STAND. COM. REP. NO. 1045

Honolulu, Hawaii

#### FEB 2 8 2025

RE: S.B. No. 1033

S.D. 2

Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi President of the Senate Thirty-Third State Legislature Regular Session of 2025 State of Hawaii

Sir:

Your Committees on Ways and Means and Judiciary, to which was referred S.B. No. 1033, S.D. 1, entitled:

"A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO TAXATION,"

beg leave to report as follows:

The purpose and intent of this measure is to address the housing shortage in the State.

More specifically, this measure:

- (1) Establishes an excise tax on certain taxpayers who own excess single-family residences for failing to sell those residences;
- (2) Establishes and allocates excise tax revenues to the Housing Downpayment Trust Fund; and
- (3) Requires annual reports to the Legislature.

Your Committees received written comments in opposition to this measure from the Aloha Freedom Coalition and ten individuals.

Your Committees received written comments on this measure from the Department of Taxation and Tax Foundation of Hawaii.

Your Committees find that, in recent years, certain entities, including large private equity hedge funds, have purchased large portfolios of foreclosed homes, preventing ordinary families and nonprofit organizations from being able to purchase those homes. Your Committees also find that this trend has continued at an alarming and accelerating rate, contributing to a critical shortage of affordable housing in the State.

Your Committees note that, although the intent of this measure is to reduce corporate ownership of single family residences and provide opportunities for individuals to purchase homes, your Committees have concerns that family corporations or individuals who own multiple properties may become subject to the excise tax established by this measure.

Your Committees have amended this measure by clarifying that the term "applicable taxpayer" does not include an individual.

As affirmed by the records of votes of the members of your Committees on Ways and Means and Judiciary that are attached to this report, your Committees are in accord with the intent and purpose of S.B. No. 1033, S.D. 1, as amended herein, and recommend that it pass Third Reading in the form attached hereto as S.B. No. 1033, S.D. 2.

Respectfully submitted on behalf of the members of the Committees on Ways and Means and Judiciary,

KARL RHOADS, Chair

DONOVAN M. DELA CRUZ, C

### The Senate Thirty-Third Legislature State of Hawaiʻi

# Record of Votes Committee on Ways and Means WAM

Bill / Resolution No.:* Committee		Referral:		Date:					
5B1033 SD1	HOU, WAM/JDC			2-26-2025					
The Committee is reconsidering its previous decision on this measure.									
If so, then the previous decision was to:									
The Recommendation is:									
Pass, unamended Pass, with amendments Hold Recommit 2312 2311 2310 2313									
Members		Aye	Aye (W	'R)	Nay	Excused			
DELA CRUZ, Donovan M. (C)		×							
MORIWAKI, Sharon Y. (VC)			×						
AQUINO, Henry J.C.	×								
DECOITE, Lynn			X						
ELEFANTE, Brandon J.C.		×							
HASHIMOTO, Troy N.		<b>×</b>							
INOUYE, Lorraine R.		× × ×							
KANUHA, Dru Mamo		×							
KIDANI, Michelle N.		×							
KIM, Donna Mercado			X						
LEE, Chris	_	×	ļ						
WAKAI, Glenn		<u> </u>							
FEVELLA, Kurt			X			·································			
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TOTAL		9	4		0	0			
Recommendation:  Adopted  Not Adopted									
Chair's or Designee's Signature:									
Distribution:         Original         Yellow         Pink         Goldenrod           File with Committee Report         Clerk's Office         Drafting Agency         Committee File Copy									

\*Only one measure per Record of Votes

### The Senate Thirty-Third Legislature State of Hawai'i

## Record of Votes Committee on Judiciary JDC

Bill / Resolutio	n No.:*	Committee Referral:			Date:					
SB 1033	SDI	HOU, WAM/JOC 2/26/25								
The Committee is reconsidering its previous decision on this measure.										
If so, then the previous decision was to:										
The Recommendation is:										
Pass, unamended Pass, with amendments Hold Recommit 2312 2311 2310 2313										
	Members		Aye	Aye (WR)	Nay	Excused				
RHOADS, Kar	1 (C)									
GABBARD, M	ike (VC)									
CHANG, Stanl	ley									
SAN BUENAV	'ENTURA, Joy A	١.		V						
AWA, Brenton										
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	TOTAL		4							
Recommendation:  Adopted Not Adopted										
Chair's or Designee's Signature:										
Distribution:	Original le with Committee Re		ellow 's Office Di	Pink rafting Agency		denrod e File Copy				

<sup>\*</sup>Only one measure per Record of Votes