JAN 1 7 2024

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII TUITION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that existing law allows 2 the board of regents of the university of Hawaii to charge 3 resident and nonresident tuition fees for regular courses of 4 instruction within the university of Hawaii system, including 5 community colleges. The legislature also finds that the board 6 of regents subscribes to a tuition policy that seeks to keep 7 costs for resident students at the lowest practical level, and 8 therefore, resident tuition fees within the university of Hawaii 9 system are significantly lower than tuition fees for nonresidents. 10

11 The legislature also finds that existing law sets forth a 12 basic rule in defining whether a student is a "resident" for 13 purposes of qualifying for the resident tuition rates within the 14 university of Hawaii system, limiting resident tuition fees to 15 students who have been a bona fide resident of the State for at 16 least twelve consecutive months next preceding the student's 17 first day of officially scheduled instruction. The legislature



1 further finds that the basic rule, enacted in 2006, has had a
2 disparate impact on certain aliens who are lawfully present in
3 the United States and wish to enroll in the university of Hawaii
4 system, but have not been consecutively present in the State for
5 twelve months.

The legislature further finds that the board of regents has 6 7 adopted a policy allowing undocumented aliens who are not 8 lawfully present in the United States, including aliens whose 9 deportation has been deferred pursuant to the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) program, to be eligible for the 10 resident tuition fee under certain conditions. The legislature 11 finds, however, that this policy may be deemed invalid under 12 13 section 411 of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity 14 Reconciliation Act of 1996, unless there is state law that affirmatively enables these aliens to be eligible for such 15 postsecondary education benefits. 16

17 The legislature finds that postsecondary education assists 18 graduates by preparing them for jobs and career paths that 19 typically pay higher wages, which enable them to achieve their 20 educational and career goals and afford the State's high cost of 21 living. The legislature also finds that increased enrollment



1 and completion of postsecondary education will increase and 2 enhance the State's human capital. Therefore, the legislature finds that this Act, which increases the number of State 3 residents who may enroll and receive postsecondary education at 4 5 the university of Hawaii, serves the State's interest, and is 6 therefore a matter of statewide concern. 7 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to: (1) Allow certain aliens who are lawfully present in the 8 9 United States to be eligible for the resident tuition 10 fees in certain conditions; and (2) Affirmatively allow DACA aliens who are not lawfully 11 12 present in the United States to be eligible for resident tuition rates under certain conditions. 13 14 SECTION 2. Section 304A-402, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 15 amended to read as follows: 16 "[+] §304A-402[+] Residence for tuition purposes; basic 17 rule. (a) The board of regents shall adopt the necessary rules defining residence for tuition purposes herein; provided that 18 the basic rule shall be that, except as provided in subsection 19 (b), a student shall qualify for the resident tuition fee only 20 21 if the following criteria are met:



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1 (1) The adult student  $[\tau]$  or, in the case of a minor 2 student, the student's parents or quardians has or 3 have been a bona fide resident of this State for at 4 least twelve consecutive months next preceding the 5 student's first day of officially scheduled 6 instruction for any semester or term in which the 7 student is enrolling at the particular college or 8 campus; and 9 (2) The adult or minor student has not been claimed as a 10 dependent for tax purposes for at least twelve months 11 next preceding the student's first day of officially 12 scheduled instruction for any semester or term in 13 which the student is enrolling at the particular 14 college or campus by the student's parents or 15 guardians who are nonresidents of the State; provided 16 that this provision shall not apply in cases where the 17 parent claiming the student as a dependent is entitled 18 to do so under a child support order or agreement 19 issued or entered into in conjunction with a divorce 20 proceeding or legal separation agreement and the other



