
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTRIC VEHICLE BATTERIES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that electric vehicle
2 usage in the State has grown dramatically, with a twenty-three
3 per cent increase in the number of registered electric vehicles
4 from October 2023 to October 2024. As electric vehicle usage
5 increases, more electric vehicle batteries will enter the waste
6 stream. Proper recycling and disposal practices are needed to
7 ensure that electric vehicle batteries do not contribute to
8 environmental harm.

9 The purpose of this Act is to establish a working group to
10 examine how to maximize the recycling and reuse of electric
11 vehicle batteries and recommend electric vehicle battery
12 management practices.

13 SECTION 2. (a) There is established within the Hawaii
14 state energy office an electric vehicle battery recycling and
15 reuse working group to examine how to maximize the recycling and
16 reuse of electric vehicle batteries and recommend electric
17 vehicle battery management practices.



- 1 (b) The working group shall:
- 2 (1) Develop a plan for best management practices for the
- 3 recycling, reuse, or repurposing of electric vehicle
- 4 batteries;
- 5 (2) Coordinate with any other organization, working group,
- 6 or relevant entity within or outside of the State that
- 7 has similar objectives as this working group, or is
- 8 researching the recycling, reuse, or repurposing of
- 9 electric vehicle batteries; and
- 10 (3) Develop policy recommendations for the legislature to
- 11 implement based on the working group's findings.
- 12 (c) The working group shall consist of:
- 13 (1) The chief energy officer, or the chief energy
- 14 officer's designee, who shall serve as the co-chair of
- 15 the working group;
- 16 (2) The director of health, or the director's designee,
- 17 who shall serve as the co-chair of the working group;
- 18 (3) One representative from the department of
- 19 environmental services of the city and county of
- 20 Honolulu; and



- 1 (4) One representative from the Hawaii natural energy
2 institute.
- 3 (d) The co-chairs of the working group shall invite the
4 following individuals to serve as members of the working group:
- 5 (1) Two representatives from the electric vehicle
6 manufacturing industry;
- 7 (2) One representative from the automotive repair
8 industry;
- 9 (3) One representative from the battery energy storage
10 industry;
- 11 (4) One representative from the electronic waste recycling
12 industry;
- 13 (5) One representative from an electric utility;
- 14 (6) One representative from an organization that
15 specializes in extended producer responsibility
16 policy;
- 17 (7) One representative from an environmental organization
18 that specializes in waste reduction and recycling;
- 19 (8) One representative from the automotive recycling
20 industry;



1 (9) One representative from a company specializing in the
2 recycling of electric vehicle batteries; and

3 (10) Others as invited by the co-chairs.

4 (e) The working group shall submit a report of its
5 findings and recommendations, including any proposed
6 legislation, to the legislature no later than twenty days prior
7 to the convening of the regular session of 2027. The report
8 shall include an analysis of:

9 (1) Opportunities for and barriers to the reuse of
10 electric vehicle batteries as a first option, as
11 potential stationary energy storage systems as a
12 second option, and for recycling as a third option,
13 taking into account the additional costs of
14 transporting electric vehicle batteries to be recycled
15 out of State;

16 (2) Best practices for the management of electric vehicle
17 batteries at end-of-life;

18 (3) The cost, safety, and environmental impacts of in-
19 state versus out-of-state recycling options;

20 (4) The feasibility of pursuing any recycling options
21 outside of the United States;



- 1 (5) The feasibility in terms of costs, available
2 infrastructure, and enforcement of an electric vehicle
3 battery recycling program; and
4 (6) The overall effect of different management practices
5 on the environment.
6 (f) The working group shall be dissolved on June 30, 2026.
7 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.



Report Title:

Electric Vehicles; Batteries; Reuse; Recycling; Working Group;
Hawaii State Energy Office

Description:

Establishes a working group within the Hawaii State Energy Office to examine how to maximize the recycling and reuse of electric vehicle batteries and recommend electric vehicle battery management practices. Effective 7/1/3000. (HD1)

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