JAN 2 5 2023

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 235-55.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended as follows:
- 3 1. By amending subsection (a) to read:
- 4 "(a) Allowance of credit.
- 5 (1) In general. For each resident taxpayer, who files an 6 individual income tax return for a taxable year, and 7 who is not claimed or is not otherwise eliqible to be 8 claimed as a dependent by another taxpayer for federal 9 or Hawaii state individual income tax purposes, who 10 maintains a household [which] that includes as a 11 member one or more qualifying individuals (as defined 12 in subsection (b)(1)), there shall be allowed as a 13 credit against the tax imposed by this chapter for the 14 taxable year an amount equal to the applicable 15 percentage of the employment-related expenses (as 16 defined in subsection (b)(2)) paid by the individual during the taxable year. If the tax credit claimed by 17

| 1  |     | a resident taxpayer exceeds the amo  | ount of income tax   |
|----|-----|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 2  |     | payment due from the resident taxpa  | ayer, the excess of  |
| 3  |     | the credit over payments due shall   | be refunded to the   |
| 4  |     | resident taxpayer; provided that ta  | ax credit properly   |
| 5  |     | claimed by a resident individual w   | ho has no income tax |
| 6  |     | liability shall be paid to the res   | ident individual;    |
| 7  |     | and provided further that no refund  | ds or payment on     |
| 8  |     | account of the tax credit allowed    | oy this section      |
| 9  |     | shall be made for amounts less than  | n \$1.               |
| 10 | (2) | Applicable percentage. For purpose   | es of paragraph (1), |
| 11 |     | the taxpayer's applicable percentage | ge shall be          |
| 12 |     | determined as follows:               |                      |
| 13 |     | Adjusted gross income Appl:          | icable percentage    |
| 14 |     | [Not over \$25,000                   | <del>25%</del>       |
| 15 |     | Over \$25,000 but                    | <del>24%</del>       |
| 16 |     | not over \$30,000                    |                      |
| 17 |     | Over \$30,000 but                    | <del>23 %</del>      |
| 18 |     | not over \$35,000                    |                      |
| 19 |     | Over \$35,000 but                    | <del>22%</del>       |
| 20 |     | not over \$40,000                    |                      |
| 21 |     | Over \$40,000 but                    | 21%                  |

| 1  | <del>not over \$45,000</del> |                   |
|----|------------------------------|-------------------|
| 2  | Over \$45,000 but            | <del>20%</del>    |
| 3  | not over \$50,000            |                   |
| 4  | Over \$50,000                | <del>15%.</del> ] |
| 5  | Not over \$15,000            | <u>35%</u>        |
| 6  | Over \$15,000 but            | 34%               |
| 7  | not over \$17,000            |                   |
| 8  | Over \$17,000 but            | 33%               |
| 9  | not over \$19,000            |                   |
| 10 | Over \$19,000 but            | 32%               |
| 11 | not over \$21,000            |                   |
| 12 | Over \$21,000 but            | 31%               |
| 13 | not over \$23,000            |                   |
| 14 | Over \$23,000 but            | 30%               |
| 15 | not_over \$25,000            |                   |
| 16 | Over \$25,000 but            | 29%               |
| 17 | not over \$27,000            |                   |
| 18 | Over \$27,000 but            | 28%               |
| 19 | not over \$29,000            |                   |
| 20 | Over \$29,000 but            | <u>27%</u>        |
| 21 | not over \$31,000            |                   |

| 1  | Over \$31,000 but   | <u>26%</u>              |  |
|----|---|-------------------------|--|
| 2  | not over \$33,000   |                         |  |
| 3  | Over \$33,000 but   | <u>25%</u>              |  |
| 4  | not over \$35,000   |                         |  |
| 5  | Over \$35,000 but   | 24%                     |  |
| 6  | not over \$37,000   |                         |  |
| 7  | Over \$37,000 but   | 23%                     |  |
| 8  | not over \$39,000   |                         |  |
| 9  | Over \$39,000 but   | 22%                     |  |
| 10 | not over \$41,000   |                         |  |
| 11 | Over \$41,000 but   | 21%                     |  |
| 12 | not over \$43,000   |                         |  |
| 13 | Over \$43,000   | 20%."                   |  |
| 14 | 2. By amending subsection (c) to re                           | ead:                    |  |
| 15 | "(c) Dollar limit on amount credita                           | able. The amount of the |  |
| 16 | employment-related expenses incurred during any taxable year, |                         |  |
| 17 | which may be taken into account under sul                     | osection (a) shall not  |  |
|    |   |                         |  |

