S.R. NO. 66

MAR 0 8 2024

## SENATE RESOLUTION

URGING RETAIL STORES AND PHARMACIES DOING BUSINESS IN THE STATE TO ADOPT A POLICY ON A NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVEL GUARANTEEING AN INDIVIDUAL'S UNHINDERED ACCESS TO ALL UNITED STATES FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION-APPROVED CONTRACEPTIVES.

WHEREAS, the benefits of contraception are widely 1 recognized and include improved health and well-being, reduced 2 global maternal mortality, health benefits of pregnancy spacing 3 for maternal and child health, female engagement in the work 4 5 force, and economic self-sufficiency for women; and 6 7 WHEREAS, ninety-nine percent of women in the United States who have been sexually active report having used some form of 8 contraception; and 9 10 11 WHEREAS, other benefits of using contraception may include decreased bleeding and pain with menstrual periods and reduced 12 risk of gynecologic disorders, including a decreased risk of 13 endometrial and ovarian cancer; and 14 15 WHEREAS, according to the 2020 Hawaii Pregnancy Risk 16 Assessment Monitoring System report, between 2012 and 2016, 17 approximately forty-seven percent of all pregnancies in Hawaii 18 19 were unintended; and 20 WHEREAS, the women most likely to have an unintended 21 pregnancy in the State were Native Hawaiian, Filipino, or 22 23 Pacific Islander; those under twenty years of age, unmarried, and insured through Medicaid or uninsured before pregnancy; 24 25 those who had three or more previous live births; or those who were at or below one hundred percent of the federal poverty 26 level; and 27 28 29 WHEREAS, unintended pregnancy is related to adverse health 30 behaviors including late prenatal care; smoking during pregnancy; placing the infant on their stomach or side to sleep, 31



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which is a major risk factor for sudden infant death; and a 1 greater likelihood of postpartum depression; and 2 3 4 WHEREAS, one issue contributing to unintended pregnancies is lack of access to contraception, which includes availability, 5 affordability, insurance coverage, transportation, and 6 convenience; and 7 8 9 WHEREAS, pharmacist refusals to fill contraceptive 10 prescriptions or provide emergency contraception, as well as pharmacies that refuse to stock contraceptives, are considerable 11 barriers to access of this essential health care; and 12 13 14 WHEREAS, the placing of condoms behind locked glass is an access barrier to contraception that likely impacts the role 15 condoms play in reducing unintended pregnancy and offering 16 protection against sexually transmitted infections; and 17 18 19 WHEREAS, a study conducted by the University of Iowa in 20 2011 showed an increase in retail sales of condoms when they were moved from behind locked glass; and 21 22 23 WHEREAS, access to comprehensive contraceptive care and contraceptive methods are an integral component of essential 24 25 health care and thus retail stores and pharmacies should adopt policies that ensure full, unrestricted access to contraception; 26 27 now, therefore, 28 29 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2024, 30 that retail stores and pharmacies doing business in the State 31 are urged to adopt policies on a national and local level to 32 33 guarantee an individual's unhindered access to all United States Food and Drug Administration-approved contraceptives; and 34 35 36 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 37 Resolution be transmitted to the Chief Executive Officer of 38 Albertsons Companies, Inc.; Chief Executive Officer of Costco; 39 Chief Executive Officer of CVS Health; Executive Vice President and President of Walgreens Pharmacy; President and Chief 40 Executive Officer of Walmart Inc.; Chairman and Chief Executive 41 42 Officer of Target Corporation; President of Times Supermarkets;



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and President of Retail Merchants of Hawaii for distribution to
the store managers of every Safeway, Costco, Long's, Walgreens,
Walmart, Target, and Times retail location in the State that is
located within one mile of a high school.



