
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WORKERS' COMPENSATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that early intervention
2 is vital to ensure the efficient and effective rehabilitation of
3 employees who suffer a work-related injury. This often begins
4 with the referral of an injured employee for vocational
5 rehabilitation services. Vocational rehabilitation services are
6 intended to help the employee return to work as quickly as
7 possible with pay as close as possible to pre-injury wages.
8 Urgency is needed when initiating the vocational rehabilitation
9 process to avoid prolonged adverse effects on injured employees
10 and minimize costs for employers and insurers.

11 The legislature further finds that it is crucial for
12 injured employees to have access to appropriate vocational
13 rehabilitation services in the State. Many vocational
14 rehabilitation providers have expressed concern regarding the
15 future availability of services as several providers retire or
16 leave the practice. It is important for current and future



1 providers to be properly trained on the vocational
2 rehabilitation process.

3 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to:

4 (1) Clarify the process for selecting a certified provider
5 of rehabilitation services; and

6 (2) Require a provider to automatically approve an injured
7 employee for vocational rehabilitation services if the
8 provider determines that the injured employee will
9 likely require vocational rehabilitation services to
10 return to suitable gainful employment.

11 SECTION 2. Section 386-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
12 amended to read as follows:

13 **"§386-25 Vocational rehabilitation.** (a) The purposes of
14 vocational rehabilitation are to restore an injured worker's
15 earnings capacity as nearly as possible to that level that the
16 worker was earning at the time of injury and to return the
17 injured worker to suitable gainful employment in the active
18 labor force as quickly as possible in a cost-effective manner.
19 Vocational rehabilitation shall not be available for public
20 employees who have retired from a public employer, as defined in
21 section 76-11, with whom they sustained their work injury.



1 Employees of public employers, as defined in section 76-11,
2 who are eligible for their respective public employer's return
3 to work program, shall participate in and complete the return to
4 work program, including temporary light duty placement efforts,
5 as a prerequisite to vocational rehabilitation benefits under
6 this section.

7 (b) The director may refer employees who may have or have
8 suffered permanent disability as a result of work injuries and
9 who, in the director's opinion, can be vocationally
10 rehabilitated to the department of human services or to private
11 providers of rehabilitation services for vocational
12 rehabilitation services that are feasible. A referral shall be
13 made upon recommendation of the rehabilitation unit established
14 under section 386-71.5 and after the employee has been deemed
15 physically able to participate in rehabilitation by the
16 employee's attending physician. The unit shall include
17 appropriate professional staff and shall have the following
18 duties and responsibilities:

19 (1) To review and approve rehabilitation plans developed
20 by certified providers of rehabilitation services,
21 whether they be private or public;



1 (2) To adopt rules consistent with this section that shall
2 expedite and facilitate the identification,
3 notification, and referral of industrially injured
4 employees to rehabilitation services, and establish
5 minimum standards for providers providing
6 rehabilitation services under this section;

7 (3) To certify private and public providers of
8 rehabilitation services meeting the minimum standards
9 established under paragraph (2); and

10 (4) To enforce the implementation of rehabilitation plans.

11 (c) Enrollment in a rehabilitation plan or program shall
12 not be mandatory and the approval of a proposed rehabilitation
13 plan or program by the injured employee shall be required.

14 ~~[The]~~ If the injured employee elects to enroll in a
15 rehabilitation plan or program, the injured employee ~~[may]~~ shall
16 select a certified provider of rehabilitation services~~[.]~~ no
17 later than thirty days after the referral is made by the
18 director. Both the certified provider and the injured employee,
19 within a reasonable time after initiating rehabilitation
20 services, shall give proper notice of selection to the employer.
21 If the injured employee fails to select a certified provider



1 within thirty days, the employer shall select the certified
2 provider of rehabilitation services and give proper notice of
3 selection to the employee. The injured employee shall have
4 thirty days after the notice of selection is received to select
5 a different certified provider of rehabilitation services.

