A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIREARMS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 134-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended by adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted
- 3 and to read as follows:
- 4 ""Ghost gun" means a firearm, including a firearm frame or
- 5 firearm receiver, that has not been imprinted with a serial
- 6 number registered with a federally licensed manufacturer.
- 7 "Ghost gun" does not include a firearm that has been rendered
- 8 permanently inoperable."
- 9 SECTION 2. Chapter 706, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 10 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 11 and to read as follows:
- 12 "§706- Sentence of imprisonment for use of a ghost gun
- 13 in a felony. (1) A person convicted of a felony, where the
- 14 person had a ghost gun in the person's possession or threatened
- 15 its use or used the ghost gun while engaged in the commission of
- 16 the felony, whether the ghost gun was loaded or not, may in
- 17 addition to the indeterminate term of imprisonment provided for

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- 1 the grade of offense be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
 2 imprisonment without possibility of parole or probation the
 3 length of which shall be as follows:
- 4 (a) For murder in the second degree and attempted murder
 5 in the second degree—up to fifteen years;
- 6 (b) For a class A felony-up to ten years;
- 7 (c) For a class B felony—up to five years; and
- 8 (d) For a class C felony—up to three years.
- 9 The sentence of imprisonment for a felony involving the use of a
- 10 ghost gun as provided in this section shall not be subject to
- 11 the procedure for determining minimum term of imprisonment
- 12 prescribed under section 706-669; provided that a person who is
- 13 imprisoned in a correctional institution as provided in this
- 14 subsection shall become subject to the parole procedure as
- 15 prescribed in section 706-670 only upon the expiration of the
- 16 term of mandatory imprisonment fixed under paragraph (a), (b),
- (c), or (d).
- (2) A person convicted of a second or subsequent ghost gun
- 19 felony offense as provided in subsection (1), where the person
- 20 had a ghost gun in the person's possession or threatened its use
- 21 or used the ghost gun while engaged in the commission of the

- 1 felony, whether the ghost gun was loaded or not, shall in
- 2 addition to the indeterminate term of imprisonment provided for
- 3 the grade of offense be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
- 4 imprisonment without possibility of parole or probation the
- 5 length of which shall be as follows:
- 6 (a) For murder in the second degree and attempted murder
- 7 in the second degree—twenty years;
- 8 (b) For a class A felony—thirteen years, four months;
- 9 (c) For a class B felony-six years, eight months; and
- (d) For a class C felony—three years, four months.
- 11 The sentence of imprisonment for a second or subsequent felony
- 12 offense involving the use of a ghost gun as provided in this
- 13 subsection shall not be subject to the procedure for determining
- 14 a minimum term of imprisonment prescribed under section 706-669;
- 15 provided that a person who is imprisoned in a correctional
- 16 institution as provided in this subsection shall become subject
- 17 to the parole procedure as prescribed in section 706-670 only
- 18 upon expiration of the term of mandatory imprisonment fixed
- 19 under paragraph (a), (b), (c), or (d).
- 20 (3) Any person convicted of a ghost gun felony offense as
- 21 provided in subsection (1) who has previously been convicted of

1 a felony offense involving the use of a firearm under 2 section 706-660.1, shall in addition to the indeterminate term 3 of imprisonment provided for the grade of offense be sentenced 4 to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment without possibility 5 of parole or probation the length of which shall be as follows: (a) For murder in the second degree and attempted murder 6 7 in the second degree-twenty years; 8 (b) For a class A felony—thirteen years, four months; 9 (c) For a class B felony—six years, eight months; and 10 For a class C felony—three years, four months. (d) 11 The sentence of imprisonment as provided in this subsection 12 shall not be subject to the procedure for determining a minimum 13 term of imprisonment prescribed under section 706-669; provided 14 that a person who is imprisoned in a correctional institution as 15 provided in this subsection shall become subject to the parole 16 procedure as prescribed in section 706-670 only upon expiration 17 of the term of mandatory imprisonment fixed under paragraph (a), 18 (b), (c), or (d). 19 (4) In this section: "Firearm" has the same meaning defined in section 134-1. 20

"Ghost gun" has the same meaning defined in section 134-1."

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1 SECTION 3. Section 134-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended to read as follows: "§134-8 Ownership, etc., of automatic firearms, silencers, 3 4 etc., prohibited; penalties. (a) The manufacture, possession, 5 sale, barter, trade, gift, transfer, or acquisition of any of 6 the following [is] shall be prohibited: assault pistols, except 7 as provided by section 134-4(e); automatic firearms; rifles with 8 barrel lengths less than sixteen inches; ghost guns; shotguns 9 with barrel lengths less than eighteen inches; cannons; 10 mufflers, silencers, or devices for deadening or muffling the 11 sound of discharged firearms; hand grenades, dynamite, blasting 12 caps, bombs, or bombshells, or other explosives; or any type of 13 ammunition or any projectile component thereof coated with 14 teflon or any other similar coating designed primarily to 15 enhance its capability to penetrate metal or pierce protective armor; and any type of ammunition or any projectile component 16 **17** thereof designed or intended to explode or segment upon impact 18 with its target.

Any person who installs, removes, or alters a firearm

part with the intent to convert the firearm to an automatic

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- 1 firearm shall be deemed to have manufactured an automatic
- 2 firearm in violation of subsection (a).
- 3 (c) The manufacture, possession, sale, barter, trade,
- 4 gift, transfer, or acquisition of detachable ammunition
- 5 magazines with a capacity in excess of ten rounds [which] that
- $\mathbf{6}$ are designed for or capable of use with a pistol [$\frac{1}{10}$] shall be
- 7 prohibited. This subsection shall not apply to magazines
- 8 originally designed to accept more than ten rounds of ammunition
- 9 [which] that have been modified to accept no more than ten
- 10 rounds and [which] that are not capable of being readily
- 11 restored to a capacity of more than ten rounds.
- 12 (d) Any person violating subsection (a) or (b) shall be
- 13 quilty of a class C felony and shall be imprisoned for a term of
- 14 five years without probation. Any person violating subsection
- 15 (c) shall be guilty of a misdemeanor except when a detachable
- 16 magazine prohibited under this section is possessed while
- 17 inserted into a pistol in which case the person shall be guilty
- 18 of a class C felony.
- 19 (e) In any prosecution for the manufacture, possession,
- 20 sale, barter, trade, gift, transfer, or acquisition of a ghost
- 21 gun, it shall be an affirmative defense that the person holds a

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- 1 current license to sell and manufacture firearms for sale under
- 2 section 134-31, or that the person is a dealer licensed by the
- 3 United States Department of Justice, or that the firearm is not
- 4 required to have a serial number under the federal Gun Control
- 5 Act of 1968."
- 6 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 7 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 8 begun before its effective date.
- 9 SECTION 5. If any provision of this Act, or the
- 10 application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
- 11 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
- 12 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
- 13 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
- 14 of this Act are severable.
- 15 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 16 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 17 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

Report Title:

Honolulu Prosecuting Attorney Package; Criminal Offenses; Firearms; Ghost Guns

Description:

Prohibits the possession, transfer, and sale of ghost guns. Establishes mandatory minimum sentencing for use of a ghost gun in the commission of a felony. (HD1)

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