700.
- 11 "Drug" has the same meaning as in section 710-1022.
- "Electric gun" has the same meaning as in section 134-81.
- "Explosive" means a device composed of a single ingredient,
- 14 or mixture of ingredients, capable of instantaneously releasing
- 15 a sufficient amount of energy to inflict substantial damage to
- 16 persons or property, and includes fireworks as defined in
- 17 section  $[\frac{132D-2}{}]$  -2.
- 18 "Firearm" has the same meaning as in section 134-1.
- 19 "Prison" includes jails, prisons, correctional centers,
- 20 correctional facilities, and detention centers.

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1
          "Serious bodily injury" has the same meaning as in section
 2
    707-700.
 3
          "Weapon of mass destruction" means any weapon that is
 4
    designed or intended to cause death or serious bodily injury
 5
    through the release, dissemination, or impact of toxic or
 6
    poisonous chemicals, or other precursors, and includes any
 7
    weapon involving a biological agent, toxin, or vector and any
 8
    weapon designed to release radiation or radioactivity at a level
 9
    dangerous to human life."
10
         SECTION 3. Section 712-1270, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11
    amended to read as follows:
         "§712-1270 Places used to commit offenses against public
12
    health and morals or other offenses, a nuisance. Every
13
14
    building, premises, or place used for the purpose of violating:
15
         (1)
              Those laws pertaining to offenses against public
16
              health and morals contained in this chapter, except
17
              offenses under part IV that do not involve the
18
              manufacture or distribution of drugs and activities
19
              under part III that involve only social gambling as
20
              defined in section 712-1231(a);
21
         (2)
              Section [\frac{132D-14(a)(1)}{}] -6(a)(1) or (3); or
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| 1  | (3)   | Any offense under part II of chapter 708 that involves |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|--|
| 2  |   | a person unlawfully residing on or otherwise occupying |  |  |
| 3  |   | real property to which the person has no title, lease, |  |  |
| 4  |   | or other legal claim,                                  |  |  |
| 5  | and every   | building, premises, or place in or upon which          |  |  |
| 6  | violation   | s of any of the laws set forth in paragraph (1), (2),  |  |  |
| 7  | or (3) are held or occur, is a nuisance that shall be enjoined, |  |  |  |
| 8  | abated, and prevented, regardless of whether it is a public or  |  |  |  |
| 9  | private nuisance."  |  |  |  |
| 10 | SECTION 4. Section 712-1270.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is      |  |  |  |
| 11 | amended to read as follows:                                     |  |  |  |
| 12 | "§712-1270.3 Citizen's rights. Any citizen who brings a         |  |  |  |
| 13 | nuisance abatement suit against a place used for the purpose of |  |  |  |
| 14 | committin   | g:   |  |  |
| 15 | (1)   | Fireworks related offenses contained in section        |  |  |
| 16 |   | $[\frac{132D-14(a)(1)}{2}]$ 6(a)(1) or (3); or         |  |  |
| 17 | (2)   | Drug offenses under part IV of this chapter or who     |  |  |
| 18 |   | files a complaint with the local police or drug        |  |  |
| 19 |   | nuisance abatement unit of the department of the       |  |  |
| 20 |   | attorney general,                                      |  |  |

- 1 shall be entitled to the same rights and protections of victims
- 2 and witnesses in criminal proceedings in accordance with
- 3 chapter 801D."
- 4 SECTION 5. Section 712-1281, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 "[+]\$712-1281 Forfeiture; fireworks.[+] In addition to
- 7 any other penalty that may be imposed for violation of section
- 8  $[\frac{132D-14(a)(1)}{2}]$  \_\_\_-6(a)(1) or (3), any property used or
- 9 intended for use in the commission of, attempt to commit, or
- 10 conspiracy to commit an offense under section  $[\frac{132D-14(a)(1)}{a}]$
- $\frac{-6(a)(1)}{a}$  or (3), or that facilitated or assisted such activity,
- 12 and any proceeds or other property acquired or maintained with
- 13 the proceeds from violation of section
- 14  $[\frac{132D-14(a)(1)}{a}]$  \_ -6(a)(1) or (3) may be subject to forfeiture
- 15 pursuant to chapter 712A."
- 16 SECTION 6. Chapter 132D, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 17 repealed.
- 18 SECTION 7. All rules, policies, procedures, guidelines,
- 19 and other material adopted or developed by any state or county
- 20 agency before the effective date of this Act to implement
- 21 provisions of the Hawaii Revised Statutes repealed or amended by



- 1 this Act shall remain in full force and effect, to the extent
- 2 the new provisions of the Hawaii Revised Statutes established by
- 3 this Act are substantively similar to the repealed or amended
- 4 provisions of the Hawaii Revised Statutes. Rules, policies,
- 5 procedures, guidelines, and other materials remaining in effect
- 6 pursuant to this section may be amended or repealed pursuant to
- 7 applicable law.
- 8 SECTION 8. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 9 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 10 begun before its effective date.
- 11 SECTION 9. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 12 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 13 SECTION 10. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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#### Report Title:

Fireworks; Articles Pyrotechnic; Aerial Devices; Prohibited

#### Description:

Prohibits fireworks. Imposes penalties.

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