JAN 2 5 2023

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO REDUCING THE HARMS IN THE SEX TRADE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 PART I 2 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the State should revisit current laws governing prostitution and find ways to 3 reduce harms. A review indicates that a number of these 5 statutes harm individuals without any rational public purpose. 6 Accordingly, those statutes violate the state constitution's quarantee of liberty. Although repealing a number of laws that 7 do not address these issues might not in and of itself 8 9 ameliorate them, that does not create a reason for the State to 10 actively create harm to consenting adults. Moreover, leading anti-trafficking organizations, such as the Global Alliance 11 Against Traffic in Women, and Amnesty International, recommend 12 13 an approach that decriminalizes adult consensual acts in the sex 14 trades. New Zealand has taken this path and shows little to no 15 evidence of sex trafficking since their reforms were passed 16 twenty years ago.

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### S.B. NO. 1204

1	Fifty years ago, the legislature rewrote the old Hawaii
2	rules governing prostitution. The findings of that legislature
3	were that:
4	History has proven that prostitution is not going
5	to be abolished either by penal legislation, nor the
6	imposition of criminal sanctions, through the vigorous
7	enforcement of such legislation. Yet the trend of
8	modern thought on prostitution in this country is that
9	"public policy" demands that the criminal law go on
10	record against prostitution. [1] Defining this "public
11	policy" is a difficult task. Perhaps it more
12	correctly ought to be considered and termed "public
13	demand"a widespread community attitude which the
14	penal law must take into account regardless of the
15	questionable rationales upon which it is based.
16	A number of reasons have been advanced for the

suppression of prostitution, the most often repeated of which are: "the prevention of disease, the protection of innocent girls from exploitation, and the danger that more sinister activities may be financed by the gains from prostitution."[2] These

1	reasons are not convincing. Venereal disease is not
2	prevented by laws attempting to suppress prostitution.
3	If exploitation were a significant factor, the offense
4	could be dealt with solely in terms of coercion.
5	Legalizing prostitution would decrease the
6	prostitute's dependence upon and connection with the
7	criminal underworld and might decrease the danger that
8	"organized crime" might be financed in part by
9	criminally controlled prostitution.
10	Our study of public attitude in this area
11	revealed the widespread belief among those interviewed
12	that prostitution should be suppressed entirely or
13	that it should be so restricted as not to offend those
14	members of society who do not wish to consort with
15	prostitutes or to be affronted by them. Making
16	prostitution a criminal offense is one method of
17	controlling the scope of prostitution and thereby
18	protecting those segments of society which are
19	offended by its open existence. This "abolitionist"
20	approach is not without its vociferous detractors.
21	There are those that contend that the only honest and

I	workable approach to the problem is to legalize
2	prostitution and confine it to certain localities
3	within a given community. While such a proposal may
4	exhibit foresight and practicality, the fact remains
5	that a large segment of society is not presently
6	willing to accept such a liberal approach.
7	Recognizing this fact and the need for public order,
8	the Code makes prostitution and its associate
9	enterprises criminal offenses.
10	Since these words were written, many arguments countering
11	them have been put forward and the laws have been amended
12	numerous times. Yet, these earlier statements do not seem to
13	have been contradicted.
14	The purpose of this Act is to decriminalize prostitution.
15	SECTION 2. Section 663J-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16	amended by amending the definitions of "promoting prostitution",
17	"prostitution", and "sex trafficking" to read as follows:
18	""Promoting prostitution" means [promoting prostitution as
19	provided in section 712-1203.] knowingly advancing or profiting
20	from prostitution.

1 "Prostitution" [has the same meaning as provided in section 2 712-1200.] means engaging in, or agreeing or offering to engage 3 in, sexual conduct with another person in return for a fee or 4 anything of value. 5 "Sex trafficking" has the same meaning as provided in [section 712-1202.] title 22 United States Code Annotated 7 section 7102." 8 SECTION 3. Section 706-606.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 amended to read as follows: 10 "\$706-606.6 Repeat violent and sexual offender; enhanced 11 sentence. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to 12 the contrary, any person who is convicted of an offense under 13 section 707-701.5, 707-702, 707-730, 707-731, 707-732, 14 707-733.6, 707-750, 708-840, 712-1202, 712-1203, or 712-1209.1, 15 after having been convicted on at least three prior and separate 16 occasions of an offense under section 707-701.5, 707-702, 17 707-710, 707-711, 707-730, 707-731, 707-732, 707-733.6, 707-750, 18 708-840, 712-1202, [712-1203, or 712-1209.1, or of an offense 19 under federal law or the laws of another state that is

comparable to an offense under section 707-701.5, 707-702,

707-710, 707-711, 707-730, 707-731, 707-732, 707-733.6, 707-750,

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#### S.B. NO. 1204

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to an extended term of imprisonment as provided in section
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3
    706-661.
         (2) A conviction shall not be considered a prior offense
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5
    unless the conviction occurred within the following time
6
    periods:
         (a) For an offense under section 707-701.5, 707-702,
7
              707-730, 707-733.6, 707-750, 708-840, 712-1202,
8
              [712-1203] or 712-1209.1, within the past twenty
9
              years from the date of the instant offense;
10
         (b) For an offense under section 707-710 or 707-731,
11
              within the past ten years from the date of the instant
12
              offense;
13
         (c) For an offense under section 707-711 or 707-732,
14
              within the past five years from the date of the
15
              instant offense; or
16
             For an offense under federal law or the laws of
17
         (d)
              another state that is comparable to an offense under
18
              section 707-701.5, 707-702, 707-710, 707-711, 707-730,
19
              707-731, 707-732, 707-733.6, 707-750, 708-840,
20
              712-1202, [\frac{712-1203}{1}] or 712-1209.1, within the
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708-840, 712-1202,  $[\frac{712-1203}{7}]$  or 712-1209.1, shall be sentenced

