

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS KE KE'ENA O KE KIA'ĀINA

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR KE KIA'ÃINA

Senate Committee on Labor and Technology

Friday, February 9, 2024 3:15 p.m. State Capitol, Conference Room 224 and Videoconference

In Support S.B. No. 3099, Relating to the Employees' Retirement System

Chair Aquino, Vice Chair Moriwaki, and members of the Senate Committee on Labor and Technology:

The Office of the Governor supports S.B. No. 3099, Relating to the Employees' Retirement System (ERS). S.B. No.3099 would reduce the minimum number of years of credited service from ten years to five years qualified Tier 2 ERS members must have to be eligible for vested benefit status for service retirement allowance purposes. This bill also includes an appropriation for the added costs of benefits and administrative expenses of the ERS.

State and county governments are feeling the impacts of reduced public employment. Continued and widespread vacancies are contributing to the inability of understaffed departments and agencies to provide various essential services in areas ranging from public health and transportation to correctional institutions and public education. At a time when the needs of our community are great, a well-functioning government is imperative to deliver services to the public efficiently and effectively.

Staffing issues will continue to plague the provision of public services in our State. S.B. No. 3099 offers a meaningful way of recruiting individuals for jobs in government service and retaining employees in public service. The public employee benefits of comprehensive health care insurance, sick leave, vacation leave, retirement programs, and other State and county benefits are valuable incentives in pursuing a government job. Reduction in the ERS vesting requirements is but one component in attracting new and active employees to government service.

Testimony of Office of the Governor S.B. No. 3099 February 9, 2024 Page 2

The Office of the Governor looks forward to continuing discussion on S.B. No. 3099 to recruit individuals to, and retain employees in, State and county employment; enhance the delivery of public services in our State; and further efforts to improve the quality of life of individuals and families in our State.

Thank you very much for the opportunity to provide testimony on this measure.

SYLVIA LUKE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR



JADE T. BUTAY DIRECTOR

WILLIAM G. KUNSTMAN DEPUTY DIRECTOR

STATE OF HAWAI'I KA MOKU'ĀINA O HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS KA 'OIHANA PONO LIMAHANA

February 9, 2023

- To: The Honorable, Henry J.C. Aquino, Chair, The Honorable Sharon Y. Moriwaki , Vice Chair, and Members of the Senate Committee on Labor & Technology
- Date: Friday, February 9, 2024

Time: 3:15 p.m.

- Place: Conference Room 224, State Capitol
- From: Jade T. Butay, Director Department of Labor and Industrial Relations (DLIR)

Re: S.B. 3099 RELATING TO THE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The DLIR **strongly supports** this Administration proposal to reduce the minimum number of years for some ERS members for vested benefit status from ten years to five years. The department believes that the proposed reduction in the vesting requirement will help the Hawaii Occupational Safety and Health Division (HIOSH) attract and retain both Boiler and Elevator Inspectors. In the past, HIOSH has been able to recruit older workers to serve as Boiler and Elevator inspectors seeking a second or alternative career. However, HIOSH has encountered headwinds in recruiting these older workers to serve as inspectors since the change in the law to require a ten year vesting period. If enacted, this measure will make it easier for HIOSH to recruit both Boiler and Elevator inspectors.

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR



THOMAS WILLIAMS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

KANOE MARGOL DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

STATE OF HAWAII EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

TESTIMONY BY THOMAS WILLIAMS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM STATE OF HAWAII TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON LABOR AND TECHNOLOGY ON SENATE BILL NO. 3099

February 9, 2024

3:15 P.M.

Conference Room 224 and VIA Videoconference

RELATING TO THE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM.

Chair Aquino, Vice Chair Moriwaki, and Members of the Committee,

S.B. 3099 proposes to reduce from ten to five years the minimum number of years of credited service that qualified Tier 2 Employees' Retirement System (ERS) members must have to be eligible for vested benefit status for service retirement, refunds, and death benefits, and amends several statutes that are affected by the reduction. The bill also requests the appropriation of funds for the added costs of benefits and administrative expenses of the ERS.

