

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO ARTICLE III, SECTION 4, OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII TO ESTABLISH TERM LIMITS FOR LEGISLATORS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that, according to a 2023
- 2 Pew Research study, a vast majority of Americans support term
- 3 limits for legislators. Concern regarding career politicians
- 4 and the recent issues of public corruption have many residents
- 5 worried about the status of legislative term limits. While the
- 6 residents have often called for legislative reform, one measure
- 7 that has consistently not been adopted is term limits for
- 8 legislators.
- 9 The legislature also finds that at least fifteen states
- 10 have limits on the number of years a person may serve as a
- 11 member of the legislature during the person's lifetime, which
- 12 range from eight to twelve years. Given the legislature's part-
- 13 time nature and the differences between the house of
- 14 representatives and the senate, the twelve-year term limit
- 15 between the two chambers would be most equitable.

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1 The purpose of this Act is to propose an amendment to article III, section 4, of the Constitution of the State of 2 3 Hawaii to limit the terms of members of the legislature to a maximum of twelve years in the house of representatives or 4 5 senate, or both, for terms beginning on or after the general election of 2026. 6 7 SECTION 2. Article III, section 4, of the Constitution of 8 the State of Hawaii is amended to read as follows: 9 "ELECTION OF MEMBERS; TERM 10 Section 4. Each member of the legislature shall be elected at an election. If more than one candidate has been nominated 11 12 for election to a seat in the legislature, the member occupying 13 that seat shall be elected at a general election. If a candidate nominated for a seat at a primary election is 14 unopposed for that seat at the general election, the candidate 15 shall be deemed elected at the primary election. The term of 16 17 office of a member of the house of representatives shall be two years and the term of office of a member of the senate shall be 18 19 four years [-]; provided that for terms beginning on or after the general election of 2026, no member of the legislature shall 20

serve for more than twelve years total between the house of

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representatives or senate, or both. The term of a member of the 1 legislature shall begin on the day of the general election at 2 which elected or if elected at a primary election, on the day of 3 the general election immediately following the primary election 4 at which elected. For a member of the house of representatives, 5 6 the term shall end on the day of the general election immediately following the day the member's term commences. 7 a member of the senate, the term shall end on the day of the 8 9 second general election immediately following the day the 10 member's term commences." 11 SECTION 3. The question to be printed on the ballot shall 12 be as follows: 13 "Shall a member of the Hawaii state legislature be limited 14 to serving no more than twelve years in the Hawaii state house of representatives or senate, or both, for terms 15 16 beginning on or after the general election of 2026?" SECTION 4. Constitutional material to be repealed is 17 18 bracketed and stricken. New constitutional material is

underscored.

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- SECTION 5. This amendment shall take effect upon 1
- 2 compliance with article XVII, section 3, of the Constitution of
- 3 the State of Hawaii.

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INTRODUCED BY: ANN W. Shings

JAN 1 7 2025

### H.B. NO. 570

### Report Title:

Term Limits; Constitutional Amendment; Government Reform

#### Description:

Proposes a constitutional amendment to limit the terms of members of the legislature to a maximum of twelve years in the house of representatives or senate, or both, for terms beginning on or after the general election of 2026.

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