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1
              maximum term of imprisonment possible under the
 2
              appropriate jurisdiction."
 3
         SECTION 4. Section 712-1200, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 4
    amended to read as follows:
 5
         "$712-1200 Prostitution. (1) A [person] minor commits
6
    the offense of prostitution if the [person] minor engages in, or
    agrees or offers to engage in, sexual conduct with another
7
8
    person in return for a fee or anything of value.
9
         [<del>(2)</del> As used in this section:
10
         "Minor" means a person who is less than eighteen years of
11
    <del>age.</del>
12
         "Sexual conduct" means "sexual penetration", "deviate
    sexual intercourse", or "sexual contact", as those terms are
13
    defined in section 707-700, or "sadomasochistic abuse" as
14
15
    defined in section 707-752.
16
         (3) Prostitution is a petty misdemeanor; provided that if
17
    the person who commits the offense under subsection (1) is a
18
    minor, prostitution is a violation.
19
         (4) A person convicted of committing the offense of
20
    prostitution as a petty misdemeanor shall be sentenced as
21
    follows:
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1	<del>(a)</del>	For the first offense, when the court has not deferred
2		further proceedings pursuant to chapter 853, a fine of
3		no less than \$500 but no more than \$1,000 and the
4		person may be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of
5		no more than thirty days or probation; provided that
6		in the event the convicted person defaults in payment
7		of the fine, and the default was not contumacious, the
8		court may make an order converting the unpaid portion
9		of the fine to community service as authorized by
10		section 706-605(1);
11	<del>(b)</del>	For any subsequent offense, a fine of no less than
12		\$500 but no more than \$1,000 and a term of
13		imprisonment of thirty days or probation, without
14		possibility of deferral of further proceedings
15		pursuant to chapter 853 and without possibility of
16		suspension of sentence; and
17	<del>(c)</del>	For the purpose of this subsection, if the court has
18		deferred further proceedings pursuant to chapter 853,
19		and notwithstanding any provision of chapter 853 to
20		the contrary, the defendant shall not be eligible to
21		apply for expungement pursuant to section 831-3.2



1	until three years following discharge. A plea
2	previously entered by a defendant under section 853-1
3	for a violation of this section shall be considered a
4	<del>prior offense.</del>
5	(5) This section shall not apply to any member of a police
6	department, a sheriff, or a law enforcement officer acting in
7	the course and scope of duties; provided that the member of a
8	police department, sheriff, or law enforcement officer is
9	engaging in undercover operations; provided further that under
10	no circumstances shall sexual contact initiated by a member of a
11	police department, sheriff, or law enforcement officer; sexual
12	penetration; or sadomasochistic abuse be considered to fall
13	within the course and scope of duties.
14	$\frac{(6)}{(2)}$ A minor may be taken into custody by any police
15	officer without order of the judge when there are reasonable
16	grounds to believe that the minor has violated subsection (1).
17	The minor shall be released, referred, or transported pursuant
18	to section 571-31(b). The minor shall be subject to the
19	jurisdiction of the family court pursuant to section 571-11(1),
20	including for the purposes of custody, detention, diversion, and
21	access to services and resources."

1	SECT	ION 5	. Section 712-1201, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
2	amended to read as follows:				
3	"§712-1201 Advancing prostitution; profiting from				
4	prostitut	ion;	definition of terms. In [sections] section		
5	712-1202	[ <del>and</del>	<del>712-1203</del> ]:		
6	(1)	A pe	rson engages in prostitution if the person engages		
7		in,	or agrees or offers to engage in, sexual conduct		
8		with	another person in return for a fee or anything of		
9		<u>valu</u>	e.		
10	(2)	As u	sed in this section:		
11		<u>(A)</u>	"Minor" means a person who is less than eighteen		
12			years of age; and		
13		<u>(B)</u>	"Sexual conduct" means "sexual penetration",		
14			"deviate sexual intercourse", or "sexual		
15			contact", as those terms are defined in section		
16			707-700, or "sadomasochistic abuse" as defined in		
17			<u>section 707-752.</u>		
18	[ <del>(1)</del> ]	<u>(3)</u>	A person "advances prostitution" if the person		
19		know	ingly causes or aids a person to commit or engage		
20		in p	rostitution, procures or solicits patrons for		
21		pros	titution, provides persons for prostitution		



1		purposes, permits premises to be regularly used for
2		prostitution purposes, operates or assists in the
3		operation of a house of prostitution or a prostitution
4		enterprise, or engages in any other conduct designed
5		to institute, aid, or facilitate an act or enterprise
6		of prostitution;
7	[ <del>(2)</del> ]	(4) A person "profits from prostitution" if the
8		person accepts or receives money, anything of value,
9		or other property pursuant to an agreement or
10		understanding with any person whereby the person
11		participates or is to participate in the proceeds of
12		prostitution activity; and
13	[ <del>(3)</del> ]	(5) The definitions in subsections $[(1)]$ $(3)$ and
14		$[\frac{(2)}{(4)}]$ shall not include those engaged in conduct
15		outlined in [section 712-1200 as the prostituted
16		person or section 712-1200.5 as the person engaged in
17		commercial sexual exploitation.] subsections (1)
18		and (2)."
19	SECT	ION 6. Section 712-1209.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20	amended by	y amending subsection (7) to read as follows:
21	"(7)	For purposes of this section:



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"Minor" means a person who is less than eighteen years of
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    age.
3
         "Sexual conduct" [has the same meaning as in section
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    712-1200(2).] means "sexual penetration", "deviate sexual
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    intercourse", or "sexual contact", as those terms are defined in
6
    section 707-700, or "sadomasochistic abuse" as defined in
7
    section 707-752."
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         SECTION 7. Section 804-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
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         "$804-4 When a matter of right. (a) If the charge is for
11
    an offense for which bail is allowable under section 804-3, the
12
    defendant may be admitted to bail before conviction as a matter
13
    of right and under the least restrictive conditions required to
14
    ensure the defendant's appearance and to protect the public.
    [Except for section 712-1207(7), bail shall be allowed for any
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16
    person charged under section 712-1207 only subject to the
17
    mandatory condition that the person observe geographic
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    restrictions that prohibit the defendant from entering or
19
    remaining on public property, in Waikiki and other areas in the
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    State designated by county ordinance during the hours from 6
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    p.m. to 6 a.m.; and provided further that nothing contained in
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_		the state of the s
2	<del>of strict</del>	er geographic restrictions under section 804-7.1.] The
3	right to	bail shall continue after conviction of a misdemeanor,
4	petty mis	demeanor, or violation, and release on bail may
5	continue,	in the discretion of the court, after conviction of a
6	felony un	til the final determination of any motion for a new
7	trial, ap	peal, habeas corpus, or other proceedings that are
8	made, tak	en, issued, or allowed for the purpose of securing a
9	review of	the rulings, verdict, judgment, sentence, or other
10	proceedin	gs of any court or jury in or by which the defendant
11	has been	arraigned, tried, convicted, or sentenced; provided
12	that:	
13	(1)	No bail shall be allowed after conviction and prior to
14		sentencing in cases where bail was not available under
15		section 804-3, or where bail was denied or revoked
16		before conviction; and
17	(2)	No bail shall be allowed pending appeal of a felony
18		conviction where a sentence of imprisonment has been
19		imposed <del>[; and</del>
20	<del>(3)</del>	No bail shall be allowed pending appeal of a
21		conviction for a violation of section 712-1207, unless



1	the court finds, based on the defendant's record, that
2	the defendant may be admitted to bail subject to the
3	mandatory condition that the person observe geographic
4	restrictions that prohibit the defendant from entering
5	or walking along the public streets or sidewalks of
6	Waikiki or other areas in the State designated by
7	county ordinance pursuant to section 712-1207 during
8	the hours from 6 p.m. to 6 a.m].
9	Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, any
10	person who violates these bail restrictions shall have the
11	person's bail revoked after hearing and shall be imprisoned
12	forthwith.
13	(b) The court shall order that a person who has been found
14	guilty of an offense and sentenced to a term of imprisonment,
15	and who has filed an appeal or a petition for a writ of
16	certiorari, be detained, unless the court finds:
17	(1) By clear and convincing evidence that the person is
18	not likely to flee or pose a danger to the safety of
19	any other person or the community if released; and

1	(2) That the appear is not for purpose of delay and laises
2	a substantial question of law or fact likely to result
3	in reversal or an order for a new trial.
4	If the court makes these findings, the court shall order the
5	release of the person in accordance with section 804-7.1 under
6	the least restrictive conditions required to ensure the
7	defendant's appearance and to protect the public. No defendant
8	entitled to bail, whether bailed or not, shall be subject,
9	without the defendant's written consent, to the operation of any
10	sentence passed upon the defendant, while any proceedings to
11	procure a review of any action of the trial court or jury in the
12	premises are pending and undetermined, except as provided in
13	section 641-14(a) [ <del>or section 712-1207</del> ]."
14	SECTION 8. Section 804-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	amended to read as follows:
16	"§804-5 By whom allowed. In cases where the punishment
17	for the offense charged may be imprisonment for life not subject
18	to parole, or imprisonment for a term more than ten years with
19	or without fine, a judge or justice of a court of record,
20	including a district judge, shall be competent to admit the
) 1	accused to hail in conformity with sections $804-3$ to $804-6$ . In



- 1 all other cases, the accused may be so admitted to bail by any
- 2 judge or justice of a court of record, including a district
- 3 judge, and in cases[, except under section 712-1207,] where the
- 4 punishment for the offense charged may not exceed two years'
- 5 imprisonment with or without fine, the sheriff, the sheriff's
- 6 deputy, the chief of police or any person named by the chief of
- 7 police, or the sheriff of Kalawao, regardless of the circuit
- 8 within which the alleged offense was committed, may admit the
- 9 accused person to bail. The court shall impose conditions of
- 10 release or bail that are the least restrictive conditions
- 11 required to ensure the accused's appearance and to protect the
- 12 public."
- 13 SECTION 9. Section 806-83, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows:
- "(a) Criminal charges may be instituted by written
- 16 information for a felony when the charge is a class C felony,
- 17 except under:
- 18 (1) Section 159-28 (bribery related to the Hawaii Meat
- 19 Inspection Act);
- 20 (2) Section 161-28 (bribery related to the Hawaii Poultry
- 21 Inspection Act);



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1
         (3)
              Section 707-712.5 (assault against a law enforcement
 2
              officer in the first degree);
              Section 707-716 (terroristic threatening in the first
 3
         (4)
 4
              degree);
 5
         (5)
              Section 707-732 (sexual assault in the third degree);
 6
              Section 707-741 (incest);
         (6)
7
              Section 707-752 (promoting child abuse in the third
         (7)
 8
              degree);
9
         (8)
              Section 708-880 (commercial bribery);
10
         (9)
              Section 709-904.5 (compensation by an adult of
11
              juveniles for crimes);
12
        (10) Section 710-1026.9 (resisting an order to stop a motor
13
              vehicle in the first degree);
        (11)
14
              Section 710-1070 (bribery of or by a witness);
              Section 710-1071 (intimidating a witness);
15
        (12)
16
        (13)
              Section 710-1072.2 (retaliating against a witness);
              Section 710-1073 (bribery of or by a juror);
17
        (14)
18
              Section 710-1075 (jury tampering);
        (15)
19
        (16)
              Section 710-1075.5 (retaliating against a juror);
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        (17)
              Section 711-1106.4 (aggravated harassment by
21
              stalking);
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         (18) Section 711-1110.9 (violation of privacy in the first
 2
               degree);
 3
        [(19) Section 712-1208 (promoting travel for prostitution);
        (20) Section 712-1209.5 (habitual commercial sexual
 4
 5
               exploitation);
 6
        \frac{(21)}{(21)}] (19) Section 712-1215 (promoting pornography for
7
               minors);
8
        [\frac{(22)}{(20)}] (20) Section 712-1218 (failure to maintain age
9
               verification records of sexual performers);
10
        \left[\frac{(23)}{(21)}\right] (21) Section 712-1218.5 (failure to maintain age
               verification records of sexually exploited
11
12
               individuals); and
13
        [\frac{(24)}{(22)}] (22) Section 712-1219 (failure to affix information
14
               disclosing location of age verification records of
15
               sexual performers).
16
          (b) Criminal charges may be instituted by written
    information for a felony when the charge is a class B felony,
17
18
    except under:
19
          (1) Section 707-720 (kidnapping);
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(2) Section 707-731 (sexual assault in the second degree);