(1) [\$2,400] \$3,000 if there is one qualifying individual

with respect to the taxpayer for such taxable year, or

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exceed:

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         (2) [\$4,800] $6,000 if there are two or more qualifying
 2
              individuals with respect to the taxpayer for such
 3
              taxable year.
 4
    The amount determined under paragraph (1) or (2) (whichever is
 5
    applicable) shall be reduced by the aggregate amount excludable
 6
    from gross income under section 129 (with respect to dependent
 7
    care assistance programs) of the Internal Revenue Code for the
 8
    taxable year."
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         SECTION 2. Section 235-55.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
    amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:
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11
         "(c) Each taxpayer with an adjusted gross income of less
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    than $30,000 who has paid more than $1,000 in rent during the
13
    taxable year for which the credit is claimed may claim a tax
14
    credit of [$50] $100 multiplied by the number of qualified
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    exemptions to which the taxpayer is entitled; provided that each
16
    taxpayer sixty-five years of age or over may claim double the
17
    tax credit; [and] provided further that a resident individual
18
    who has no income or no income taxable under this chapter may
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    also claim the tax credit as set forth in this section."
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         SECTION 3. Section 235-55.85, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
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| 1  | "(b) Each individual taxpayer may claim a refundable             |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2  | food/excise tax credit multiplied by the number of qualified     |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | exemptions to which the taxpayer is entitled in accordance with  |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | the table below; provided that a husband and wife filing         |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | separate tax returns for a taxable year for which a joint return |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | could have been filed by them shall claim only the tax credit to |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | which they would have been entitled had a joint return been      |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | filed.   |  |  |  |  |
| 9  | Adjusted gross income Credit per exemption                       |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | for taxpayers filing   |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | a single return  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | Under \$5,000 [\$110] \$220                                      |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | \$5,000 under \$10,000 [\$100] \$200                             |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | \$10,000 under \$15,000 [ <del>\$ 85</del> ] <u>\$170</u>        |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | \$15,000 under \$20,000 [\$\frac{\$70}{}] \frac{\$140}{}         |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | \$20,000 under \$30,000 [\$\frac{\$55}{}] \frac{\$110}{}         |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | \$30,000 and over \$ 0.  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | Adjusted gross income Credit per exemption                       |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | for heads of household,  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | married individuals filing                                       |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | separate returns, and  |  |  |  |  |

| 1  | married couples filing                                    | married couples filing            |  |  |
|----|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| 2  | joint returns   |                                   |  |  |
| 3  | Under \$5,000   | [ <del>\$110</del> ] <u>\$220</u> |  |  |
| 4  | \$5,000 under \$10,000                                    | [ <del>\$100</del> ] <u>\$200</u> |  |  |
| 5  | \$10,000 under \$15,000                                   | [ <del>\$ 85</del> ] <u>\$170</u> |  |  |
| 6  | \$15,000 under \$20,000                                   | [ <del>\$ 70</del> ] <u>\$140</u> |  |  |
| 7  | \$20,000 under \$30,000                                   | [ <del>\$ 55</del> ] <u>\$110</u> |  |  |
| 8  | \$30,000 under \$40,000                                   | [ <del>\$ 45</del> ] <u>\$ 90</u> |  |  |
| 9  | \$40,000 under \$50,000                                   | [ <del>\$ 35</del> ] <u>\$ 70</u> |  |  |
| 10 | \$50,000 and over   | \$ 0."                            |  |  |
| 11 | SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed |                                   |  |  |
| 12 | and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.      |                                   |  |  |
| 13 | SECTION 5. This Act, upon its approval, shall apply to    |                                   |  |  |
| 14 | taxable years beginning after December 31, 2022.          |                                   |  |  |
|    |   |                                   |  |  |

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INTRODUCED BY:

#### Report Title:

Income Tax Credits; Household and Dependent Care; Expenses; Low-Income Household Renters; Refundable Food/Excise Tax; Increases

#### Description:

Conforms the amount allowable for the Hawaii expenses for household and dependent care services necessary for gainful employment tax credit to the credit amounts allowed in the federal tax code. Increases the low-income household renters' income tax credit and refundable food/excise tax credit. Applies to taxable years beginning after 12/31/2022.

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