H.R. NO. 74

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

ENCOURAGING THE STATE OF HAWAII TO ADOPT A PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, AND THE ELECTORATE TO RATIFY THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT, GUARANTEEING ALL INDIVIDUALS THE RIGHT TO A CLEAN AND HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT.

1 WHEREAS, millions of people in the United States lack 2 access to safe water, and almost everyone in the world is exposed to unhealthy levels of air pollution; and 3 4 5 WHEREAS, Native Hawaiian culture and traditional and customary practices are intrinsically connected to and 6 inseparable from the environment as a source and foundation for 7 cultural continuity; and 8 9 10 WHEREAS, since the construction of the Red Hill Bulk Fuel Facility near Pearl Harbor, the United States Navy has leaked at 11 least one hundred eighty thousand gallons, and potentially as 12 much as 1.94 million gallons, of jet fuel into potable water 13 sources, affecting the safety of water sources for ninety 14 thousand Hawaii residents; and 15 16 WHEREAS, in the last century, air temperatures have 17 increased between one-half and one degree Fahrenheit; and 18 19 20 WHEREAS, this increase in temperature has led to rising sea levels, affecting Hawaii's shorelines and coastal communities; 21 22 ocean warming and acidification, harming Hawaii's delicate coral 23 reefs and marine ecosystems; land ecosystem changes, potentially causing native plant species to fail to thrive in altered 24 25 habitats; and a decrease in fresh water availability due to a reduction in aquifer recharge and reduction in flow of Hawaii's 26 streams and rivers; and 27 28 29 WHEREAS, an environmental rights amendment is an amendment to a state constitution's Bill of Rights that guarantees its 30



Page 2

H.R. NO. 74

1 citizens the inalienable right to a healthy environment, stable climate, clean air, and clean water; and 2 3 4 WHEREAS, this body finds that rights to a clean and healthy 5 environment, including clean air and waters, fertile soils, healthy ecosystems, living reefs, and a stable climate; the 6 control of pollution; and the conservation, protection, and 7 enhancement of the natural, native, cultural, scenic, and 8 9 healthful qualities of the environment, are fundamental and 10 inherent; and 11 12 WHEREAS, Montana, New York, and Pennsylvania have already 13 adopted environmental rights amendments to their constitutions to emphasize environmental health and safety as part of basic 14 15 civil liberties; now, therefore, 16 17 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 18 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 19 Session of 2024, that the State of Hawaii is encouraged to adopt 20 a proposed constitutional amendment, and the electorate is 21 encouraged to ratify the proposed amendment, guaranteeing all 22 individuals the right to a clean and healthy environment; and 23 24 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 25 Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Speaker of the House of Representatives, and President of the Senate. 26 27 28 29 OFFERED BY:

MAR - 7 2024