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1
         (3)
              Section 707-751 (promoting child abuse in the second
2
              degree);
3
         (4)
              Section 708-841 (robbery in the second degree);
             Section 709-904.5 (compensation by an adult of
4
         (5)
              juveniles for crimes; grade or class of offense
5
6
              increased);
7
         (6)
              Section 710-1031 (intimidating a correctional worker);
             Section 710-1040 (bribery); and
8
         (7)
              Section 710-1074 (intimidating a juror) [; and
9
         (8)
10
         (9) Section 712-1203 (promoting prostitution)]."
11
         SECTION 10. Section 846E-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
12
    amended by amending the definition of "sexual offense" to read
13
    as follows:
14
         ""Sexual offense" means an offense that is:
15
         (1)
              Set forth in section 707-730(1), 707-731(1),
              707-732(1), 707-733(1)(a), 707-733.6, [\frac{712-1200.5(4)}{7}]
16
              or 712-1202(1), [or 712-1203(1),] but excludes conduct
17
18
              that is criminal only because of the age of the
              victim, as provided in section 707-730(1)(b), or
19
              section 707-732(1)(b) if the perpetrator is under the
20
              age of eighteen;
21
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1 (2	2)	An ac	ct defined in section 707-720 if the charging
2		docum	ment for the offense for which there has been a
3		convi	ction alleged intent to subject the victim to a
4		sexua	al offense;
5 (3	3) .	An ac	ct that consists of:
6		(A)	Criminal sexual conduct toward a minor, including
7			but not limited to an offense set forth in
8			section 707-759;
9		(B)	Solicitation of a minor who is less than fourteen
10			years old to engage in sexual conduct;
11		(C)	Use of a minor in a sexual performance;
12		(D)	Production, distribution, or possession of child
13			pornography chargeable as a felony under section
14			707-750, 707-751, or 707-752;
15		(E)	Electronic enticement of a child chargeable under
16			section 707-756 or 707-757 if the offense was
17			committed with the intent to promote or
18			facilitate the commission of another covered
19			offense as defined in this section; or
20		(F)	Commercial sexual exploitation of a minor in
21			violation of section 712-1209.1;



1	(4)	A violation of privacy under section /11-1110.9;
2	(5)	An act, as described in chapter 705, that is an
3		attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy
4		to commit one of the offenses designated in paragraphs
5		(1) through (4);
6	(6)	A criminal offense that is comparable to or that
7		exceeds a sexual offense as defined in paragraphs (1)
8		through (5); or
9	(7)	Any federal, military, out-of-state, tribal, or
10		foreign conviction for any offense that under the laws
11		of this State would be a sexual offense as defined in
12		paragraphs (1) through (6)."
13	SECT	ION 11. Section 846E-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended by	y amending subsections (c) and (d) to read as follows:
15	"(C)	Tier 2 offenses. A covered offender who has
16	maintaine	d a clean record for the previous twenty-five years,
17	excluding	any time the offender was in custody or civilly
18	committed	, and who has substantially complied with the
19	registrat	ion requirements of this chapter for the previous
20	twenty-fi	ve years, or for the portion of that twenty-five years
21	that this	chapter has been applicable, and who is not a repeat



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1
    covered offender may petition the court, in a civil proceeding,
2
    for termination of registration requirements; provided that the
3
    covered offender's most serious covered offense is one of the
4
    following:
5
         (1)
              Any offense set forth in section 707-730(1)(c),
6
              707-731(1)(c), 707-732(1)(c), 707-750, 707-751, or
7
              712-1202[<del>, or 712-1203(1)(b), as section 712-</del>
8
              1203(1)(b) read before its amendment pursuant to
9
              section 9 of Act 147, Session Laws of Hawaii 2008];
10
         (2) An offense set forth in section 707-720; provided that
11
              the charging document for the offense for which there
12
              has been a conviction alleged intent to subject the
13
              victim to a sexual offense;
14
         (3) An offense set forth in section 707-756 that includes
15
              an intent to promote or facilitate the commission of
16
              another felony covered offense as defined in section
17
              846E-1:
18
         (4) An offense that is an attempt, criminal solicitation,
19
              or criminal conspiracy to commit any of the offenses
20
              in paragraph (1), (2), or (3);
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1 Any criminal offense that is comparable to one of the (5) 2 offenses in paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4); or 3 Any federal, military, out-of-state, tribal, or (6) foreign offense that is comparable to one of the 4 5 offenses in paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4). 6 Tier 1 offenses. A covered offender who has (d) 7 maintained a clean record for the previous ten years, excluding any time the offender was in custody or civilly committed, and 8 9 who has substantially complied with the registration 10 requirements of this chapter for the previous ten years, or for the portion of that ten years that this chapter has been 11 12 applicable, and who is not a repeat covered offender may 13 petition the court, in a civil proceeding, for termination of 14 registration requirements; provided that the covered offender's 15 most serious covered offense is one of the following: 16 Any offense set forth in section 707-732(1)(d), (e), (1)17 or (f); 707-733(1)(a); 707-752; 707-759; 711-1110.9; 18  $[\frac{712-1203(1)}{7}]$  or 712-1209.1; 19 (2) An offense set forth in section 707-721 or 707-722; 20 provided that the offense involves unlawful



