## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO NUISANCE PREVENTION.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the department of
- 2 health is charged with protecting both public and environmental
- 3 health, with the understanding that the health of a community
- 4 requires the prevention of both diseases and threats to the
- 5 environment. With climate change and the increasing pressures
- 6 on resources and communities, existing law needs to be clarified
- 7 to specify that the department of health has the legal authority
- 8 and obligation to act when there are nuisances that threaten
- 9 public or environmental health.
- 10 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to clarify the
- 11 legal authority of the department of health to prevent nuisances
- 12 that threaten public health or environmental health, both of
- 13 which affect the health of a community and the people of the
- 14 State as a whole.
- 15 SECTION 2. Chapter 322, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 16 amended by amending the title of part I to read as follows:
- 17 "PART I. [ABATEMENT] PREVENTION OF NUISANCES"

1 SECTION 3. Section 322-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended to read as follows: 3 "§322-1 [Removal, prevention.] Prevention. The department 4 of health and its agents shall examine into all nuisances, such 5 as foul or noxious odors, gases or vapors, water in which 6 mosquito larvae exist, sources of filth, and all causes of 7 sickness or disease, on shore, and in any vessel, which may be 8 known to them or brought to their attention, which in their 9 opinion are dangerous or injurious to public or environmental 10 health, and into any and all conditions created or existing 11 [which] that cause or tend to cause sickness or disease or to be 12 dangerous or injurious to public or environmental health, and 13 shall cause the same to be [abated, destroyed, removed, or 14 prevented.] prevented, which may include abatement, destruction, 15 or removal of the nuisance. 16 For purposes of this part, a nuisance shall include: 17 (1) Toxic materials that are used in or by-products of the 18 manufacture or conversion of methamphetamine, and 19 clandestine drug labs that manufacture 20 methamphetamine; and

- 1 (2) Odors and filth resulting from a person feeding feral
- 2 birds."
- 3 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 4 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 5 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

## Report Title:

DOH; Nuisance Prevention; Environmental Health; Public Health

## Description:

Clarifies that the Department of Health has the legal authority and obligation to prevent nuisances that affect environmental health and public health. (SD1)

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