The ERS Board of Trustees supports the bill.

The ERS understands State and county governments in Hawaii are experiencing tough challenges and difficult impacts of job vacancies. The reduction in the vesting requirement is one of the components that could make benefits more attractive to new and active workers with a minimal impact to the ERS's Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL). An increased worker headcount would mean additional pension contributions to the ERS by employers and employees and additional monies to invest.

Tier 2 employees have an ERS membership date after June 30, 2012.



Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii

City Financial Tower • 201 Merchant Street, Suite 1400 • Honolulu, Hawaii 96813-2980 Telephone (808) 586-1735 • Fax (808) 586-1677 • http://ers.ehawaii.gov There are approximately 30,493 ERS Tier 2 non-vested active members who have fewer than 10 years of service, including approximately 16,600 with fewer than five years of service.

The ERS's actuary, Gabriel, Roeder, Smith & Company, estimates that a reduction to a five-year vesting for Tier 2 members would increase the Unfunded Actuarial Liability Accrued (UAAL) by \$8 million, but would increase the ongoing cost of providing benefits to current and future Tier 2 members by approximately 0.18% of payroll. The total payroll increase for fiscal year-end 2025 is approximately \$9 million of which the State's share is approximately 76%. The change would also add four months to the funding period, which was at 23 years as of June 30, 2023. An additional contribution of \$8 million would allow the period to full funding to remain unchanged. The ERS also estimates the cost to make changes to its pension processing system to be \$1.7 million. The bill requests an appropriation to cover additional contributions and for added administrative expenses for fiscal year-end 2025.

The bill's proposed 5-year vesting requirement would apply to ERS Tier 2 members in service as of effective date of the bill, or who return to service or become members after the bill's effective date.

We believe the reversion to a five-year vesting requirement has not only the potential to aid in the recruitment and retention of staff, but that over time will prove to strengthen the ERS's financial position.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony on S.B. 3099.

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR

SYLVIA LUKE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM HAWAI'I EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST FUND OFFICE OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDER



LUIS P. SALAVERIA DIRECTOR

SABRINA NASIR DEPUTY DIRECTOR

STATE OF HAWAI'I DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FINANCE Ka 'Oihana Mālama Mo'ohelu a Kālā P.O. BOX 150 HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96810-0150

ADMINISTRATIVE AND RESEARCH OFFICE BUDGET, PROGRAM PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT DIVISION FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION DIVISION OFFICE OF FEDERAL AWARDS MANAGEMENT

TESTIMONY BY LUIS P. SALAVERIA DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FINANCE TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON LABOR AND TECHNOLOGY ON SENATE BILL NO. 3099

February 9, 2024 3:15 p.m. Room 224 and Videoconference

RELATING TO THE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Department of Budget and Finance (B&F) supports this Administration bill. Senate Bill No. 3099: 1) reduces the minimum number of years of credited service qualified Tier 2 Employees' Retirement System (ERS) members must have to be eligible for vested benefit status for service retirement allowance purposes from ten years to five years; and 2) appropriates \$9,800,000 in general funds for FY 25 for investments of the

ERS.

B&F strongly supports this bill that would align the minimum number of years of credited service required for vesting for Tier 2 ERS members with the requirements of Tier 1 ERS members. This will serve as an improvement in employee benefits offered by public employers to improve employee recruitment and retention without needing to adjust pension retirement benefits. Additionally, this can be implemented at a minimal cost to the State and with minimal impact to the unfunded accrued actuarial liability for pension accumulation.

Thank you for your consideration of our comments.

