H.C.R. NO. **88** 

## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

ENCOURAGING THE STATE OF HAWAII TO ADOPT A PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT, AND THE ELECTORATE TO RATIFY THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT, GUARANTEEING ALL INDIVIDUALS THE RIGHT TO A CLEAN AND HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT.

WHEREAS, millions of people in the United States lack 1 access to safe water, and almost everyone in the world is 2 3 exposed to unhealthy levels of air pollution; and 4 WHEREAS, Native Hawaiian culture and traditional and 5 customary practices are intrinsically connected to and 6 inseparable from the environment as a source and foundation for 7 8 cultural continuity; and 9 10 WHEREAS, since the construction of the Red Hill Bulk Fuel Facility near Pearl Harbor, the United States Navy has leaked at 11 least one hundred eighty thousand gallons, and potentially as 12 13 much as 1.94 million gallons, of jet fuel into potable water sources, affecting the safety of water sources for ninety 14 15 thousand Hawaii residents; and 16 17 WHEREAS, in the last century, air temperatures have increased between one-half and one degree Fahrenheit; and 18 19 20 WHEREAS, this increase in temperature has led to rising sea 21 levels, affecting Hawaii's shorelines and coastal communities; ocean warming and acidification, harming Hawaii's delicate coral 22 23 reefs and marine ecosystems; land ecosystem changes, potentially causing native plant species to fail to thrive in altered 24 habitats; and a decrease in fresh water availability due to a 25 26 reduction in aquifer recharge and reduction in flow of Hawaii's streams and rivers; and 27 28



Page 2

## H.C.R. NO. 88

1 WHEREAS, an environmental rights amendment is an amendment 2 to a state constitution's Bill of Rights that guarantees its 3 citizens the inalienable right to a healthy environment, stable 4 climate, clean air, and clean water; and 5

6 WHEREAS, this body finds that rights to a clean and healthy 7 environment, including clean air and waters, fertile soils, 8 healthy ecosystems, living reefs, and a stable climate; the 9 control of pollution; and the conservation, protection, and 10 enhancement of the natural, native, cultural, scenic, and 11 healthful qualities of the environment, are fundamental and 12 inherent; and

14 WHEREAS, Montana, New York, and Pennsylvania have already 15 adopted environmental rights amendments to their constitutions 16 to emphasize environmental health and safety as part of basic 17 civil liberties; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2024, the Senate concurring, that the State of Hawaii is encouraged to adopt a proposed constitutional amendment, and the electorate is encouraged to ratify the proposed amendment, guaranteeing all individuals the right to a clean and healthy environment; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this
Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Speaker of
the House of Representatives, and President of the Senate.

31

26

13

18

32

OFFERED BY:

MAR - 7 2024