A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TRAVEL INSURANCE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 431, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by adding a new article to be appropriately designated
3	and to read as follows:
4	"ARTICLE
5	TRAVEL INSURANCE
6	§431: -101 Short title. This article shall be known and
7	may be cited as the Hawaii Travel Insurance Act.
8	§431: -102 Scope and purposes. (a) The purpose of this
9	article is to promote public welfare by creating a comprehensive
10	legal framework to regulate the sale of travel insurance in the
11	State.
12	(b) The requirements of this article shall apply to:
13	(1) Travel insurance that covers any resident of the State
14	and is sold, solicited, negotiated, or offered in the
15	State; and
16	(2) Policies and certificates that are delivered or issued
17	for delivery in the State.

- 1 This article shall not apply to cancellation fee waivers or
- 2 travel assistance services, except as expressly provided herein.
- 3 (c) All other applicable provisions of the State's
- 4 insurance laws shall continue to apply to travel insurance,
- 5 except that the specific provisions of this article shall
- 6 supersede any general provisions of law that would otherwise
- 7 apply to travel insurance.
- 8 §431: -103 Definitions. As used in this article:
- 9 "Aggregator site" means a website that provides access to
- 10 information regarding insurance products from more than one
- 11 travel insurer, including product and travel insurer
- 12 information, for use in comparison shopping.
- "Blanket travel insurance" means a travel insurance policy
- 14 issued to any eligible group providing coverage for specific
- 15 classes of persons defined in the policy, with coverage provided
- 16 to all members of the eligible group without a separate charge
- 17 to individual members of the eligible group.
- "Cancellation fee waiver" means a contractual agreement
- 19 between a supplier of travel services and the supplier's
- 20 customer to waive some or all of the non-refundable cancellation
- 21 fee provisions of the supplier's underlying travel contract

- ${f 1}$ regardless of the reason for the cancellation or form of
- 2 reimbursement.
- 3 "Designated responsible producer" means the person
- 4 responsible for compliance with the travel insurance laws and
- 5 regulations applicable to the limited lines travel insurance
- 6 producer and its registrants.
- 7 "Eligible group" means two or more persons who are engaged
- 8 in a common enterprise, or have an economic, educational, or
- 9 social affinity or relationship. "Eligible group" includes:
- 10 (1) Any entity engaged in the business of providing travel
- or travel services, including tour operators, lodging
- providers, vacation property owners, hotels and
- resorts, travel clubs, travel agencies, property
- managers, cultural exchange programs, and common
- 15 carriers, or the operator, owner, or lessor of a means
- of transportation of passengers, including airlines,
- 17 cruise lines, railroads, steamship companies, and
- 18 public bus carriers, wherein all members or customers
- 19 of the group have common exposure to risk attendant to
- 20 any particular travel or type of travel or travelers;

-	(2)	my correge, concor, or central institution or realining
2		covering students, teachers, employees, or volunteers
3	(3)	Any employer covering any group of employees,
4		volunteers, contractors, boards of directors,
5		dependents, or guests;
6	(4)	Any sports team, camp, or sponsor thereof covering
7		participants, members, campers, employees, officials,
8		supervisors, or volunteers;
9	(5)	Any religious, charitable, recreational, educational,
10		or civic organization, or branch thereof covering any
11		group of members, participants, or volunteers;
12	(6)	Any financial institution or financial institution
13		vendor or parent holding company, trustee, or agent
14		of, or designated by, one or more financial
15		institutions or financial institution vendors,
16		including account holders, credit card holders,
17		debtors, guarantors, or purchasers;
18	(7)	Any incorporated or unincorporated association,
19		including labor unions, having a common interest,
20		constitution, and bylaws and that is organized and
21		maintained in good faith for purposes other than

1		obtaining insurance for members or participants of the
2		association covering its members;
3	(8)	Any trust or the trustees of a fund established,
4		created, or maintained for the benefit of and covering
5		members, employees, or customers, subject to the
6		commissioner's permitting the use of a trust and the
7		State's premium tax provisions in section 431: -105
8		of one or more associations meeting the requirements
9		of paragraph (7);
10	(9)	Any entertainment production company covering any
11		group of participants, volunteers, audience members,
12		contestants, or workers;
13	(10)	Any volunteer fire department or other related
14		volunteer group;
15	(11)	Any first responder or emergency management agency or
16		organization, court, or other related group;
17	(12)	Preschools, daycare institutions for children or
18		adults, and senior citizen clubs;
19	(13)	Any automobile or truck rental or leasing company
20		covering a group of individuals who may become
21		renters, lessees, or passengers of the rented or