JOSH GREEN, M.D. GOVERNOR SYLVIA LUKE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR



STATE OF HAWAI'I HAWAII EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST FUND 201 MERCHANT STREET, SUITE 1700 HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813 Oahu (808) 586-7390 Toll Free 1(800) 295-0089 www.eutf.hawaii.gov

BOARD OF TRUSTEES JACQUELINE FERGUSON-MIYAMOTO, CHAIRPERSON JAMES WATARU, VICE-CHAIRPERSON WESLEY MACHIDA, SECRETARY-TREASURER CHRISTIAN FERN AUDREY HIDANO SABRINA NASIR OSA TUI MAUREEN WAKUZAWA RYAN YAMANE ROBERT YU

ADMINISTRATOR DEREK M. MIZUNO

ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR DONNA A. TONAKI

WRITTEN ONLY TESTIMONY BY DEREK MIZUNO ADMINISTRATOR, HAWAII EMPLOYER-UNION HEALTH BENEFITS TRUST FUND DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND FINANCE STATE OF HAWAII TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON LABOR AND TECHNOLOGY ON SENATE BILL NO. 3099

February 9, 2024 3:15 p.m. Conference Room 224 & Videoconference

RELATING TO THE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Chair Aquino, Vice Chair Moriwaki, and Members of the Committee:

The Hawaii Employer-Union Health Benefits Trust Fund (EUTF) Board of Trustees has not taken a position on this bill. EUTF staff would like to provide comments.

The proposed bill to reduce the vesting period from ten to five years for qualified Tier 2 Employees' Retirement System members will not impact the State and counties (Employers) contribution to retiree health care premiums (i.e., medical, prescription drug, dental and vision premiums) since the Employers' health care contribution percentage is 0% of the Base Composite Monthly Contribution for retirees with 5-years but less than 10-years of service. However, the Employers will still be required to reimburse Medicare Part B premiums for the retirees in this group and if the retiree was hired prior to July 1, 2023, the spouse as well. We have not asked the EUTF's actuary to estimate the impact on the OPEB unfunded actuarial accrued liability and normal cost but it is not expected to be significant.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

EUTF's Mission: We care for the health and well being of our beneficiaries by striving to provide quality benefit plans that are affordable, reliable, and meet their changing needs. We provide informed service that is excellent, courteous, and compassionate.

DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES KA 'OIHANA HO'OMOHALA LIMAHANA CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

650 SOUTH KING STREET, 10TH FLOOR • HONOLULU, HAWAI'I 96813 PHONE: (808) 768-8500 • FAX: (808) 768-5563 • WEBSITE: honolulu.gov/hr

RICK BLANGIARDI MAYOR *MEIA*



February 7, 2024

NOLA N. MIYASAKI DIRECTOR *P*O'O

FLORENCIO C. BAGUIO, JR. ASSISTANT DIRECTOR KÕKUA PO'O

The Honorable Henry J.C. Aquino, Chair The Honorable Sharon Y. Moriwaki, Vice Chair and Members of the Committee on Labor and Technology The Senate, Room 224 State Capitol 415 South Beretania Street Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear Chair Aquino, Vice Chair Moriwaki, and Members of the Committee:

SUBJECT: Senate Bill No. 3099 Relating to the Employees' Retirement System

Senate Bill No. 3099, proposes to amend the vesting requirement from ten (10) years to 5 years for members of the Employees' Retirement System (ERS) who have membership dates after June 30, 2012 (Tier 2 members). The City and County of Honolulu, Department of Human Resources strongly supports this change in law.

The City notes that the Legislature made significant changes in 2011 and 2012 to address the unfunded liability of the ERS. These changes have been successful in making the retirement system more sustainable. The changes in this bill only affect the vesting period for Tier 2 members. The remaining characteristics of Tier 2 membership remain unchanged. The following were important considerations for the City in supporting this measure:

- Widespread Effect: The bill would affect all ERS eligible positions in the State and counties since, eventually, all employees will be Tier 2 members of the ERS.
- Universal Coverage: The bill essentially covers all situations such as Tier 2 employees who are in service on the effective date of the bill; Tier 2 employees who were separated from service and then return to service on or after the effective date of the bill and whose contributions were not refunded; and employees who enter service after the effective date of the bill, would all

The Honorable Henry J.C. Aquino, Chair The Honorable Sharon Y. Moriwaki, Vice Chair and Members of the Committee on Labor and Technology February 7, 2024 Page 2

have a 5-year vesting period. We do not anticipate there would be a need to cover additional employee groups.

