

1 "Applicable single-family residence" means any
2 single-family residence that was acquired on or before the
3 applicable date.

4 "Applicable taxpayer" means a taxpayer, including a
5 partnership, corporation, trust or other legal entity, that:

6 (1) Manages funds pooled from investors and is a fiduciary
7 with respect to those investors;

8 (2) Is an asset manager in any of the following asset
9 classes:

10 (A) Public equity or fixed-income securities;

11 (B) A hedge fund;

12 (C) A fund of hedge funds;

13 (D) Private equity (including venture capital);

14 (E) A fund of private equity funds;

15 (F) A real estate investment fund;

16 (G) A fund of real estate funds; or

17 (H) Any other asset class for which an applicable
18 fiduciary-controlled entity engages external
19 asset managers; and

20 (3) That has \$50,000,000 or more in net value or assets
21 under management on any day during the taxable year.



1 "Applicable taxpayer" shall not include:

2 (1) An organization that is described in section 501(c)(3)
3 and exempt from tax under section 501(a) of the
4 Internal Revenue Code; or

5 (2) An organization primarily engaged in the construction
6 or rehabilitation of single-family residences.

7 "Disqualified sale" means any sale or transfer of a
8 single-family residence to:

9 (1) A corporation or other entity engaged in a trade or
10 business; or

11 (2) An individual who owns any other single-family
12 residence at the time of the sale or transfer.

13 "Newly acquired single-family residence" means any
14 single-family residence that was acquired by the taxpayer in any
15 taxable year beginning after the effective date of Act ,
16 Session Laws of Hawaii 2025.

17 "Single-family residence" means a residential property
18 consisting of one to four dwelling units; provided that the term
19 shall not include:

20 (1) Any unoccupied single-family residence acquired
21 through foreclosure;



- 1 (2) Any single-family residence that is:
- 2 (A) Not rented or leased, and
- 3 (B) Used as the principal residence of any person who
- 4 has an ownership interest in the applicable
- 5 taxpayer; or

- 6 (3) Any single-family residence constructed, acquired, or
- 7 operated with federal appropriated funding sources.

8 "Trade or business" shall include any activity treated as a
 9 trade or business under section 469(c)(5) or (6) of the Internal
 10 Revenue Code (determined without regard to the phrase "To the
 11 extent provided in regulations" in section 469(c)(6)).

12 § -2 **Imposition of tax.** (a) In the case of an
 13 applicable taxpayer, there is hereby imposed a tax on the
 14 acquisition of any newly acquired single-family residence equal
 15 to fifty per cent of the fair market value of the residence.

16 (b) In the case of an applicable taxpayer who fails to
 17 meet the requirements of subsection (c), there is hereby imposed
 18 a tax equal to the product of:

- 19 (1) \$50,000; and
- 20 (2) The excess of the number of applicable single-family
- 21 residences owned by the taxpayer as of the last day of



1 the taxable year, over the maximum permissible units
2 for the taxable year.

3 (c) An applicable taxpayer meets the requirement of this
4 subsection for any taxable year if the number of applicable
5 single-family residences owned by the taxpayer as of the last
6 day of the taxable year is equal to or less than the maximum
7 permissible units determined with respect to the taxpayer for
8 the taxable year. For the purposes of this subsection, a
9 single-family residence that is sold or transferred in a
10 disqualified sale during the taxable year shall be treated as a
11 single-family residence that is owned by the applicable taxpayer
12 as of the last day of the taxable year.

13 § -3 **Maximum permissible units.** The maximum permissible
14 units with respect to any applicable taxpayer for any taxable
15 year shall be determined as follows:

16	In the case of:	The maximum permissible units
17		for an applicable taxpayer is:
18	The first full taxable	Ninety per cent of the number of
19	year beginning after	applicable single-family
20	the applicable date	residences owned by the taxpayer
21		on the applicable date



1 The second full taxable Eighty per cent of the number of
2 year beginning after applicable single-family
3 the applicable date residences owned by the taxpayer
4 on the applicable date
5 The third full taxable Seventy per cent of the number of
6 year beginning after applicable single-family
7 the applicable date residences owned by the taxpayer
8 on the applicable date
9 The fourth full taxable Sixty per cent of the number of
10 year beginning after applicable single-family
11 the applicable date residences owned by the taxpayer
12 on the applicable date
13 The fifth full taxable Fifty per cent of the number of
14 year beginning after applicable single-family
15 the applicable date residences owned by the taxpayer
16 on the applicable date
17 The sixth full taxable Forty per cent of the number of
18 year beginning after applicable single-family
19 the applicable date residences owned by the taxpayer
20 on the applicable date
21 The seventh full taxable Thirty per cent of the number of