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| 1  |                                       | pare        | nt and the student meet the criteria set forth in |  |
|----|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|--|
| 2  |                                       | para        | graph (1).  |  |
| 3  | <u>(b)</u>                            | An a        | lien student shall be eligible for the resident   |  |
| 4  | tuition f                             | ee to       | the extent permitted under applicable federal     |  |
| 5  | law; provided that the alien student: |             |   |  |
| 6  | (1)                                   | Has         | resided in the State for at least three months;   |  |
| 7  | (2)                                   | <u>At t</u> | he time of application:                           |  |
| 8  |                                       | <u>(A)</u>  | Is lawfully admitted for permanent residence      |  |
| 9  |                                       |             | under the federal Immigration and Nationality     |  |
| 10 |                                       |             | Act, whose permanent resident status has not been |  |
| 11 |                                       |             | terminated, is eligible to file for               |  |
| 12 |                                       |             | naturalization in the State, and has filed for    |  |
| 13 |                                       |             | naturalization in the State;                      |  |
| 14 |                                       | <u>(B)</u>  | Has been granted asylum pursuant to section 208   |  |
| 15 |                                       |             | of the federal Immigration and Nationality Act    |  |
| 16 |                                       |             | and whose asylee status has not been terminated;  |  |
| 17 |                                       |             | or  |  |
| 18 |                                       | (C)         | Is a refugee who has been admitted to the United  |  |
| 19 |                                       |             | States pursuant to section 207 of the federal     |  |
| 20 |                                       |             | Immigration and Nationality Act and whose refugee |  |
| 21 |                                       |             | status has not been terminated; and               |  |



| 1  | (3)       | At the time of enrollment, is not eligible to enroll    |
|----|-----------|---|
| 2  |           | in a public postsecondary educational institution       |
| 3  |           | located in another state upon payment of in-state or    |
| 4  |           | resident tuition fees for the institution.              |
| 5  | (c)       | An alien student who is not lawfully present in the     |
| 6  | United St | ates shall be eligible for the resident tuition fee to  |
| 7  | the exten | t permitted under applicable federal law; provided that |
| 8  | the alien | student:  |
| 9  | (1)       | Has established domicile in the State and satisfies     |
| 10 |           | subsection (a);   |
| 11 | (2)       | Attended a public or private high school in the United  |
| 12 |           | States for a period not less than three years;          |
| 13 | (3)       | Graduated from a public or private high school in the   |
| 14 |           | United States or attained the equivalent thereof in     |
| 15 |           | the United States;                                      |
| 16 | (4)       | At the time of enrollment, is not eligible to enroll    |
| 17 |           | in a public postsecondary educational institution       |
| 18 |           | located in another state upon payment of in-state or    |
| 19 |           | resident tuition fees for the institution; and          |
| 20 | (5)       | Has filed:  |



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| 1  | <u>(A)</u>   | An application for Deferred Action for Childhood  |  |  |  |
|----|--|---|--|--|--|
| 2  |  | Arrivals with the Department of Homeland Security |  |  |  |
| 3  |  | United States Citizenship and Immigration         |  |  |  |
| 4  |  | Services;   |  |  |  |
| 5  | <u>(B)</u>   | An application for a lawful immigration status    |  |  |  |
| 6  |  | pursuant to the federal Immigration and           |  |  |  |
| 7  |  | Naturalization Act; or                            |  |  |  |
| 8  | <u>(C)</u>   | A notarized affidavit with the university,        |  |  |  |
| 9  |  | attesting that the alien student will file for an |  |  |  |
| 10 |  | application pursuant to paragraph (A) or (B) as   |  |  |  |
| 11 |  | soon as the alien student becomes eligible to do  |  |  |  |
| 12 |  | <u>so.</u> "                                      |  |  |  |
| 13 | SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that       |   |  |  |  |
| 14 | matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were |   |  |  |  |
| 15 | begun before its effective date.                                 |   |  |  |  |
| 16 | SECTION 4. If any provision of this Act, or the                  |   |  |  |  |
| 17 | application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held       |   |  |  |  |
| 18 | invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or      |   |  |  |  |
| 19 | applications of the Act that can be given effect without the     |   |  |  |  |
| 20 | invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions |   |  |  |  |
| 21 | of this Act are severable.                                       |   |  |  |  |



SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

3 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY: BESCO



#### Report Title:

Higher Education; University of Hawaii System; Resident Tuition Fee; Qualification; Eligibility; Basic Rule; Lawful Permanent Residents; Asylees; Refugees; Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)

#### Description:

Allows certain lawful permanent residents, asylees, and refugees, and certain DACA aliens who are not lawfully present in the United States to be eligible for the resident tuition fee at any University of Hawaii campus under certain conditions.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