6 (d) A provider shall submit an initial evaluation report
7 of the employee to the employer and the director within
8 forty-five days of the date of referral or selection. The
9 evaluation shall determine whether the employee requires
10 vocational rehabilitation services to return to suitable gainful
11 employment, identify the necessary services, and state whether
12 the provider can provide these services. The initial evaluation
13 report shall contain:

- 14 (1) An assessment of the employee's:
- 15 (A) Current medical status;
 - 16 (B) Primary disability;
 - 17 (C) Secondary disability;
 - 18 (D) Disabilities that are not related to the work
19 injury; and
 - 20 (E) Physical or psychological limitations, or both.



1 If this information is not provided by the treating
2 physician within a reasonable amount of time,
3 information from another physician shall be accepted;

4 (2) A job analysis addressing the demands of the
5 employee's employment;

6 (3) A statement from the provider identifying the
7 employee's vocational handicaps in relation to the
8 employee's ability to:

9 (A) Return to usual and customary employment; and

10 (B) Participate in and benefit from a vocational
11 rehabilitation program;

12 (4) A statement from the provider determining the
13 feasibility of vocational rehabilitation services,
14 including:

15 (A) The provider's ability to assist the employee in
16 the employee's efforts to return to suitable
17 gainful employment;

18 (B) An outline of specific vocational rehabilitation
19 services to be provided, justification for the
20 necessity of services, and how the effectiveness
21 of these services is measured; and



1 (C) How the vocational rehabilitation services
2 directly relate to the employee obtaining
3 suitable gainful employment; and

4 (5) The enrollment form and the statement of worker's
5 rights and responsibilities form obtained from the
6 department.

7 (e) A provider shall automatically approve vocational
8 rehabilitation services for an injured employee; provided that
9 the provider determines that the injured employee will likely
10 require vocational rehabilitation services to return to suitable
11 gainful employment.

12 [~~e~~] (f) A provider shall file the employee's plan with
13 the approval of the employee[~~r~~] no later than ninety days after
14 the provider submits an initial evaluation report, unless the
15 employer, provider, and injured employee agree to an extension
16 of that deadline to a specific date by which the plan shall be
17 completed. Upon receipt of the plan from the provider, an
18 employee shall have ten days to review and sign the plan. The
19 plan shall be submitted to the employer and the employee and be
20 filed with the director within two days from the date of the



1 employee's signature. A plan shall include a statement of the
2 feasibility of the vocational goal, using the process of:

3 (1) First determining if the employee's usual and
4 customary employment represents suitable gainful
5 employment, and, should it not;

6 (2) Next determining if modified work or other work with
7 the same employer represents suitable gainful
8 employment, and, should it not;

9 (3) Next determining if modified or other employment with
10 a different employer represents suitable gainful
11 employment, [~~and finally,~~] and, should it not;

12 (4) Then providing training to obtain employment in
13 another occupational field. When training to obtain
14 employment in another occupational field is required,
15 the first appropriate option among the following
16 options shall be selected for the employee:

17 (A) On-the-job training;

18 (B) Short-term retraining program (less than
19 fifty-two weeks); or

20 (C) Long-term retraining program (more than fifty-two
21 weeks); and



1 (5) Lastly, if training under paragraph (4) is not
2 feasible, then self-employment may be considered.

3 [~~f~~] (g) A plan may be approved by the director; provided
4 that the plan includes:

5 (1) A physician's assessment of the employee's physical
6 limitations, psychological limitations, and ability to
7 return to work. If this information is not provided
8 by the treating physician within a reasonable amount
9 of time, information from another physician shall be
10 accepted;

11 (2) A labor market survey indicating there are reasonable
12 assurances that the proposed occupation for which the
13 employee is to be placed or trained is readily
14 available in the community when placement begins, or
15 there are assurances of reemployment by the employer;

16 (3) A job analysis of the proposed occupation, setting
17 forth its duties, responsibilities, physical demands,
18 environmental working conditions, specific
19 qualifications needed for entry-level employment,
20 reasonable accommodations, expected estimated
21 earnings, and other relevant information;



- 1 (4) The nature and extent of the vocational rehabilitation
2 services to be provided, including:
- 3 (A) Specific services to be provided;
 - 4 (B) Justification for the necessity of the services;
 - 5 (C) Estimated time frames for delivery of services;
 - 6 (D) The manner in which the effectiveness of these
7 services is to be measured;
 - 8 (E) Criteria for determining successful completion of
9 the vocational rehabilitation plan; and
 - 10 (F) The employee's responsibilities;
- 11 (5) A report of tests and copies thereof that have been
12 administered to the employee, including a statement
13 regarding the need for and use of the tests to
14 identify a vocational goal;
- 15 (6) If retraining, including on-the-job training, is found
16 to be necessary, the estimated cost of retraining, a
17 description of specific skills to be learned or
18 knowledge acquired with specific time periods and
19 clearly defined measurements of success, and the
20 nature, amount, and duration of living expenses;
- 21 (7) The total cost of the plan; and



1 (8) The employee's approval of the plan.