1		imprisonment of a minor by someone other than a
2		parent;
3	(3)	An offense set forth in section 707-757 that includes
4		an intent to promote or facilitate the commission of
5		another covered offense as defined in section 846E-1;
6	(4)	An offense that is an attempt, criminal solicitation,
7		or criminal conspiracy to commit any of the offenses
8		in paragraph (1), (2), or (3);
9	(5)	Any criminal offense that is comparable to one of the
10		offenses in paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4);
11	(6)	Any federal, military, out-of-state, tribal, or
12		foreign offense that is comparable to one of the
13		offenses in paragraph $(1)$ , $(2)$ , $(3)$ , or $(4)$ ; or
14	(7)	Any other covered offense that is not specified in
15		subsection (a) or (c) or paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4),
16		(5), or (6)."
17	SECT	ION 12. Section 853-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18	amended by	y amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
19	"(a)	This chapter shall not apply when:
20	(1)	The offense charged involves the intentional, knowing,
21		reckless, or negligent killing of another person;



1	(2)	The offense charged is:
2		(A) A felony that involves the intentional, knowing,
3		or reckless bodily injury, substantial bodily
4		injury, or serious bodily injury of another
5		person; or
6		(B) A misdemeanor or petty misdemeanor that carries a
7		mandatory minimum sentence and that involves the
8		intentional, knowing, or reckless bodily injury,
9		substantial bodily injury, or serious bodily
10		injury of another person;
11		provided that the prohibition in this paragraph shall
12		not apply to offenses described in section
13		709-906(18);
14	(3)	The offense charged involves a conspiracy or
15		solicitation to intentionally, knowingly, or
16		recklessly kill another person or to cause serious
17		bodily injury to another person;
18	(4)	The offense charged is a class A felony;
19	(5)	The offense charged is nonprobationable;
20	(6)	The defendant has been convicted of any offense
21		defined as a felony by the Hawaii Penal Code or has



1		been convicted for any conduct that if perpetrated in
2		this State would be punishable as a felony;
3	(7)	The defendant is found to be a law violator or
4		delinquent child for the commission of any offense
5		defined as a felony by the Hawaii Penal Code or for
6		any conduct that if perpetrated in this State would
7		constitute a felony;
8	(8)	The defendant has a prior conviction for a felony
9		committed in any state, federal, or foreign
10		jurisdiction;
11	(9)	A firearm was used in the commission of the offense
12		charged;
13	(10)	The defendant is charged with the distribution of a
14		dangerous, harmful, or detrimental drug to a minor;
15	(11)	The defendant has been charged with a felony offense
16		and has been previously granted deferred acceptance of
17		guilty plea or no contest plea for a prior offense,
18		regardless of whether the period of deferral has
19		already expired;
20	(12)	The defendant has been charged with a misdemeanor
21		offense and has been previously granted deferred



```
1
               acceptance of guilty plea or no contest plea for a
 2
               prior felony, misdemeanor, or petty misdemeanor for
3
               which the period of deferral has not yet expired;
 4
        (13)
              The offense charged is:
5
                    Escape in the first degree;
               (A)
6
               (B)
                    Escape in the second degree;
7
               (C)
                    Promoting prison contraband in the first degree;
8
                    Promoting prison contraband in the second degree;
               (D)
9
               (E)
                    Bail jumping in the first degree;
10
               (F)
                    Bail jumping in the second degree;
11
               (G)
                    Bribery;
12
                    Bribery of or by a witness;
               (H)
13
                    Intimidating a witness;
               (I)
14
                    Bribery of or by a juror;
               (J)
15
                    Intimidating a juror;
               (K)
16
                    Jury tampering;
               (L)
17
                    Promoting prostitution;
               (M)
18
                    Abuse of family or household member except as
               (N)
19
                    provided in paragraph (2) and section
20
                    709-906(18);
21
               (0)
                    Sexual assault in the second degree;
```



1	(P)	Sexual assault in the third degree;
2	(Q)	A violation of an order issued pursuant to
3		chapter 586;
4	(R)	Promoting child abuse in the second degree;
5	(S)	Promoting child abuse in the third degree;
6	(T)	Electronic enticement of a child in the first
7		degree;
8	(U)	Electronic enticement of a child in the second
9		degree;
10	[ <del>-(V)-</del>	Commercial sexual exploitation pursuant to
11		section 712-1200.5;
12	<del>(W)</del>	Street prostitution and commercial sexual
13		exploitation under section 712-1207(1)(b) or
14		<del>(2)(b);</del>
15	<del>(X)</del>	Commercial sexual exploitation near schools or
16		<pre>public parks under section 712-1209;</pre>
17	<del>(Y)</del> ]	(V) Commercial sexual exploitation of a minor
18		under section 712-1209.1;
19	[ <del>(Z)</del>	Habitual commercial sexual exploitation under
20		section 712-1209-5:



1	$rac{(AA)}{(AA)}$ ] $rac{(W)}{}$ Violation of privacy in the first degree
2	under section 711-1110.9;
3	$[\frac{(BB)}{(X)}]$ Violation of privacy in the second degree
4	under section 711-1111(1)(d), (e), (f), (g), or
5	(h);
6	$[\frac{(CC)}{(Y)}]$ Habitually operating a vehicle under the
7	influence of an intoxicant under section
8	291E-61.5(a);
9	$[\frac{\text{(DD)}}{\text{(Z)}}]$ Promoting gambling in the first degree; or
10	[ <del>(EE)</del> ] <u>(AA)</u> Promoting gambling in the second degree;
11	(14) The defendant has been charged with:
12	(A) Knowingly or intentionally falsifying any report
13	required under part XIII of chapter 11, with the
14	intent to circumvent the law or deceive the
15	campaign spending commission; or
16	(B) Violating section 11-352 or 11-353; or
17	(15) The defendant holds a commercial driver's license and
18	has been charged with violating a traffic control law,
19	other than a parking law, in connection with the
20	operation of any type of motor vehicle."



