HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING THE DEPARTMENT OF LAW ENFORCEMENT, FIRE DEPARTMENTS AND POLICE DEPARTMENTS OF EACH COUNTY, HUMANE SOCIETIES IN EACH COUNTY, AND MEDIA ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE STATE TO COLLABORATE TO CREATE AND DISSEMINATE PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENTS TO HIGHLIGHT THE DANGERS OF, AND ADVOCATE AGAINST THE USE OF, ILLEGAL FIREWORKS IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE HEALTH AND SAFETY OF THE COMMUNITY, PETS, AND WILDLIFE.

WHEREAS, illegal fireworks in Hawaii pose a significant safety, environmental, and health issue and this body finds it necessary for agencies across the islands to disseminate a public service announcement (PSA) concerning fireworks safety; and

WHEREAS, past PSAs have been effective in changing attitudes and behaviors regarding tobacco, and this body seeks to do likewise with a fireworks PSA; and

WHEREAS, fireworks are viewed in many communities in Hawaii as merely harmless fun; and

WHEREAS, in just twenty-four hours, from December 31, 2023, to January 1, 2024, the Honolulu Fire Department responded to twenty-three fireworks-related fires; and

WHEREAS, during this period, Honolulu Emergency Medical Services responded to seven fireworks-related injuries, including to keiki and kupuna, that were disfiguring and will have life-long consequences for the injured individuals; and

WHEREAS, during December 2023 alone, the Department of Law Enforcement confiscated sixteen tons of illegal fireworks and since its inception, the Department has seized thirty-five thousand pounds of fireworks; and

H.C.R. NO. 52

WHEREAS, fireworks can also trigger a military veteran's post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), as seven percent of all veterans on average will suffer from PTSD during their lifetimes; and

WHEREAS, however, of the more recent veterans of the Persian Gulf war, Operation Iraqi Freedom, and Operation Enduring Freedom, thirty percent will experience PTSD during their lifetimes; and

WHEREAS, according to the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, fireworks may cue memories of combat or explosions and may be reminders of intense fires or gun violence; and

WHEREAS, according to The Humane Society of the United States, during holidays involving fireworks, pet animals are often frightened from the noise and commotion of fireworks, causing them to flee from familiar environments, often becoming lost; and

WHEREAS, the bright lights from fireworks frequently cause animals to run into the streets, and wildlife rehabilitation centers are often flooded with all sorts of wildlife affected by fireworks; and

WHEREAS, leading up to the 2023 New Year Celebration, the Hawaiian Humane Society estimated that twenty percent of pets will go missing on New Year's Eve and that in 2022, it received seventy to eighty animals after the New Year celebration; and

 WHEREAS, as an isolated archipelago, Hawaii is home to many unique and endemic species of wildlife, including twenty-six forest bird species, and most of these species are considered vulnerable, near-threatened, threatened, endangered, or critically endangered; and

WHEREAS, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration has stated that the trash from fireworks poses major risks to animals because sea birds and marine animals can mistake this debris for food, resulting in malnutrition, internal injuries, intestinal blockage, starvation, and even death; and

 1

5

6

7

8

9 10

11

12

13

1415

16

17 18

19

20 21

22 23

24

2526

27

28 29

30

31 32

33

WHEREAS, the effects of illegal fireworks are significant and wide-ranging, including the physical injuries to and psychological effects on individuals, displacement of pets, and negative impacts on wildlife; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2024, the Senate concurring, that the Department of Law Enforcement, fire departments and police departments of each county, humane societies in each county, and media organizations throughout the State are urged to collaborate to create and disseminate public service announcements to highlight the dangers of, and advocate against the use of, illegal fireworks in order to protect the health and safety of the community, pets, and wildlife; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Law Enforcement; fire chiefs of the Honolulu Fire Department, Hawaii Fire Department, Maui Fire Department, and Kauai Fire Department; chiefs of police of the Honolulu Police Department, Hawaii Police Department, Maui Police Department, and Kauai Fire Department; President and CEO of the Hawaiian Humane Society; President of the Board of Directors of the Hawaii Island Humane Society; CEO of Maui Humane Society; Executive Director of Kauai Humane Society; President and General Manager of Hawaii News Now; General Manager of KHON2; President & General Manager of KITV; President & General Manager of Hawaii Public Radio; President of iHeartMedia in Honolulu; President & Publisher of the Honolulu Star-Advertiser; Editor and General Manager of Honolulu Civil Beat; Editor of the Hawaii Tribune Herald; Editor of West Hawaii Today; Publisher of The Maui News; and Editor of The Garden Island.