1		leased vehicles; provided that the common carrier;
2		operator, owner, or lessor of a means of
3		transportation; or the automobile or truck rental or
4		leasing company, is the policyholder under a policy to
5		which this paragraph applies; or
6	(14)	Any other group for which the commissioner has
7		determined that:
8		(A) The members are engaged in a common enterprise or
9		have an economic, educational, or social affinity
10		or relationship; and
11		(B) Issuance of the policy would not be contrary to
12		the public interest.
13	"Ful	fillment materials" means documentation sent to the
14	purchaser	of a travel protection plan confirming the purchase
15	and provi	ding the travel protection plan's coverage and
16	assistance	e details.
17	"Gro	up travel insurance" means travel insurance issued to
18	any eligil	ble group.
19	"Ins	urance" does not include cancellation fee waivers or
20	travel as:	sistance services.
21	"Lim:	ited lines travel insurance producer" means a:

1	(1)	Licensed managing general agent or third-party
2		administrator;
3	(2)	Licensed insurance producer, including a limited lines
4		producer licensed under section 431:9A-107.5(a)(1); or
5	(3)	Travel administrator.
6	"Offe	er and disseminate" means the act of providing general
7	information	on, including a description of the coverage and price,
8	or proces	sing an application and collecting premiums.
9	"Pri	mary certificate holder" means a person who elects and
10	purchases	travel insurance under a group policy.
11	"Pri	mary policyholder" means a person who elects and
12	purchases	individual travel insurance.
13	"Trav	vel administrator" means a person who directly or
14	indirectly	y underwrites; collects charges, collateral, or
15	premiums	from; or adjusts or settles claims on residents of the
16	State, in	connection with travel insurance. "Travel
17	administra	ator" does not include:
18	(1)	A person working for a travel administrator to the
19		extent that the person's activities are subject to the

supervision and control of the travel administrator;

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1	(2)	An insurance producer selling insurance or engaged in
2		administrative and claims-related activities within
3		the scope of the producer's license;
4	(3)	A travel retailer offering and disseminating travel
5		insurance and registered under the license of a
6		limited lines travel insurance producer in accordance
7		with this article;
8	(4)	An individual adjusting or settling claims in the
9		normal course of that individual's practice or
10		employment as an attorney and who does not collect
11		charges or premiums in connection with insurance
12		coverage; or
13	(5)	A business entity that is affiliated with a licensed
14		travel insurer while acting as a travel administrator
15		for the direct and assumed insurance business of an
16	•	affiliated travel insurer.
17	"Trav	vel assistance services" means non-insurance services:
18	(1)	For which the consumer is not indemnified based on a
19		fortuitous event; and

- 1 (2) The provision of which does not result in the transfer
- or shifting of risk that would constitute the business
- of insurance.
- 4 "Travel assistance services" includes security advisories,
- 5 destination information, vaccination and immunization
- 6 information services, travel reservation services,
- 7 entertainment, activity and event planning, translation
- 8 assistance, emergency messaging, international legal and medical
- 9 referrals, medical case monitoring, coordination of
- 10 transportation arrangements, emergency cash transfer assistance,
- 11 medical prescription replacement assistance, passport and travel
- 12 document replacement assistance, lost luggage assistance,
- 13 concierge services, and any other service that is furnished in
- 14 connection with planned travel.
- "Travel insurance" shall have the same meaning as in
- 16 section 431:9A-107.5(a)(1).
- 17 "Travel protection plans" means plans that provide travel
- 18 insurance, travel assistance services, and cancellation fee
- 19 waivers, or any combination of the foregoing.
- "Travel retailer" means a business entity that makes,
- 21 arranges, or offers planned travel. "Travel retailer" includes