1	SECTION 13. Section 712-1200.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
2	is repealed.
3	[" <del>[\$712-1200.5] Commercial sexual exploitation. (1) A</del>
4	person commits the offense of commercial sexual exploitation if
5	the person provides, agrees to provide, or offers to provide a
6	fee or anything of value to another to engage in sexual conduct.
7	(2) As used in this section, "sexual conduct" has the same
8	meaning as in section 712-1200(2).
9	(3) Except as provided in subsection (4), commercial
10	sexual exploitation is a petty misdemeanor.
11	(4) Commercial sexual exploitation is a class C felony if
12	the person who commits the offense under subsection (1) does so
13	in reckless disregard of the fact that the person exploited is a
14	victim of sex trafficking.
15	(5) A person convicted of committing the offense of
16	commercial sexual exploitation as a petty misdemeanor shall be
17	sentenced as follows:
18	(a) For the first offense, a fine of no less than \$500 but
19	no more than \$1,000 and the person may be sentenced to
20	a term of imprisonment of no more than thirty days or
21	probation; provided that in the event the convicted



1		person defaults in payment of the fine, and the
2		default was not contumacious, the court may order
3		conversion of the unpaid portion of the fine to
4		community service as authorized by section 706-605(1);
5	<del>-(b)-</del>	For any subsequent offense, a fine of no less than
6		\$500 but no more than \$1,000 and a term of
7		imprisonment or probation of no more than thirty days,
8		without possibility of suspension of sentence; and
9	<del>(c)</del>	For purposes of this subsection, the court may impose
10		as a condition of probation that the defendant
11		complete a course of exploitation intervention
12		classes; provided that the court shall only impose the
13		condition for one term of probation.
14	(6)	This section shall not apply to any member of a police
15	departmen	t, a sheriff, or a law enforcement officer acting in
16	the course	e and scope of duties; provided that the member of a
17	<del>police de</del>	partment, sheriff, or law enforcement officer is
18	engaging :	in undercover operations; provided further that under
19	no circum	stances shall sexual contact initiated by a member of a
20	<del>police de</del>	partment, sheriff, or law enforcement officer; sexual



```
1
    penetration; or sadomasochistic abuse be considered to fall
2
    within the course and scope of duties."]
3
         SECTION 14. Section 712-1203, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 4
    repealed.
5
         ["$712-1203 Promoting prostitution. (1) A person commits
6
    the offense of promoting prostitution if the person knowingly
7
    advances or profits from prostitution.
8
         (2) Promoting prostitution is a class B felony."]
9
         SECTION 15. Section 712-1206, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10
    repealed.
11
         ["[$712-1206] Loitering for the purpose of engaging in or
12
    advancing prostitution. (1) For the purposes of this section,
13
    "public place" means any street, sidewalk, bridge, alley or
14
    alleyway, plaza, park, driveway, parking lot or transportation
15
    facility or the doorways and entrance ways to any building which
16
    fronts on any of the aforesaid places, or a motor vehicle in or
17
    on any such place.
18
         (2) Any person who remains or wanders about in a public
19
    place and repeatedly beckons to or repeatedly stops, or
20
    repeatedly attempts to stop, or repeatedly attempts to engage
21
    passers by in conversation, or repeatedly stops or attempts to
```



```
stop motor vehicles, or repeatedly interferes with the free
    passage of other persons for the purpose of committing the crime
2
3
    of prostitution as that term is defined in section 712-1200,
4
    shall be quilty of a violation.
5
         (3) Any person who remains or wanders about in a public
    place and repeatedly beckons to, or repeatedly stops, or
6
7
    repeatedly attempts to engage passers-by in conversation, or
8
    repeatedly stops or attempts to stop motor vehicles, or
9
    repeatedly interferes with the free passage of other persons for
10
    the purpose of committing the crime of advancing prostitution as
11
    that term is defined in section 712-1201(1) is quilty of a petty
12
    misdemeanor."]
         SECTION 16. Section 712-1207, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13
14
    repealed.
15
         ["$712-1207 Street prostitution and commercial sexual
16
    exploitation; designated areas. (1) It shall be unlawful for
17
    any person within the boundaries of Waikiki and while on any
18
    public property to:
19
         (a) Offer or agree to engage in sexual conduct with
20
              another person in return for a fee or anything of
21
              value; or
```



1	<del>(b)</del>	Provide, agree to provide, or offer to provide a fee
2		or anything of value to another person to engage in
3		sexual conduct.
4	<del>(2)</del>	It shall be unlawful for any person within the
5	<del>boundari</del> e	s of other areas in this State designated by county
6	<del>ordinance</del>	pursuant to subsection (3), and while on any public
7	<del>property</del>	<del>to:</del>
8	<del>(a)</del>	Offer or agree to engage in sexual conduct with
9		another person in return for a fee or anything of
10		<del>value; or</del>
11	<del>(b)</del>	Provide, agree to provide, or offer to provide a fee
12		or anything of value to another person to engage in
13		sexual conduct.
14	<del>(3)</del>	Upon a recommendation of the chief of police of a
15	county, the	hat county may enact an ordinance that:
16	<del>(a)</del>	Designates areas, each no larger than three square
17		miles, as zones of significant prostitution-related
18		activity that is detrimental to the health, safety, or
19		welfare of the general public; or
20	<del>(b)</del>	Alters the boundaries of any existing area under
21		<del>paragraph (a);</del>