1 year beginning after applicable single-family
2 the applicable date residences owned by the taxpayer
3 on the applicable date

4 The eighth full taxable Twenty per cent of the number of
5 year beginning after applicable single-family
6 the applicable date residences owned by the taxpayer
7 on the applicable date

8 The ninth full taxable Ten per cent of the number of
9 year beginning after applicable single-family
10 the applicable date residences owned by the taxpayer
11 on the applicable date

12 Any taxable year Zero
13 beginning more than
14 nine years after
15 the applicable date

16 § -4 **Construction.** (a) For purposes of this chapter,
17 an applicable taxpayer shall be treated:

18 (1) As acquiring a single-family residence if the
19 applicable taxpayer acquires a majority ownership
20 interest in the single-family residence, regardless of
21 the percentage of that ownership interest; and



1 (2) As owning a single-family residence if the applicable
2 taxpayer owns a majority ownership interest in the
3 single-family residence, regardless of the percentage
4 of that ownership interest.

5 (b) For the purposes of this chapter, all persons or
6 entities that are treated as a single employer under section
7 52(a) and (b) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be treated as a
8 single person or entity.

9 § -5 **Reporting.** (a) The director shall require any
10 reporting as the director determines necessary or appropriate to
11 carry out the purposes of this chapter, including reporting with
12 respect to:

13 (1) The dates on which single-family residences owned by
14 an applicable taxpayer were acquired by the taxpayer;
15 and

16 (2) Whether any person acquiring a single-family residence
17 from an applicable taxpayer owns any other
18 single-family residences at the time of the
19 acquisition.

20 (b) Any person who fails to report information required
21 under subsection (a) or who fails to include correct information



1 in a report shall pay a penalty of \$20,000; provided that no
2 penalty shall be imposed with respect to any failure if it is
3 shown that the failure is due to reasonable cause and not to
4 wilful neglect. The penalty under this subsection shall be paid
5 upon notice and demand by the director.

6 § -6 **Tax form.** Not later than one hundred eighty days
7 after the effective date of Act , Session Laws of Hawaii 2025,
8 the department shall publish a form to be used for calculating
9 the amount of tax owed under this chapter.

10 § -7 **Certification.** (a) The reporting required under
11 section -5(a)(2), shall include a certification from each
12 individual to whom a single-family residence is sold or
13 transferred from an applicable taxpayer.

14 (b) The certification required under this section shall be
15 signed by the purchaser or transferee and state the following:

- 16 (1) The name and address of the purchaser or transferee;
17 (2) That the sale is not a disqualified sale; and
18 (3) That the purchaser or transferee will be subject to
19 the penalty imposed under section -5(b) for any
20 false certification.



1 § -8 Disposition of tax revenues. All revenues from
2 taxes collected under this chapter shall be deposited into the
3 housing downpayment trust fund established under section
4 201H- ."

5 SECTION 2. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6 amended by adding a new section to part III, subpart A, to be
7 appropriately designated and to read as follows:

8 "§201H- Housing downpayment trust fund. (a) There is
9 established in the state treasury a fund to be known as the
10 housing downpayment trust fund, which shall be administered by
11 the corporation. The fund shall be held separate and apart from
12 all other moneys, funds, and accounts in the state treasury.

13 (b) There shall be deposited into the fund the following:

14 (1) Excise tax revenues allocated to the housing
15 downpayment trust fund pursuant to section -8;

16 (2) Gifts, bequests, appropriations, or other
17 contributions of money received by the corporation for
18 the purpose of providing downpayment assistance; and

19 (3) All interest earned or accrued on moneys in the fund.

20 (c) All moneys in the fund shall be expended by the
21 corporation to establish new or supplement existing programs



1 that provide downpayment assistance to families purchasing homes
2 within the State. The corporation shall give priority to
3 families seeking assistance to purchase any single-family
4 residence that is sold or transferred by an applicable taxpayer,
5 as defined in section -1.

6 (d) The corporation shall submit a report to the
7 legislature, no later than twenty days prior to the convening of
8 each regular session, providing an accounting of the receipts
9 and expenditures of the fund."

10 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.

11 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050 and
12 shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2026.



Report Title:

Excise Tax; Failure to Sell Excess Single-Family Residences;
Housing Downpayment Trust Fund; Reports

Description:

Establishes an excise tax on certain taxpayers who own excess single-family residences for failure to sell those residences. Establishes and allocates excise tax revenues to the Housing Downpayment Trust Fund. Requires annual reports to the Legislature. Applies to taxable years beginning after 12/31/2026. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