- 1 a business entity that offers and disseminates travel insurance
- 2 as a service to its customers on behalf of and under the
- 3 direction of a limited lines travel insurance producer.
- 4 §431: -104 Licensing and registration. (a) In
- 5 accordance with sections 431:9A-103 and 431:9A-107.5, the
- 6 commissioner may issue a limited lines travel insurance producer
- 7 license to an individual or business entity that has filed with
- 8 the commissioner an application for a limited lines travel
- 9 insurance producer license in a form and manner prescribed by
- 10 the commissioner. Each limited lines travel insurance producer
- 11 shall be licensed to sell, solicit, or negotiate travel
- 12 insurance through a licensed travel insurer. No person shall
- 13 act as a limited lines travel insurance producer or travel
- 14 insurance retailer unless properly licensed or registered,
- 15 respectively.
- 16 (b) No travel retailer shall offer and disseminate travel
- 17 insurance under a limited lines travel insurance producer
- 18 business entity license unless:
- 19 (1) The limited lines travel insurance producer or travel
- 20 retailer provides to purchasers of travel insurance:

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2		material terms of the insurance coverage;
3		(B) A description of the process for filing a claim;
4		(C) A description of the review or cancellation
5		process for the travel insurance policy; and
6		(D) The identity and contact information of the
7		travel insurer and limited lines travel insurance
8		producer;
9	(2)	At the time of licensure, the limited lines travel
10		insurance producer establishes and maintains a
11		register, on a form prescribed by the commissioner, of
12		each travel retailer offering travel insurance on
13		behalf of the limited lines travel insurance producer;
14		provided that the register shall be maintained and
15		updated by the limited lines travel insurance producer
16		and shall include the name, address, and contact
17		information of the travel retailer and an officer or
18		person who directs or controls the travel retailer's
19		operations, and the travel retailer's federal tax
20		identification number; provided further that, upon
21		request, the limited lines travel insurance producer

(A) A description of the material terms or the actual

1		shall submit the register to the insurance division of
2		the department of commerce and consumer affairs;
3		provided further that the limited lines travel
4		insurance producer shall also certify that the travel
5		retailer registered complies with title 18 United
6		States Code section 1033;
7	(3)	The limited lines travel insurance producer has
8		designated one of its employees who is a licensed
9		individual producer as the designated responsible
10		producer;
11	(4)	The designated responsible producer, president,
12		secretary, treasurer, or other officer or person who
13		directs or controls the limited lines travel insurance
14		producer's insurance operations complies with any
15		fingerprinting requirements applicable to insurance
16		producers;
17	(5)	The limited lines travel insurance producer has paid
18		all applicable licensing fees; and
19	(6)	The limited lines travel insurance producer requires
20		each employee and authorized representative of the
21		travel retailer whose duties include offering and

ı		disseminating travel insurance to receive a program of
2		instruction or training that is subject, at the
3		discretion of the commissioner, to review and
4		approval; provided that the training material shall
5		contain adequate instructions on the types of
6		insurance offered, ethical sales practices, and
7		required disclosures to prospective customers.
8	(c)	Any travel retailer offering or disseminating travel
9	insurance	shall make available to prospective purchasers any
10	brochures	or other written materials that have been approved by
11	the trave	l insurer; provided that the materials shall include
12	information	on that:
13	(1)	Provides the identity and contact information of the
14		travel insurer and limited lines travel insurance
15		producer;
16	(2)	Explains that the purchase of travel insurance is not
17		required to purchase any other product or service from
18		the travel retailer; and
19	(3)	Explains that an unlicensed travel retailer is allowed
20		to provide only general information about the
21		insurance offered by the travel retailer, including a

1		description of the coverage and price, but is not
2		qualified or authorized to answer technical questions
3		about the terms and conditions of the insurance
4		offered by the travel retailer or to evaluate the
5		adequacy of the customer's existing insurance
6		coverage.
7	(d)	No travel retailer employee or authorized
8	represent	ative who is not licensed as an insurance producer
9	shall:	
10	(1)	Evaluate or interpret the technical terms, benefits,
11		and conditions of the offered travel insurance
12		coverage;
13	(2)	Evaluate or provide advice concerning a prospective
14		purchaser's existing insurance coverage; or
15	(3)	Hold itself out as a licensed insurer, licensed
16		producer, or insurance expert.
17	(e)	Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the
18	contrary,	each travel retailer whose insurance-related
19	activitie	s, and those of the travel retailer's employees and
20	authorize	d representatives, are limited to offering and
21	dissemina	ting travel insurance on behalf of and under the