1 provided that not more than four areas may be designated within 2 the State. 3 (4) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, any person violating this section shall be guilty of a petty misdemeanor 4 5 and shall be sentenced to a mandatory term of thirty days 6 imprisonment. The term of imprisonment shall be imposed immediately, regardless of whether the defendant appeals the 7 8 conviction, except as provided in subsection (5). 9 (5) As an option to the mandatory term of thirty days 10 imprisonment, if the court finds the option is warranted based 11 upon the defendant's record, the court may place the defendant 12 on probation for a period not to exceed six months, subject to 13 the mandatory condition that the defendant observe geographic restrictions that prohibit the defendant from entering or 14 remaining on public property, in Waikiki and other areas in the 15 State designated by county ordinance during the hours from 6 16 17 p.m. to 6 a.m. Upon any violation of the geographic 18 restrictions by the defendant, the court, after hearing, shall 19 revoke the defendant's probation and immediately impose the 20 mandatory thirty-day term of imprisonment. Nothing contained in



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1 this subsection shall be construed as prohibiting the imposition 2 of stricter geographic restrictions under section 706-624(2)(h). 3 (6) Any person charged under this section may be admitted 4 to bail, pursuant to section 804-4, subject to the mandatory 5 condition that the person observe geographic restrictions that prohibit the defendant from entering or remaining on public 6 7 property, in Waikiki and other areas in the State designated by 8 county ordinance during the hours from 6 p.m. to 6 a.m. 9 Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, any 10 person who violates these bail restrictions shall have the 11 person's bail revoked after hearing and shall be imprisoned 12 forthwith. Nothing contained in this subsection shall be construed as prohibiting the imposition of stricter geographic 13 14 restrictions under section 804-7.1. 15 (7) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, a police officer, without warrant, may arrest any person when the 16 17 officer has probable cause to believe that the person has committed a violation of subsection (5) or (6), and the person 18 shall be detained, without bail, until the hearing under the 19 appropriate subsection can be held, which hearing shall be held 20 21 as soon as reasonably practicable.



1 (8) For purposes of this section: 2 "Area" means any zone within a county that is defined with 3 specific boundaries and designated as a zone of significant prostitution by this section or a county ordinance. 4 "Public property" includes any street, highway, road, 5 sidewalk, alley, lane, bridge, parking lot, park, or other 6 7 property owned or under the jurisdiction of any governmental 8 entity or otherwise open to the public. 9 "Sexual conduct" has the same meaning as in section 10 712-1200(2). 11 "Waikiki" means that area of Oahu bounded by the Ala Wai 12 canal, the ocean, and Kapahulu avenue. 13 (9) This section shall apply to all counties; provided 14 that if a county enacts an ordinance to regulate street 15 prostitution and commercial sexual exploitation, other than an 16 ordinance designating an area as a zone of significant prostitution-related activity, the county ordinance shall 17 18 supersede this section and no person shall be convicted under 19 this section in that county."] SECTION 17. Section 712-1208, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 21 repealed.



```
1
         ["[S712-1208] Promoting travel for prostitution. (1) A
 2
    person commits the offense of promoting travel for prostitution
3
    if the person knowingly sells or offers to sell travel services
4
    that include or facilitate travel for the purpose of engaging in
5
    what would be prostitution if occurring in the State.
6
         (2) "Travel services" has the same meaning as in section
7
    468L-1.
8
         (3) Promoting travel for prostitution is a class C
9
    felony."]
         SECTION 18. Section 712-1209, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10
11
    repealed.
12
         ["$712-1209 Commercial sexual exploitation near schools or
13
    public parks. (1) A person commits the offense of commercial
14
    sexual exploitation near schools or public parks if, within
15
    seven hundred fifty feet of a school or public park, the person
16
    provides, agrees to provide, or offers to provide a fee or
17
    anything of value to another person to engage in sexual conduct.
18
         (2) Commercial sexual exploitation near schools or public
19
    parks is a misdemeanor.
20
         (3) For purposes of this section:
21
         "School" has the same meaning as in section 712-1249.6(6).
```



```
1
         "Sexual conduct" has the same meaning as in section
2
    712-1200(2)."]
3
         SECTION 19. Section 712-1209.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
4
    is repealed.
5
         ["$712-1209.5 Habitual commercial sexual exploitation.
    (1) A person commits the offense of habitual commercial sexual
6
    exploitation if the person is a habitual commercial sexual
7
8
    exploitation offender and provides, agrees to provide, or offers
9
    to provide a fee or anything of value to another person to
10
    engage in sexual conduct.
11
         (2) For the purposes of this section, a person has the
12
    status of a "habitual commercial sexual exploitation offender"
13
    if the person, at the time of the conduct for which the person
14
    is charged, had two or more convictions within ten years of the
15
    instant offense for:
16
         (a) Commercial sexual exploitation, in violation of
17
              section 712-1200.5;
18
         (b) Street prostitution and commercial sexual
19
              exploitation, in violation of section 712-1207(1)(b)
```



or (2)(b);

20

```
1
         (c) Habitual commercial sexual exploitation, in violation
2
              of this section;
3
         (d) An offense of this jurisdiction or any other
4
              jurisdiction that is comparable to one of the offenses
              in paragraph (a), (b), or (c); or
5
         (e) Any combination of the offenses in paragraph (a), (b),
6
7
              (c), or (d).
    A conviction for purposes of this section is a judgment on the
8
    verdict or a finding of guilt, or a plea of guilty or nolo
10
    contendere. The convictions shall have occurred on separate
11
    dates and be for separate incidents on separate dates. At the
    time of the instant offense, the conviction shall not have been
12
13
    expunged by pardon, reversed, or set aside.
14
         (3) Habitual commercial sexual exploitation is a class C
15
    felony."]
         SECTION 20. Section 712-1209.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
16
17
    is repealed.
18
         ["$712-1209.6 Prostitution; motion to vacate conviction.
19
    (1) A person convicted of committing the offense of
    prostitution under section 712-1200, loitering for the purpose
20
21
    of engaging in or advancing prostitution under section
```



