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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MEDICAID.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1       SECTION 1. The legislature finds that access to high-  
2   quality health care that is accessible, affordable, and  
3   equitable is of paramount importance to public health and  
4   wellness. However, the legislature also finds that  
5   approximately five hundred pregnant persons in the State are  
6   denied access to affordable health care through medicaid, the  
7   children's health insurance program, and health insurance  
8   exchanges established under the Patient Protection and  
9   Affordable Care Act, P.L. 111-148, because of their immigration  
10   status. Evidence-based studies show that low-income immigrants  
11   without access to prenatal care are seven times more likely to  
12   give birth prematurely and five times more likely to experience  
13   neonatal death, which demonstrates that limited access to health  
14   care for pregnant persons and their newborn children  
15   significantly increases the risk of exposure to life-threatening  
16   situations.



1       The legislature further finds that as of May 2024, twenty-  
2 four states, plus the District of Columbia, provide medicaid  
3 coverage to all income-qualified pregnant residents regardless  
4 of their immigrant status. In Hawaii, the daily-average cost of  
5 a neonatal intensive care unit stay is between \$7,000 and  
6 \$8,000. The department of human services estimates the cost of  
7 providing income-qualified pregnant persons with health  
8 insurance coverage and twelve months of postpartum care at  
9 \$1,364,000 annually. Increasing access to health insurance  
10 coverage to include income-qualified pregnant persons will  
11 reduce barriers and increase access to health care for resident  
12 immigrant populations in the State.

13       The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to the  
14 department of human services to authorize medicaid coverage  
15 through the children's health insurance program to income-  
16 qualified pregnant persons and children regardless of  
17 immigration status.

18       SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general  
19 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$                   or so  
20 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and  
21 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal



1 year 2026-2027 to provide medicaid coverage through the  
2 children's health insurance program for income-qualified  
3 pregnant persons who are otherwise ineligible due to their  
4 immigration status.

5 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department  
6 of human services for the purposes of this Act.

7 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general  
8 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so  
9 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2025-2026 and  
10 the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal  
11 year 2026-2027 to provide medicaid coverage through the  
12 children's health insurance program for income-qualified  
13 children who are otherwise ineligible due to their immigration  
14 status.

15 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department  
16 of human services for the purposes of this Act.

17 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.



# H.B. NO. 1349 H.D. 1

**Report Title:**

DHS; Medicaid Coverage; Children's Health Insurance Program;  
Pregnant Persons; Children; Immigration Status; Appropriation

**Description:**

Appropriates funds to the Department of Human Services to  
authorize Medicaid coverage through the Children's Health  
Insurance Program to income-qualified pregnant persons and  
children regardless of immigration status. Effective 7/1/3000.  
(HD1)

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is  
not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