2 [~~g~~] (h) The employer shall have ten calendar days from
3 the postmark date on which the plan was mailed to submit in
4 writing to the director any objections to the plan.

5 [~~h~~] (i) The director may approve a plan that does not
6 include all of the requirements outlined in subsection [~~f~~];
7 (g); provided that the director finds the plan:

8 (1) Is in the best interest of the employee;

9 (2) Contains reasonable assurances that the employee will
10 be placed in suitable gainful employment; and

11 (3) Has been approved by the employee.

12 [~~i~~] (j) If the plan requires the purchase of any tools,
13 supplies, or equipment, the purchase deadline shall be included
14 in the plan. Tools, supplies, and equipment shall be considered
15 to be the property of the employer until the plan is determined
16 by the director to be successfully completed, after which it
17 shall become the property of the employee. If the plan requires
18 the purchase, etc., the employer shall purchase the items [~~prior~~
19 ~~to~~] before the purchase deadline in the plan.

20 [~~j~~] (k) An employee with an approved plan who is
21 determined as able to return to usual and customary employment



1 may choose to complete the plan or request a new plan of which
2 the goal may be the employee's usual and customary employment.

3 [~~(k)~~] (l) An injured employee's enrollment in a
4 rehabilitation plan or program shall not affect the employee's
5 entitlement to temporary total disability compensation if the
6 employee earns no wages during the period of enrollment. If the
7 employee receives wages for work performed under the plan or
8 program, the employee shall be entitled to temporary total
9 disability compensation in an amount equal to the difference
10 between the employee's average weekly wages at the time of
11 injury and the wages received under the plan or program, subject
12 to the limitations on weekly benefit rates prescribed in section
13 386-31(a). The employee shall not be entitled to temporary
14 total disability compensation for any week during this period
15 where the wages equal or exceed the average weekly wages at the
16 time of injury.

17 [~~(l)~~] (m) The director shall adopt rules for additional
18 living expenses necessitated by the rehabilitation program,
19 together with all reasonable and necessary vocational training.



1 ~~(m)~~ (n) If the rehabilitation unit determines that
2 vocational rehabilitation is not possible or feasible, it shall
3 certify the determination to the director.

4 ~~(n)~~ (o) Except as otherwise provided, determinations of
5 the rehabilitation unit shall be final unless a written request
6 for reconsideration is filed with the rehabilitation unit within
7 ten calendar days of the date of the determination.

8 The rehabilitation unit shall issue a reconsideration
9 determination to affirm, reverse, or modify the determination or
10 refer the request for reconsideration for hearing.

11 ~~(o)~~ (p) A reconsideration determination shall be final
12 unless a written request for hearing is filed within ten
13 calendar days from the date of the reconsideration
14 determination. All hearings shall be held before a hearings
15 officer designated by the director. A written decision shall be
16 issued in the name of the director.

17 ~~(p)~~ (q) The eligibility of any injured employee to
18 receive other benefits under this chapter shall in no way be
19 affected by the employee's entrance upon a course of vocational
20 rehabilitation as ~~herein~~ provided~~-~~ in this section.



1 [~~(q)~~] (r) Vocational rehabilitation services for the
2 purpose of developing a vocational rehabilitation plan may be
3 approved by the director and the director may periodically
4 review progress in each case."

5 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
6 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

7 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



Report Title:

Workers' Compensation; Vocational Rehabilitation Services;
Certified Providers; Automatic Approval

Description:

Clarifies the process for selecting a certified provider of rehabilitation services. Requires providers to automatically approve vocational rehabilitation services for an injured employee if those services will likely be required for suitable gainful employment. Requires providers to file an employee's vocational plan no later than ninety days after submitting an initial evaluation report, with certain exceptions. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD1)

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