712-1206(2), street prostitution and commercial sexual 1 exploitation in designated areas under section 712-1207(1)(a) or 2 3 (2) (a), or convicted of a lesser offense when originally charged 4 with a violation of section 712-1200, 712-1206(2), or 712-1207(1)(a) or (2)(a), may file a motion to vacate the conviction 5 if the defendant is not subsequently convicted of any offense 6 7 under the Hawaii Penal Code within three years after the date of 8 the original conviction. 9 (2) The court shall hold a hearing on a motion filed under 10 this section to review the defendant's record over the three 11 years after the date of the original conviction under section 712-1200, 712-1206(2), or 712-1207(1)(a) or (2)(a) or conviction 12 13 of a lesser offense when originally charged with a violation of any of those sections, and if the court finds that the defendant 14 15 has not been convicted of any offense under the Hawaii Penal 16 Code within this three year period, the court shall vacate the 17 conviction." 18 PART II 19 SECTION 21. The purpose of this part is to increase the civil remedies of sex trafficking victims. 20



SECT	ION 22. Section 663J-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
amended t	o read as follows:
"§66	3J-3 Cause of action for coercion into prostitution or
sex traff	icking. (a) An individual has a cause of action
against a	person who:
(1)	Coerced the individual into prostitution or to remain
	in prostitution, or subjected the individual to sex
	trafficking;
(2)	Used coercion to collect or receive any of the
	individual's earnings derived from prostitution or
	from being the subject of sex trafficking; or
(3)	Hired, or attempted to hire the individual to engage
	in prostitution, when a reasonable person would
	believe that the individual was coerced into
	prostitution by another person or was being subjected
	to sex trafficking.
(b)_	The attorney general may assist or represent an
individua	l in a cause of pursuant to this chapter."
SECT	ION 23. Section 663J-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
	amended to "\$66.  sex traff: against a (1) (2) (3)



amended to read as follows:

20

1	"≥66	3J-5 Damages. (a) An individual entitled to bring an
2	action un	der section 663J-3 may recover all of the following
3	damages:	
4	(1)	Economic damages proximately caused by coercion into
5		prostitution or being the subject of sex trafficking;
6	(2)	Noneconomic damages proximately caused by coercion
7		into prostitution or being the subject of sex
8		trafficking;
9	(3)	Exemplary damages;
10	(4)	Reasonable attorney's fees; and
11	(5)	Costs of suit, including reasonable expenses for
12		expert testimony.
13	(b)	Subject to agreement by the attorney general, the
14	court may	order that any monetary damages awarded pursuant to
15	this sect	ion be paid from the general fund in an amount not to
16	exceed th	e criminal fines paid by the defendant for any criminal
17	convictio	n of the defendant who trafficked the individual
18	entitled	to bring action under section 663J-3 if the individual
19	entitled	to bring action under section 663J-3 previously agreed
20	to provid	e evidence leading to the conviction of the defendant.

1	(b) Subject to agreement by the attorney general, the
2	court may order that any assets of the defendant seized by the
3	State related to any criminal conviction of the defendant who
4	trafficked the individual entitled to bring action under section
5	663J-3 be awarded to the individual entitled to bring action
6	under section 663J-3."
7	SECTION 24. Section 663J-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended to read as follows:
9	"\$663J-7 Statute of limitations. [\(\frac{(a)}{a}\)] A claim under
10	this chapter may [not] be brought against a person [more than
11	six years] at any time after an act of promoting prostitution by
12	coercion or sex trafficking by that person.
13	[ <del>(b) The limitation period provided for in this chapter is</del>
14	tolled:
15	(1) During the minority of the individual who engages in
16	<del>prostitution; or</del>
17	(2) Any time there is a criminal offense investigation
18	being actively conducted against the defendant by a
19	governmental agency or there is a criminal offense
20	charge, information, or indictment pending against the
21	defendant.]"



1	PART III
2	SECTION 25. The attorney general shall require the
3	prosecutor of the applicable county to file a written motion or
4	application with the court of competent jurisdiction requesting
5	the court to expunge the conviction of each currently living
6	person previously convicted under section 712-1200, 712-1200.5,
7	712-1203, 712-1206, 712-1207, 712-1208, 712-1209, or 712-1209.5,
8	Hawaii Revised Statutes.
9	SECTION 26. There is appropriated out of the general
10	revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
11	thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2023-2024 and the
12	same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
13	2024-2025 for the county prosecutors to file written motions or
14	applications pursuant to this part. The sums appropriated shall
15	be distributed as follows:
16	County of Hawaii \$
17	County of Kauai \$
18	County of Maui \$
19	City and county of Honolulu \$
20	The sums appropriated shall be expended by the respective
21	counties for the purposes of this part.



	PART IV
SECT	ION 27. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
and stric	ken. New statutory material is underscored.
SECT	ION 28. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
provided	that:
(1)	The amendments made to section 853-4, Hawaii Revised
	Statutes, shall not be repealed when that section is
	repealed and reenacted on June 30, 2026, by Act 19,
	Session Laws of Hawaii 2020; and
(2)	Section 26 of this Act shall take effect on July 1,
	2023.
	INTRODUCED BY: Cove Juliney
	and stric SECT provided (1)

#### Report Title:

Prostitution; Criminal; Decriminalization; Attorney General; Prosecutor; Appropriation

#### Description:

Decriminalizes prostitution. Increases the rights for victims of sex trafficking. Requires the county prosecutors to file motions or applications to expunge certain prostitution convictions. Appropriates moneys.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

SB LRB 23-0463.docx