• **Minimal effect on the Funding Period and Employer Contribution Rate:** While covering all positions and generally all situations, the ERS actuaries have determined that the bill will have a minimal effect on the funding period (a 4-month increase) and employer contribution rate.

The return to a 5-year vesting requirement is fully in line with the City's hiring initiative. Mayor Blangiardi has made filling City job vacancies a top priority and a number of initiatives have been launched to meet this challenge. These initiatives have made a difference, but like other employers, we continue to experience significant challenges in filling our vacant positions and we started 2024 with 2,527 vacancies. Accordingly, it is important that we have available as many tools as possible to attract workers to City employment and returning the ERS vesting requirement to 5 years would be one of those tools. Our hope is that a 5-year vesting requirement will attract more employees to government service.

Based on the foregoing, we ask for your support in advancing S.B. 3099.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony in strong support of this measure.

Sincerely,

holanduyasaki

Nola N. Miyasaki Director



UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS

AFSCME Local 646, AFL-CIO

THE SENATE KA 'AHA KENEKOA THE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE REGULAR SESSION OF 2024

COMMITTEE ON LABOR AND TECHNOLOGY

Senator Henry J.C. Aquino, Chair Senator Sharon Y. Moriwaki, Vice Chair

Friday, February 9, 2024, 3:15 PM Conference Room 224 & Videoconference

Re: Testimony on SB3099 – RELATING TO THE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Chair Aquino, Vice Chair Moriwaki, and Members of the Committee:

The United Public Workers, AFSCME Local 646, AFL-CIO ("UPW") is the exclusive bargaining representative for approximately 14,000 public employees, which includes blue collar, non-supervisory employees in Bargaining Unit 1 and institutional, health, and correctional employees in Bargaining Unit 10, in the State of Hawaii and various counties.

UPW <u>supports</u> SB3099, which reduces the minimum number of years of credited service qualified Tier 2 Employees' Retirement System ("ERS") members must have to be eligible for vested benefit status for service retirement allowance purposes from ten years to five years.

Quite simply, this is a bill that is long overdue. Reducing eligibility for vested benefit status from ten to five years could greatly assist the State and counties with the recruitment and retention of public employees. Additionally, this statutory change could aid in the recruitment of eligible former employees who may be considering a return to public service in order to achieve vested benefit status.

Mahalo for the opportunity to testify in support of this measure.

Sincerely,

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Kalani Werner State Director

HEADQUARTERS

1426 North School Street Honolulu, Hawaii 96817-1914 Phone 808.847.2631 HAWAII 362 East Lanikaula Street Hilo, Hawaii 96720-4336 Phone 808.961.3424 KAUAI 2970 Kele Street, Suite 213 Lihue, Hawaii 96766-1803 Phone 808.245.2412 MAUI 841 Kolu Street Wailuku, Hawaii 96793-1436 Phone 808.244.0815 1.866.454.4166 Toll Free - *Molokai/Lanai only*



The Senate Committee on Labor, and Technology February 9, 2024 3:15 PM Room 224

RE: SB 3099, Relating to the Employees' Retirement System

Attention: Chair Henry Aquino, Vice Chair Sharon Moriwaki and Members of the Committee

The University of Hawaii Professional Assembly (UHPA) **supports the passage of SB 3099**, relating to the employees' retirement system.

SB 3099 proposes to reduce the minimum number of years of credited service qualified Tier 2 members must have to be eligible for vested benefit status for service retirement allowance purposes from ten years to five years. Since 2012, all new hires within the State system have been required to provide ten years of service before vesting with 50% Employee Retirement System (ERS) benefits, rather than the five years required for those hired prior to 2012. As all branches of government face staffing shortages, a reduction in years of credited service to obtain ERS benefits would incentivize both recruitment and retention of new employees within the State government, as well as incentivize the return of former employees who would be made eligible for these crucial benefits upon return.

Respectfully submitted,

Christian L. Fern Executive Director University of Hawaii Professional Assembly

University of Hawaii Professional Assembly

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