HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII H.R. NO. 165

HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH TO CONDUCT A STUDY TO EXAMINE WHETHER BED-HOLD POLICIES PLACE AN UNDUE FINANCIAL BURDEN ON INDIVIDUALS IN ASSISTED LIVING FACILITIES.

1 WHEREAS, assisted living facilities provide a great value and service to the State as long-term care facilities for 2 residents; and 3 4 5 WHEREAS, according to the December 2021 report The Elderly 6 Population in Hawaii: Current Living Circumstances and Housing Options issued by the Department of Business, Economic 7 Development, and Tourism, the State has a total of seventeen 8 assisted living facilities with 2,367 assisted living units; and 9 10 WHEREAS, each assisted living unit typically has the 11 capacity to accommodate up to two residents, with rent ranging 12 from \$3,800 to \$8,800 per month; and 13 14 15 WHEREAS, residents of assisted living facilities are generally elderly residents who require intermittent or 16 occasional help with activities of daily living; and 17 18 19 WHEREAS, however, there are times when residents of 20 assisted living facilities require acute or extended levels of care outside of assisted living facilities; and 21 22 WHEREAS, according to one study, close to twenty-five 23 24 percent of Medicare residents are re-hospitalized within the first thirty days of the resident being transferred to an 25 assisted living facility from a hospital; and 26 27 WHEREAS, when residents of assisted living facilities 28 29 require temporary hospitalization, they often must pay for the dual costs of reserving their bed at the assisted living 30 facility and their hospital stay; and 31 32



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WHEREAS, this practice of paying care facilities to reserve 1 2 beds while the resident is temporarily absent is known as a bed-3 hold policy; and 4 WHEREAS, the establishment of bed-hold policies in assisted 5 6 living facilities may disproportionately affect vulnerable populations, such as elderly individuals, low-income 7 individuals, and individuals with chronic illnesses, which could 8 9 exacerbate existing health inequalities; and 10 WHEREAS, in addition to imposing financial burdens on 11 residents of assisted living facilities, especially those with 12 limited financial resources, bed-hold policies may cause 13 14 residents to delay or avoid medical care that could impact their health and well-being and lead to increased health care costs in 15 the long-term due to preventable complications and emergency 16 room visits; now, therefore, 17 18 19 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 20 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 21 Session of 2024, that the Department of Health is requested to 22 conduct a study to examine whether bed-hold policies place an undue financial burden on individuals in assisted living 23 facilities; and 24 25 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Health is 26 27 requested to submit a report of its findings and recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the 28 Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of 29 30 the Regular Session of 2025; and 31 32 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Health. 33 34 35 36 OFFERED BY:

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