- 1 direction of a limited lines travel insurance producer meeting
- 2 the conditions stated in this article may, upon registration by
- 3 the limited lines travel insurance producer as described in
- 4 subsection (b)(2), receive related compensation.
- 5 (f) Each limited lines travel insurance producer shall be
- 6 responsible for the acts of each applicable travel retailer and
- 7 use reasonable means to ensure compliance by the travel retailer
- 8 with this article.
- 9 (g) Any person licensed in a major line of authority as an
- 10 insurance producer may sell, solicit, and negotiate travel
- 11 insurance; provided that no property or casualty insurance
- 12 producer shall be required to become appointed by a travel
- 13 insurer to sell, solicit, or negotiate travel insurance.
- (h) Any limited lines travel insurance producer or travel
- 15 retailer conducting business pursuant to this article shall be
- 16 subject to any applicable provisions of this chapter relating to
- 17 the revocation, suspension, or nonrenewal of licenses and the
- 18 imposition of criminal or civil penalties.
- 19 §431: -105 Tax on premiums. (a) Each travel insurer
- 20 shall pay the tax on premiums provided for in section 431:7-202
- 21 on all travel insurance premiums paid by:

1	(1)	An individual primary policyholder who is a resident
2		of the State;
3	(2)	A primary certificate holder who is a resident of the
4		State and elects coverage under a group travel
5		insurance policy; or
6	(3)	A blanket travel insurance policyholder that, subject
7		to any apportionment rules that may apply to the
8		travel insurer across multiple taxing jurisdictions or
9		that permit the travel insurer to allocate premiums or
10		an apportioned basis in a reasonable and equitable
11		manner in those jurisdictions:
12		(A) Is a resident of the State; or
13		(B) Has its, or its affiliate or subsidiary that has
14		purchased blanket travel insurance in the State
15		for eligible blanket group members', principal
16		place of business in the State.
17	(b)	Each travel insurer shall:
18	(1)	Document the state of residence or principal place of
19		business of the primary policyholder or primary
20		certificate holder, and

	(2)	Report as premiums only the amounts allocable to
2		travel insurance and not any amounts received for
3		travel assistance services or cancellation fee
4		waivers.
5	§ 43 1	: -106 Travel protection plans. Travel protection
6	plans may	be offered for one price for the combined features
7	that the	travel protection plan offers in the State if:
8	(1)	The travel protection plan clearly discloses to the
9		consumer, at or before the time of purchase, that the
10		plan includes travel insurance, travel assistance
11		services, and cancellation fee waivers as applicable,
12		and provides information and an opportunity, at or
13		before the time of purchase, for the consumer to
14		obtain additional information regarding the features
15		and pricing of the travel insurance, travel assistance
16		services, and cancellation fee waivers; and
17	(2)	The fulfillment materials:
18		(A) Describe and delineate the travel insurance,
19		travel assistance services, and cancellation fee
20		waivers in the travel protection plan; and

1	(B) Include any applicable travel insurance
2	disclosures and contact information for persons
3	providing travel assistance services and
4	cancellation fee waivers.
5	§431: -107 Sales practices. (a) Except as otherwise
6	provided in this section, any person offering travel insurance
7	to a resident of the State shall be subject to article 13,
8	chapter 431.
9	(b) If a conflict arises between this article and any
10	other provision of this chapter regarding the sale and marketing
11	of travel insurance and travel protection plans, the provisions
12	of this article shall control.
13	(c) Offering or selling a travel insurance policy that
14	will not result in payment of any claims for any insured under
15	the policy shall be deemed to be an unfair trade practice under
16	article 13, chapter 431.
17	(d) For each travel insurance or travel protection plan to
18	which this section applies:
19	(1) All documents provided to the relevant consumer before
20	the purchase of travel insurance, including sales

materials, advertising materials, and marketing

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1		materials, sharr be consistent with all other travel
2		insurance policy documents, including forms,
3		endorsements, policies, rate filings, and certificates
4		of insurance;
5	(2)	For travel insurance policies or certificates that
6		contain pre-existing condition exclusions, information
7		and an opportunity to learn more about the pre-
8		existing condition exclusions shall be provided to the
9		consumer at any time before the time of purchase and
10		in the coverage's fulfillment materials;
11	(3)	As soon as practicable following the purchase of a
12		travel protection plan, the fulfillment materials and
13		the information described in section 431: -104(b)(1)
14		shall be provided to the primary policyholder or
15		primary certificate holder; provided that if the
16		insured has neither started a covered trip nor filed a
17		claim under the travel insurance coverage, the
18		relevant policyholder or certificate holder may cancel
19		the policy or certificate for a full refund of the
20		travel protection plan price at any time after the

