#### JAN 2 4 2024

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HUMAN SERVICES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that most of the State's
- 2 kupuna would prefer to live in their own homes for as long as
- 3 they can. In-home services are key to ensuring kupuna and
- 4 people with disabilities stay in their own home; these services
- 5 include helping with activities of daily living such as meal
- 6 preparation, cleaning, bathing, mobility support, and other
- 7 forms of personal care. In a 2021 quantitative research study
- 8 among Hawaii residents forty-five years of age and older, sixty-
- 9 five per cent were extremely or very concerned about being able
- 10 to age in place and eighty-three per cent of those surveyed said
- 11 it was extremely or very important to them to stay in their
- 12 homes as they get older. Helping individuals live in their own
- 13 home instead of in an institutional nursing facility is also far
- 14 less costly.
- 15 The legislature further finds that reimbursement rates that
- 16 do not have medicare rates for equivalent services, such as in-
- 17 home care services, are reviewed and determined by the



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- 1 department of human services at least every five years. The
- 2 last review of home and community-based reimbursement rates for
- 3 residential services by the department of human services' med-
- 4 QUEST division was conducted through a third-party study by the
- 5 actuarial firm Milliman and reported on December 30, 2022. The
- 6 study developed benchmark comparison rates for in-home services,
- 7 including homemaker/companion/chore, personal care/personal
- 8 assistance/attendant care, and private duty nursing by
- 9 registered nurse and licensed practical nurse.
- 10 The rate studies found there is tremendous wage pressure
- 11 for direct care workers for home settings, given the highly
- 12 competitive labor market in the State for similar paying jobs.
- 13 For all in-home provider types included in the study, current
- 14 median direct care wages paid by the operators fell below the
- 15 United States Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics
- 16 twenty-fifth percentile for those occupation codes and titles,
- 17 except for licensed practical nurses who fell just below the
- 18 fiftieth percentile.
- 19 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to increase
- 20 funding of medicaid in-home services. The corresponding federal

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- 1 matching funds will also increase, resulting in a larger impact
- 2 on reimbursement received by service providers.
- 3 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 4 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 5 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2024-2025 to
- 6 increase funding for medicald in-home services; provided that
- 7 the department of human services shall obtain the maximum
- 8 federal matching funds available to this expenditure; provided
- 9 further that the department of human services shall pursue all
- 10 funding sources known to the State, including private grants,
- 11 prior to expending any general revenues appropriated pursuant to
- 12 this Act.
- 13 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 14 human services for the purposes of this Act.
- 15 SECTION 3. In accordance with section 9 of article VII of
- 16 the Hawaii State Constitution and sections 37-91 and 37-93,
- 17 Hawaii Revised Statutes, the legislature has determined that the
- 18 appropriations contained in H.B. No. , will cause the state
- 19 general fund expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be
- 20 exceeded by \$ or per cent. In addition, the
- 21 appropriation contained in this Act will cause the general fund

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1	expenditure ceiling for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be further
2	exceeded by \$ or per cent. The combined total
3	amount of general fund appropriations contained in only these
4	two Acts will cause the state general fund expenditure ceiling
5	for fiscal year 2024-2025 to be exceeded by
6	\$ or per cent. The reasons for exceeding the
7	general fund expenditure ceiling are that:
8	(1) The appropriation made in this Act is necessary to
9	serve the public interest; and
10	(2) The appropriation made in this Act meets the needs
1	addressed by this Act.
12	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2024.
13	
	INTRODUCED BY:

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#### Report Title:

DHS; Medicaid; In-Home Services; Appropriation; Expenditure Ceiling

#### Description:

Appropriates funds to increase the funding for medicaid in-home services, conditioned on the Department of Human Services obtaining the maximum federal matching funds and pursuing all other funding sources.

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