
HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING THE LEGISLATURE TO CONDUCT MANDATORY INQUIRIES INTO ALL
FATALITIES AND SERIOUS INJURIES THAT OCCURRED TO CHILDREN
INVOLVED IN CHILD WELFARE SERVICES.

1 WHEREAS, the Department of Human Services (DHS), Child
2 Welfare Services Branch has experienced a troubling number of
3 child fatalities and serious injuries resulting from systemic
4 failures, including neglect in foster care placements and unsafe
5 reunifications; and

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7 WHEREAS, nineteen child fatalities or serious injuries have
8 been reported since 1997 and over ten million dollars have been
9 paid out in lawsuits so far; and

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11 WHEREAS, in the case of Reubynne, who was beaten in 1997 and
12 is still in a vegetative state, DHS was sued for negligence and
13 settled for two million dollars; and

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15 WHEREAS, in the case of Peter Boy Kema, who was murdered in
16 1997 though his body was never found, his family was involved in
17 multiple Child Welfare Services cases and ultimately reunified;
18 however, a Special Master's report states that the Department
19 should never have reunified, the father was convicted, and a
20 lawsuit is pending; and

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22 WHEREAS, in 1999 a Waianae family was given permanent
23 guardianship over a group of children, who after reaching
24 adulthood, successfully sued DHS following the parents'
25 conviction for assault and sexual abuse in 2005; and

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27 WHEREAS, in the case of Alexis Cabantang, who was left with
28 permanent disabilities after she was beaten and nearly died in
29 2005, her guardian was sentenced to twenty years in prison and



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1 the Department of Education was successfully sued for failure to
2 report her injuries to Child Welfare Services; and

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4 WHEREAS, in the case of Cyrus Belt, who was thrown over a
5 freeway overpass in Honolulu in 2008, the responsible party was
6 sentenced to life in prison and DHS settled a lawsuit brought by
7 the father for not intervening despite having been notified six
8 days prior that the mother was using methamphetamine; and

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10 WHEREAS, in the case of Braden McVeigh, who was murdered in
11 2009 after being reunited with his father over the objections of
12 the grandmother, DHS was successfully sued; and

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14 WHEREAS, in 2012, Zion McKeown was beaten to death at the
15 age of four after being reunified with the parents despite
16 multiple warnings against reunification; and

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18 WHEREAS, in the case of Ronela Pascual, who was critically
19 injured in 2008 after reunification which left her unable to
20 communicate until her death in 2013 at the age of eleven; and

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22 WHEREAS, in the case of Zachary Durto-Burgess, who was
23 beaten to death after being reunified with his parents in 2010,
24 his parents were sentenced to life in prison; and

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26 WHEREAS, Zack Morris was convicted of sexual abuse and DHS
27 was successfully sued by the boys who were placed in his foster
28 home despite suspicions of child abuse in other states; and

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30 WHEREAS, Fabian Garcia died in her foster home on Big
31 Island due to blunt force trauma and has yet to receive justice;
32 and

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34 WHEREAS, Shaelyn Stone was withdrawn from public school and
35 died of starvation in 2017; thereafter, her parents and
36 grandparent were all convicted of manslaughter; and

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38 WHEREAS, a seven day old infant died of brain damage at
39 Tripler Hospital after an older sibling similarly died of
40 injuries, and the parents were later convicted of murder for
41 both children in 2020; and

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1 WHEREAS, in 2020 a lawsuit was filed against DHS for
2 overlooking systemic abuse in a foster home where the eleven
3 adopted children were forced into slave labor, molested, and
4 starved before a teen child ultimately killed the abusive
5 adoptive mother; and

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7 WHEREAS, Ariel Sellers was murdered in 2021 at the age of
8 six after being starved, gagged, and kept in a dog cage by her
9 adoptive parents who are currently in jail awaiting second
10 degree murder charges; and

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12 WHEREAS, in 2021 an infant was declared deceased after
13 Child Welfare Services had been called in to investigate the
14 situation months earlier but decided not to open a case; and

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16 WHEREAS, Bula Mahoe was charged with sexual abuse of his
17 parents' foster children; and

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19 WHEREAS, Caitano used foster children to conduct an illegal
20 drug ring in 2022, and was ultimately indicted for that offense
21 along with sexual abuse and physical abuse; and

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23 WHEREAS, Geanna Bradley was found dead in her home in 2024
24 after being starved and physically abused by her guardians, who
25 are now charged with second degree murder, and another child in
26 the home was found in very serious condition; and

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28 WHEREAS, repeated failures to act upon warnings and ensure
29 child safety have resulted in preventable deaths and injuries;
30 and

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32 WHEREAS, despite a 2005 policy directive (DHS 2005-PA-3)
33 requiring safety concerns to be immediately reported to judges,
34 these warnings have often been ignored; and

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36 WHEREAS, lawsuits for some of the child fatality and
37 serious injury cases have been successful, but they are complex,
38 expensive, and time-consuming, while in the meantime, there is
39 no assurance that preventative measures have been taken by DHS;
40 and

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1 WHEREAS, Hawaii does have a child death review panel per
2 the federal Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act (CAPTA)
3 requirements, but there is no disclosure to the public or
4 assurance that the circumstances of a death or injury have been
5 addressed for future prevention; and

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7 WHEREAS, unlike Hawaii, states like California, Florida,
8 and Colorado publish detailed information online about such
9 cases and some even mandate these disclosures to ensure
10 transparency and accountability, particularly when there has
11 been previous state involvement; and

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13 WHEREAS, studies of child deaths over decades have resulted
14 in four main causes:

- 15
16 (1) Failure of communication between staff and agencies;
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18 (2) Inexperience and lack of skill of individual social
19 workers;
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21 (3) Failure to follow established procedures; and
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23 (4) Inadequate resources to meet demands; now, therefore,
24

25 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the
26 Thirty-third Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session
27 of 2025, the Senate concurring, that the Senate Committee on
28 Health and Human Services and House Committee on Human Services
29 and Homelessness are urged to conduct mandatory inquiries into
30 all fatalities and serious injuries that occurred to children
31 involved in Child Welfare Services; and

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33 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that these inquiries must include a
34 comprehensive review of systemic failures, resource allocation,
35 departmental accountability, and the identification of measures
36 to prevent further harm; and

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38 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the goal of these inquiries
39 should be to ensure full transparency, prompt and thorough
40 action, and the establishment of safeguards that prioritize the
41 safety and well-being of all children under the Department of
42 Human Services' care; and



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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislature is committed to enacting laws in response to the results of the mandated inquiries that ensure similar transparency and accountability as seen in other states, such as Colorado, to uphold the public trust and prevent future tragedies; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Human Services, President of the Senate, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Chair of the Senate Committee on Health and Human Services, and Chair of the House Committee on Human Services and Homelessness.

OFFERED BY:



MAR - 6 2025

