S.R. NO. 138

MAR 0 8 2024

#### SENATE RESOLUTION

URGING THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO ESTABLISH A TWO-YEAR AGRICULTURAL CRIME PILOT PROJECT TO EXAMINE AND ASSESS THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PROSECUTING AGRICULTURAL CRIME CASES, INCLUDING THOSE OF AGRICULTURAL THEFT AND AGRICULTURAL VANDALISM, IN THE STATE.

WHEREAS, agricultural crimes, which include agricultural 1 theft and vandalism, are a persistent issue affecting farmers 2 3 and ranchers of the State; and 4 WHEREAS, according to a recent publication by the United 5 States Department of Agriculture and Hawaii Department of 6 Agriculture in 2019, there were nearly nineteen thousand 7 incidents of theft, vandalism, and trespassing on farms in the 8 9 State; and 10 WHEREAS, these incidents cost Hawaii farms approximately 11 \$14,400,000, or ten percent of the estimated 2018 Hawaii net 12 13 farm income, in theft and vandalism losses and security costs; 14 and 15 WHEREAS, some individuals trespass onto farm property, 16 often armed with weapons and accompanied by dogs, to illegally 17 hunt, which can be particularly dangerous and destructive for 18 farming operations and can result in destroyed crops, lost 19 20 livestock, illegal drug use, litter, and discarded animal carcasses on farm property; and 21 22 23 WHEREAS, agricultural crimes, including agricultural theft and vandalism, increase the costs of production and decrease the 24 chances for farming and ranching operations to succeed; and 25 26 27 WHEREAS, despite the prevalence and cost of agricultural 28 crimes, many incidents go unreported and few result in convictions; and 29 30 WHEREAS, of the nearly nineteen thousand incidents in 2019, 31 only nine hundred seventy incidents were reported to law 32



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enforcement, which resulted in seventy-nine arrests and sixty-1 seven convictions; and 2 3 WHEREAS, recognizing the challenges that local farmers face 4 regarding agricultural crimes, the Legislature passed Act 217, 5 Session Laws of Hawaii 2019, which established a two-year 6 Agricultural Theft and Vandalism Pilot Project to examine the 7 effectiveness of prosecuting agricultural theft and vandalism 8 cases in the counties of Hawaii and Maui, and included cases of 9 theft and vandalism that affect individuals who are not full-10 time farmers or ranchers; and 11 12 13 WHEREAS, this body believes that it is time to expand the Agricultural Theft and Vandalism Pilot Project statewide as it 14 will provide resources to suppress incidences of agricultural 15 crimes and losses to farmers, ranchers, aquaculturists, and 16 floriculturists in the State; now, therefore, 17 18 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second 19 20 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2024, that the Department of Agriculture is urged to establish a two-21 year Agricultural Crime Pilot Project to examine and assess the 22 effectiveness of prosecuting agricultural crime cases, including 23 24 those of agricultural theft and agricultural vandalism, in the State; and 25 26 27 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Agriculture is also requested to examine and assess the effectiveness of 28 prosecuting agricultural crimes, including the theft of 29 agricultural products produced for personal or commercial use on 30 any land, regardless of land classification, and agricultural 31 vandalism; and 32 33 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Agriculture 34 35 is requested to coordinate with the Department of Law Enforcement and each of the four counties to hire enforcement 36 37 officers for each county; and 38 39 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Agriculture is requested to assess the implementation of the pilot project, 40 including the pilot project's effectiveness, to determine 41

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1 2	whether to by:	o continue, make permanent, or end the pilot project,
3 4 5	(1)	Identifying the number of convictions for agricultural crimes;
6 7 8	(2)	Identifying best practices for prosecuting perpetrators of agricultural crimes;
9 10 11 12 13	(3)	Identifying best practices for the coordination of local police and other enforcement officers' interaction between the prosecuting attorney's office and the Judiciary;
14 15 16 17 18	(4)	Identifying best practices for the development and implementation of the public's and farmers' reporting of agricultural crimes or the attempt of agricultural theft or agricultural vandalism;
19 20 21	(5)	Identifying areas where agricultural crimes are most prevalent;
22 23 24	(6)	Identifying best practices for preventing agricultural crimes; and
25 26 27	(7)	Making recommendations for a statewide program to address agricultural crimes; and
28 29 30 31 32 33 34	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Agriculture is requested to submit an interim report to the Legislature of its findings and recommendations, including any proposed legislation, no later than twenty days prior to the convening of	
35 36 37 38 39	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Agriculture is requested to submit a final report to the Legislature of its findings and recommendations, including any proposed legislation, no later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular Session of 2026; and	
40 41 42		T FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this n be transmitted to the Chairperson of the Board of

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Agriculture, Director of Law Enforcement, and the Prosecuting 1 Attorneys and Chiefs of Police of each county. 2 3 4 5

Lyn Di Ciste OFFERED BY:

