### JAN 19 2024

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO BURIAL SITES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that "lineal descendant,"
- 2 as defined in section 13-300-2, Hawaii Administrative Rules, is
- 3 excessively strict as it requires applicants to know the name of
- 4 the individual whose remains were encountered, which is a
- 5 difficult prospect. The legislature further finds that there
- 6 have been instances where an applicant seeking lineal descent
- 7 was denied, despite having established their connection to the
- 8 burial site through oral or written records, an 'ohana's
- 9 historical residence on the parcel of land, and their
- 10 genealogical descent from that 'ohana. The legislature also
- 11 finds that knowledge of the name of the individual whose remains
- 12 were encountered is discriminatory as Hawaiian cultural
- 13 practices, even a few generations ago, did not adhere to the
- 14 western practice of headstones. Furthermore, land ownership
- 15 transfers, in some cases, have made it impossible for 'ohana to
- 16 maintain burial sites.

# S.B. NO. 2441

1 Therefore, the purpose of this Act is to direct the 2 department of land and natural resources to amend the definition 3 of "lineal descendant" in section 13-300-2, Hawaii 4 Administrative Rules, to allow applicants to claim lineal 5 descent status through an indirect, though still genealogical 6 connection, to Native Hawaiian remains found in burial sites. 7 SECTION 2. The department of land and natural resources 8 shall amend the definition of "lineal descendent" in 9 section 13-300-2, Hawaii Administrative Rules, to mean: "with respect to Native Hawaiian skeletal remains, a claimant who has 10 11 established to the satisfaction of the council, direct or 12 collateral genealogical connections to certain Native Hawaiian 13 skeletal remains, or to family members who were granted use or 14 ownership rights of the parcel in which the burial was 15 encountered, or with respect to non-Native Hawaiian skeletal 16 remains, a claimant who has established to the satisfaction of 17 the department, direct or collateral genealogical connections to 18 certain non-Native Hawaiian skeletal remains. Highest 19 consideration should be given to the wishes of lineal 20 descendants, above that of cultural descendants."

1 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

# S.B. NO. 2441

### Report Title:

DLNR; State Historic Preservation Division; Hawaii Administrative Rules; Burial Sites; Native Hawaiians

### Description:

Requires the Department of Land and Natural Resources to amend the definition of "lineal descent", in HAR, to allow applicants to better claim lineal descent status to remains found at burial sites.

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