1	dat	te of purchase of a travel protection plan and
2	bef	Fore either:
3	(A)	Fifteen days following the date of delivery of
4		the travel protection plan's fulfillment
5		materials by postal mail; or
6	(B)	Ten days following the date of personal or
7		electronic delivery of the travel protection
8		plan's fulfillment materials; and
9	(4) It	shall be disclosed in the policy documentation and
10	ful	fillment materials whether the travel insurance is
11	pri	mary or secondary to other applicable coverage;
12	provided furt	her that if travel insurance is marketed directly
13	to a consumer	through a travel insurer's website or by others
14	through an ag	gregator site, it shall not be deemed to be an
15	unfair trade	practice or other violation of law if an accurate
16	summary or sh	ort description of coverage is provided on the web
17	page as long	as that consumer has access to the full provisions
18	of the policy	through electronic means.
19	(e) No	person shall offer, solicit, or negotiate travel
20	insurance or	travel protection plans on an individual or group
21	basis by usin	g a negative or opt-out option that would require

- 1 the consumer to take an affirmative action to deselect coverage
- 2 when the consumer purchases a trip, including unchecking a box
- 3 on an electronic form.
- 4 (f) Marketing blanket travel insurance coverage as being
- 5 free of charge shall be deemed to be an unfair trade practice.
- 6 (g) If a consumer's destination jurisdiction requires
- 7 insurance coverage, requiring the consumer to choose between the
- 8 following options as a condition of purchasing a trip or travel
- 9 package shall not be deemed to be an unfair trade practice:
- 10 (1) Purchasing the coverage required by the destination
- jurisdiction through the travel retailer or limited
- lines travel insurance producer supplying the trip or
- travel package; or
- 14 (2) Agreeing to obtain and provide proof of coverage that
- meets the destination jurisdiction's requirements
- 16 before departure.
- 17 \$431: -108 Travel administrators. (a) Notwithstanding
- 18 any other provision of this chapter to the contrary, no person
- 19 shall act or represent itself as a travel administrator for
- 20 travel insurance in the State unless that person:

1	(1)	Is a licensed property and casualty insurance producer	
2		in the State for activities permitted under the	
3		applicable producer license;	
4	(2)	Holds a valid managing general agent license in the	
5		State; or	
6	(3)	Holds a valid third-party administrator license in the	
7		State.	
8	(b)	Each travel insurer shall:	
9	(1)	Be responsible for the acts of any travel	
10		administrator administering travel insurance	
11		underwritten by the travel insurer; and	
12	(2)	Ensure that the travel administrator maintains all	
13		books and records relevant to the travel insurer to be	
14		made available by the travel administrator to the	
15		commissioner upon request.	
16	§ 43 1	: -109 Policy. (a) Notwithstanding any other	
17	provision	of this chapter to the contrary, travel insurance	
18	shall be classified and filed for purposes of rates and forms		
19	under an	inland marine line of insurance; provided that travel	
20	insurance	that provides coverage for sickness, accident,	
21	disability	y, or death occurring during travel, either exclusively	

- 1 or in conjunction with related coverages of emergency evacuation
- 2 or repatriation of remains shall be filed under an accident and
- 3 health line of insurance.
- 4 (b) Travel insurance may be in the form of an individual,
- 5 group, or blanket policy.
- 6 (c) Eligibility and underwriting standards for travel
- 7 insurance may be developed and provided based on travel
- 8 protection plans designed for individual or identified marketing
- 9 or distribution channels; provided that the standards herein
- 10 described shall meet any of the State's underwriting standards
- 11 for inland marine.
- 12 §431: -110 Rulemaking. The commissioner shall adopt
- 13 rules pursuant to chapter 91 to effectuate this article."
- 14 SECTION 2. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 15 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 16 begun before its effective date.
- 17 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2040.

Report Title:

Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Regulatory Framework; Travel Insurance

Description:

Establishes a framework to regulate the sale of travel insurance in the State. Effective 7/1/2040. (HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.